**A a**

[**àbẽ́**àbɛ̃̂](#ge8022b4f-0b36-4d10-bd4b-055e586dce92) [[àbẽ́](#ge8022b4f-0b36-4d10-bd4b-055e586dce92)] pl. -] n. soil, in contrast the general 'ground' Ex. abe ex1

[**àbɛ̃̂**àbɛ̃̂](#g8f5beb3b-e1db-4767-826c-51da82a70d7c) [[àbɛ̃̂](#g8f5beb3b-e1db-4767-826c-51da82a70d7c)] n. 1) milk 2) curdled milk

[**abi**abi**1**](#g63f7c67f-0581-4a36-8a18-d1c01c91a284) [[àbî](#g63f7c67f-0581-4a36-8a18-d1c01c91a284)] n. excrement; excreta; faeces

[**abin otoi**abin otoi**2**](#g367c297b-486f-4bf5-9cdc-0d7700f4fa1e) [[ābīn òtōy](#g367c297b-486f-4bf5-9cdc-0d7700f4fa1e)] n.p. beeswax

[**abom**abom](#gd1512a38-6eda-4030-aefd-6b7a3bee7f0c) [[àbòm](#gd1512a38-6eda-4030-aefd-6b7a3bee7f0c)] pl. obom [ōbōm] n. song

[**abom**abom](#g69de3cb4-d4c1-4387-b720-379e82932254) [[ādōm](#g69de3cb4-d4c1-4387-b720-379e82932254)] a. certain; some

[**abu**abu](#g14ad135e-455f-4943-9b35-0695a10ec503) [[àbú](#g14ad135e-455f-4943-9b35-0695a10ec503)] n. porridge

[**aca**aca](#gaa878e16-6aa0-4f1c-88cf-20f2164ac7ca) [[àcâ](#gaa878e16-6aa0-4f1c-88cf-20f2164ac7ca)]

[**aca ela**aca ela](#g7c04bd62-cb15-4f4c-b6a8-15de2198dc30) [[ācā èlā](#g7c04bd62-cb15-4f4c-b6a8-15de2198dc30)] pl. oca ela [ōcā èlā] n. fireplace made of three stones

[**acalaŋgbau**acalaŋgbau](#g044be794-ab6e-4d91-947c-aaad3d6425bd) [[ācālāŋgbàw](#g044be794-ab6e-4d91-947c-aaad3d6425bd)] pl. ōcālāŋgbàw] n. 1) iron pot stand 2) cooking stones

[**acɔacɔ**acɔacɔ](#g6bf5e14a-850e-4241-ba06-7c69f662333d) [ [àcɔ̄àcɔ](#g6bf5e14a-850e-4241-ba06-7c69f662333d)] id. hot like pepper

[**ace**ace](#g416c1d1a-8c29-41e3-a166-6d0f0465018c) [[áce᷆](#g416c1d1a-8c29-41e3-a166-6d0f0465018c)] pl. ocee [ óce ] n. death Ex. Ijɔn a cei orɛ. John died yesterday. Ex. Acei e Ijɔn a sho ni iwei. John's death is fearful.

[**acei**acei](#g0319a434-9dc8-4daa-b7bc-a722b1136a3f) [[āce᷆y](#g0319a434-9dc8-4daa-b7bc-a722b1136a3f)]

[**acii**acii](#g51d14dac-1b8d-46c6-a20a-99c74931974b) [[àcî](#g51d14dac-1b8d-46c6-a20a-99c74931974b)] n. saliva; spittle

[**adam**adam](#g8f86e88a-2bf9-49c0-963d-a767137dec48) [[ádám](#g8f86e88a-2bf9-49c0-963d-a767137dec48)] n. instruction; teaching; briefing; counselling

[**adɔkbɔ**adɔkbɔ](#g67ea3bcd-c332-42b9-88be-26e307fb69cf) [[àdɔ́kbɔ̄](#g67ea3bcd-c332-42b9-88be-26e307fb69cf)] pron. one another

[**adɔm**adɔm](#ge4c07890-73f1-4a78-aa03-d2358c11453e) [[àdɔ̂m](#ge4c07890-73f1-4a78-aa03-d2358c11453e)] n. 1) venom; poison; toxin 2) sap

[**adɔŋi**adɔŋi](#g056a5c9e-3d09-4bc1-a666-1c5bb0f3caef) [[ādōŋi](#g056a5c9e-3d09-4bc1-a666-1c5bb0f3caef)] n. cool

[**adɛ**adɛ](#g87a41350-ad2b-4693-94de-d94e29245535) [[ādɛ̄](#g87a41350-ad2b-4693-94de-d94e29245535)] pl. idɛ [ìdɛ̄] n. 1) gate; entrance 2) door

[**adɛk**adɛk](#g7ae1aab5-fdac-4f7c-b01d-31420a502207) [[àdɛ̂k](#g7ae1aab5-fdac-4f7c-b01d-31420a502207)] n. guinea-corn beer; pito

[**adɛk okolba**adɛk okolba](#g9f616767-85fb-4458-9b71-144ada1c5c0c) [[àdɛ̄k òkōlbā](#g9f616767-85fb-4458-9b71-144ada1c5c0c)] pl. adɛk aokolba [àdɛ̄k àkōlbā] n. bottled beer

[**adɛm**adɛm**1**](#g9a110d16-fa2e-49f0-90ea-244e2f7f55f6) [[àdɛ̀m](#g9a110d16-fa2e-49f0-90ea-244e2f7f55f6)] pl. -] n. mud for building

[**adɛm**adɛm**2**](#ge7fc77c9-51c6-46b9-8141-939d7a698fc0) [[àdɛ̀m](#ge7fc77c9-51c6-46b9-8141-939d7a698fc0)] n. scrotum

[**adi**adi](#gea7f5984-57e7-424b-9ef6-02bbfdf13bc7) [[ádì](#gea7f5984-57e7-424b-9ef6-02bbfdf13bc7)] pl. odi] n. friends' work group

[**aduwa**aduwa](#g02d667af-8365-4c27-b592-514f4a495fe7) [[àdúwà](#g02d667af-8365-4c27-b592-514f4a495fe7)] n. masquerade with a cloth costume

[**aɛi**aɛi](#gc4713a1b-4541-441a-a54b-ffca8082dc25) [[aɛ́y](#gc4713a1b-4541-441a-a54b-ffca8082dc25)] pl. iɛi [iɛ́y] n. 1) house Ex. Aɛle e me a she. 2) compound

[**agaw**agaw](#gac2df919-51ff-4ae5-870a-2e270c1c1e11) [[āgāw](#gac2df919-51ff-4ae5-870a-2e270c1c1e11)] pl. -] n. side

[**agbalaŋgo**agbalaŋgo](#ga5071f55-bc8c-4803-a041-05ec24a2f1dc) [[āgbālāŋgō](#ga5071f55-bc8c-4803-a041-05ec24a2f1dc)] (var. [**ikpaikpai**](#g126884c3-91aa-4b77-bb75-b66ab83b354e)) pl. -]

[**agbɛtɛnyi**agbɛtɛnyi](#gb5d98539-3c63-48a3-b1b4-7265b89fb8e1) [[āgbɛ̄tɛ̀nyì](#gb5d98539-3c63-48a3-b1b4-7265b89fb8e1)] . n. lie lit. 'He cut mouth.'

[**Agidi**Agidi](#g22457173-697d-48c4-b044-e0a58a377cd7) [[àgídì](#g22457173-697d-48c4-b044-e0a58a377cd7)] p.n. Gardi

[**agoi**agoi](#g6019c214-a58c-452f-bfd0-0f0843b78e78) [[āgoy](#g6019c214-a58c-452f-bfd0-0f0843b78e78)] n. vomit

[**Agõŋ**Agõŋ](#gd6e2776f-7194-4203-a718-bda1e19f7126) [[āgoŋ](#gd6e2776f-7194-4203-a718-bda1e19f7126)] p.n. Kagarko

[**agwi**agwi**1**](#ga0f16e0a-b481-4a90-8478-76f66b36ca6a) [[àgwì](#ga0f16e0a-b481-4a90-8478-76f66b36ca6a)] pl. ogwi [àgwì] n. arrow

[**agwi**agwi**2**](#gafb3963c-2fa2-4b59-842e-9304f26b429b) [[āgwī](#gafb3963c-2fa2-4b59-842e-9304f26b429b)] pl. ogwi [ōgwī] n. bullet

[**ahãrã**ahãrã](#g667c8a88-42d9-4ace-824b-d1513d1b20f4) [[āhã̄rã̄](#g667c8a88-42d9-4ace-824b-d1513d1b20f4)] n. 1) sky 2) heaven

[**ahɛ**ahɛ](#g4190f17f-566b-4cb8-92b6-41ffd3d07587) [[àhɛ̂](#g4190f17f-566b-4cb8-92b6-41ffd3d07587)] n. maize husk

[**ahik**ahik](#g87b84358-9f67-4804-beaf-ca83bfa50058) [[āhîk](#g87b84358-9f67-4804-beaf-ca83bfa50058)] pl. ohik [ōhîk] n. stirring stick

[**ahira**ahira](#g3e93238c-f25d-4a1e-84ed-cb20d1764307) [[àhìrà](#g3e93238c-f25d-4a1e-84ed-cb20d1764307)] n. 1) urine 2) bladder

[**ahou**ahou](#g9be69223-f353-4b93-81d2-a605625844e2) [[àhôw](#g9be69223-f353-4b93-81d2-a605625844e2)] n. bush

[**ahwira**ahwira](#g1a3af72f-75c1-45e4-9ada-f2272281d586) [[āhwīrā](#g1a3af72f-75c1-45e4-9ada-f2272281d586)] pl. ohwira [ōhwīrā] n. sack

[**ajei**ajei](#gceaf0c83-cc2a-4cc6-914c-8ae39d01bf70) [[ājè](#gceaf0c83-cc2a-4cc6-914c-8ae39d01bf70)] pl. oje [ōjè] n. plant sp.

[**ajer**ajer](#g17dec19f-0794-4d1e-9642-8b103a7ab985) [[ājêr](#g17dec19f-0794-4d1e-9642-8b103a7ab985)] n. dance, general term

[**ajɛn**ajɛn](#g92dd7d7b-d6d1-4ea1-b107-818ac78f5018) [[ājɛ̀n](#g92dd7d7b-d6d1-4ea1-b107-818ac78f5018)] pl. -] n. mind; consciousness

[**ajo**ajo](#ga2428a2e-74af-490b-a26c-6f62f45d3920) [[àjò](#ga2428a2e-74af-490b-a26c-6f62f45d3920)] pl. -] n. 1) smoke 2) tobacco Ex. wha ajo

[**akã**akã](#g32a7abfc-40d9-4270-8973-f8099b0d7237) [[ākã̄](#g32a7abfc-40d9-4270-8973-f8099b0d7237)] n. charcoal

[**akɔr ejok**akɔr ejok](#gebc82d08-e098-405e-a126-b5da5065d886) [[ákɔ́r èdʒɔ᷄k](#gebc82d08-e098-405e-a126-b5da5065d886)] n. termite sp.

[**akele**akele**1**](#gafacbd9d-f9f8-4053-bb8a-ad164bfcd909) [[ákēlé](#gafacbd9d-f9f8-4053-bb8a-ad164bfcd909)] n. 1) mind Ex. Tuk akele ŋo! Make up your mind! 2) comportment; character; behaviour; demeanour

[**akele**akele**2**](#ge3c2b1ba-1e10-457e-830d-ab57a8fccc84) [[ākèlē](#ge3c2b1ba-1e10-457e-830d-ab57a8fccc84)] pl. okele [ōkèlē] n. 1) mind 2) heart

[**akɛɛ**akɛɛ](#gdae26bef-c79a-4224-a097-134199822b78) [[ákɛ́ɛ̀](#gdae26bef-c79a-4224-a097-134199822b78)] pron. these ones

[**akoi**akoi](#g6cc01226-8123-4f49-892e-132e5c05d68e) [[ākōj](#g6cc01226-8123-4f49-892e-132e5c05d68e)] pl. ōkōj] n. forest Ex. Akoshe a gɔŋ.

[**akpan**akpan](#g9e83cbf1-081d-4275-acbd-7d6ebcc19f2d) [[ākpān](#g9e83cbf1-081d-4275-acbd-7d6ebcc19f2d)] pl. okpan [ōkpān] n. spear

[**aman**aman](#g011ff4b1-cff4-4983-95e7-7fd1e982e983) [[āmān](#g011ff4b1-cff4-4983-95e7-7fd1e982e983)] pl. oman/iman [ōmān] n. portion of a farm

[**amɛ**amɛ](#g59bce09d-4b03-4b68-bbdc-7848e6cff252) [[àmɛ̀](#g59bce09d-4b03-4b68-bbdc-7848e6cff252)] n. 1) water 2) colour

[**amɛk**amɛk](#g25fb7938-b4d1-4e97-9342-74f346934a6a) [[ámɛ᷄k](#g25fb7938-b4d1-4e97-9342-74f346934a6a)] pl. omɛɛk [ómɛ᷄k] n. year

[**amma**amma](#g5d100a1d-12e8-44ce-a367-bf0cef7499c5) [[àmmá](#g5d100a1d-12e8-44ce-a367-bf0cef7499c5)] conn. but (<H.)

[**anaŋa**anaŋa](#gfaecc484-d2a8-42c7-be8d-29b1dba949f0) [[ánáŋá](#gfaecc484-d2a8-42c7-be8d-29b1dba949f0)] n. salvation

[**anasar**anasar](#g800e3c5a-ade4-41aa-8aa4-0fa8f719b61b) [[ànàsár](#g800e3c5a-ade4-41aa-8aa4-0fa8f719b61b)] int. what sort

[**anɔ̃ɔ̃**anɔ̃ɔ̃](#g88cce17c-0418-47f0-9aa5-2777d15f81ba) [[ánɔ̃̄ɔ̃́](#g88cce17c-0418-47f0-9aa5-2777d15f81ba)] n. laying down

[**Andorok**Andorok](#g85cd4711-9abb-48ca-a753-4004c0e56413) [[àndòròk](#g85cd4711-9abb-48ca-a753-4004c0e56413)] p.n. Kondoro town

[**anɛŋ**anɛŋ](#gdbeeb16e-fe13-4b4f-bf17-13077c3a18a6) [[ánɛ́ŋ](#gdbeeb16e-fe13-4b4f-bf17-13077c3a18a6)] n. weather

[**anjɔɔr**anjɔɔr](#g13cb700e-c166-4e4c-be84-8cf8dbca2aaa) [[āndʒɔ̀ɔ̄r](#g13cb700e-c166-4e4c-be84-8cf8dbca2aaa)] pl. injɔɔr [īndʒɔ̀ɔ̄r] n. chin

[**Ankpaŋ**Ankpaŋ](#gaa466b8f-0168-4bee-beb4-9fab748bda45) [[ānkpāŋ](#gaa466b8f-0168-4bee-beb4-9fab748bda45)] p.n. Nyankpa

[**anyi**anyi](#g9d1b327d-f89a-426a-8a79-3573930ddee7) [[áɲì](#g9d1b327d-f89a-426a-8a79-3573930ddee7)] pl. ìɲì] n. mouth

[**anyim**anyim](#ged5df2b2-18d0-4b2f-adec-97b3a5729334) [[áɲîm](#ged5df2b2-18d0-4b2f-adec-97b3a5729334)] pl. onyim [óɲîm] n. shirt

[**aŋwũã**aŋwũã](#gde4e64ad-26e2-4dba-802d-a5987eb23c4d) [[àŋwṹã̀](#gde4e64ad-26e2-4dba-802d-a5987eb23c4d)] n. game

[**araŋgai**araŋgai](#g22d2f0c5-921e-4740-aa52-6ce0b6a6d355) [[áráŋgáj](#g22d2f0c5-921e-4740-aa52-6ce0b6a6d355)] pl. iraŋgai [íráŋgáj] n. 1) soft palate 2) gill; gap between teeth Ex. Inyiŋ i durke ni araŋgashe.

[**arɛm**arɛm](#g5562dcb6-e245-493b-aee7-503c32242957) [[árɛ́m](#g5562dcb6-e245-493b-aee7-503c32242957)] pl. irɛm [ìrɛ́m] n. tongue

[**arii**arii](#g1df91a0b-a061-4d1b-ba64-dcdfb2dded49) [[áríì](#g1df91a0b-a061-4d1b-ba64-dcdfb2dded49)] pl. orii [òríì] n. rope; string; cord; twine Ex. Arishe a der.

[**Ariko**Ariko](#g602cb30b-c439-4636-86f7-c2ff770bf8d8) [[áríkó](#g602cb30b-c439-4636-86f7-c2ff770bf8d8)] p.n. Ariko village

[**ashak**ashak](#gce2992cc-4d06-441f-a926-ced02e7ac50b) [[áʃák](#gce2992cc-4d06-441f-a926-ced02e7ac50b)] pl. óʃák] n. fishing net

[**ashaŋgarala**ashaŋgarala](#gaf50200a-9103-4e4c-8083-27cc39909543) [[āʃáŋgàrálà](#gaf50200a-9103-4e4c-8083-27cc39909543)] (var. akintola; aworiwo; utebori) n. species of thick bushes introduced by Fulani

[**ashau**ashau**2**](#g7d9a924a-dbed-4a8c-9721-79dd50684e3e) [[āʃāw](#g7d9a924a-dbed-4a8c-9721-79dd50684e3e)] pl. oshai [ōʃāw] n. whip Ex. Ashashe a gõõcai.

[**ashĩã**ashĩã](#g3ecfb614-bc8a-4dfb-b346-244dd95d892f) [[àʃĩ́ã̀](#g3ecfb614-bc8a-4dfb-b346-244dd95d892f)] n. acha straw

[**ashĩece**ashĩece](#g1cf33f01-4afc-4560-af03-bb0355ab7702) [[áʃĩètʃé](#g1cf33f01-4afc-4560-af03-bb0355ab7702)] pl. ishĩece [íʃĩètʃé] n. forehead

[**atai**atai](#g77cf0246-73ba-4030-a587-32712b2656b1) [[átày](#g77cf0246-73ba-4030-a587-32712b2656b1)] v.n. finish; end

[**atak**atak](#geb5beb5b-4ee7-4df4-82bb-de8bc950a939) [[ātāk](#geb5beb5b-4ee7-4df4-82bb-de8bc950a939)] loc. underneath; under; below

[**atɔɔ**atɔɔ](#g53caefdc-100a-4e91-a5dc-4d5199293b05) [[àtɔ́ɔ̀](#g53caefdc-100a-4e91-a5dc-4d5199293b05)] n. ashes

[**atɔɔk**atɔɔk](#g817091f2-0305-4c01-a5d3-a800944cf44d) [[àtɔ̀ɔ́k](#g817091f2-0305-4c01-a5d3-a800944cf44d)] n. potash

[**atɛɛk**atɛɛk](#ge5c4d7ca-caa1-425e-8692-28140ed6c631) [[átɛ̄ɛ̄k](#ge5c4d7ca-caa1-425e-8692-28140ed6c631)] n. authority

[**ati**ati](#gf31e2a8b-9b49-4e8d-bc48-d0c0a77a97a5) [[ātí](#gf31e2a8b-9b49-4e8d-bc48-d0c0a77a97a5)] pl. ótí] n. cane; walking stick Ex. Atii a cẽrkɔɔ.

atiece (comp.) n comb ótíētʃé

[**atizere**atizere](#g3c400a9d-7452-4d99-8e16-f87a77ba9fe2) [[ātízèrē](#g3c400a9d-7452-4d99-8e16-f87a77ba9fe2)] n. mascara

[**atoi**atoi](#gf50a3a64-d8dc-49c4-96d9-345a31d3c720) [[ātóy](#gf50a3a64-d8dc-49c4-96d9-345a31d3c720)] n. sympathy; compassion Ex. Maa u gõõ atoshe ime.

[**Atõõr**Atõõr](#g2c531e41-9d0f-44b8-9f08-60e58d5bb60a) [[ātɔ̃́ɔ̃̀ɾ](#g2c531e41-9d0f-44b8-9f08-60e58d5bb60a)] p.n. Katugal town

[**atukadẽ**atukadẽ](#gafc1ca8f-bb68-4682-826c-b87fa1624896) [[ātūkàdẽ̀](#gafc1ca8f-bb68-4682-826c-b87fa1624896)] n. courtyard floor

[**awaa**awaa](#g14315c9b-caf7-42e5-bc25-28d9a870be00) [[āwáà](#g14315c9b-caf7-42e5-bc25-28d9a870be00)] n. bathing

[**awara**awara](#g70283585-9cfe-4e5e-bc59-a661dfe6a1d1) [[āwàrà](#g70283585-9cfe-4e5e-bc59-a661dfe6a1d1)] n. food prepared from soya

[**ayaya**ayaya](#g1d6974e0-dc16-4630-a83d-2550e70b8db4) [[ájājá](#g1d6974e0-dc16-4630-a83d-2550e70b8db4)] n. my mother

[**ayɔke**ayɔke](#ga26a5eaa-109e-48be-988e-876733456ada) [[ájɔ̄kē](#ga26a5eaa-109e-48be-988e-876733456ada)] n. arrival

[**ayeba**ayeba](#g7e10fb28-22d9-4638-b16f-c887ac648975) [[ājébà](#g7e10fb28-22d9-4638-b16f-c887ac648975)] n. leftovers; remnants syn. urake

[**azhaa**azhaa](#g8f26415b-51b7-4f5e-95c3-066a0e6effac) [[āʒáː](#g8f26415b-51b7-4f5e-95c3-066a0e6effac)] n. self

[**azhayir**azhayir](#g27ba669c-2ca2-4d35-ad8d-ba4c0de0eefe) [[àʒáji᷄r](#g27ba669c-2ca2-4d35-ad8d-ba4c0de0eefe)] pron. ourselves

[**azhea**azhea](#g63ce5cae-b649-4758-b196-32c9d3938bc5) [[àʒéá](#g63ce5cae-b649-4758-b196-32c9d3938bc5)] n. weariness; fatigue; exhaustion; tiredness

**B b**

[**-bɔɔ**biyɔɔ](#g97ba0bb7-9b1f-4062-a417-2f477330ab5a) [[bɔ̄ɔ́](#g97ba0bb7-9b1f-4062-a417-2f477330ab5a)] pron. 1) third person plural human object index ► ɪᴅx.3P 2) they, them ►third person plural possessive suffix.

[**biyɔɔ**biyɔɔ](#g40b14fed-9318-4959-8428-7b4ace788b0d) [[bíjɔ̄ː](#g40b14fed-9318-4959-8428-7b4ace788b0d)] a. bad

**C c**

[**-ce**doti**3**](#g305a7420-b17c-453d-9297-c8da4a092607) [[-tʃé](#g305a7420-b17c-453d-9297-c8da4a092607)] part. demonstrative

**D d**

[**doti**dududuk](#g160edc15-476c-4908-9bc9-f5c1e1269fc5) [[dòtì](#g160edc15-476c-4908-9bc9-f5c1e1269fc5)] a. confused

[**dududuk**dududuk](#g0d5871e8-a70c-4b63-9278-edcc2e00de04) [[dūdūdūk](#g0d5871e8-a70c-4b63-9278-edcc2e00de04)] adv. absolutely; completely

**E e**

[**eãã**ebã](#g5748322d-2eea-4a0d-8c9b-62b0614f820d) [[ēã̄ã́](#g5748322d-2eea-4a0d-8c9b-62b0614f820d)] n. salt

[**ebã**ebã](#g8957b07d-f04a-45e6-aa96-12ea3ef3fa53) [[ēbã́](#g8957b07d-f04a-45e6-aa96-12ea3ef3fa53)] pl. ibã [ībã́] n. badger

[**eber**eber](#ge09a37fe-97b1-4b73-b259-f596d359623a) [[ēbêr](#ge09a37fe-97b1-4b73-b259-f596d359623a)] pl. ober [ōbêr] n. thatch roof

[**ebin**ebin](#g72bac990-f856-4a40-bf5b-761f9b54cf84) [[ēbīn](#g72bac990-f856-4a40-bf5b-761f9b54cf84)] n. piece of vegetation with diverse vegetation

[**eɔ̃**eɔ̃](#g5a68cb15-ed8c-486c-9fae-aca72a1f74a1) [[éɔ̃̄](#g5a68cb15-ed8c-486c-9fae-aca72a1f74a1)] pl. iɔ̃ [íɔ̃̄] n. nose

[**ece**ece](#gfcf23c5a-5546-4eff-9a0f-4c71c119f9dd) [[ècē](#gfcf23c5a-5546-4eff-9a0f-4c71c119f9dd)] n. okra

[**ece**ece](#g59364aa6-bcae-4498-bc0e-b730ca9a11a5) [[ēcē](#g59364aa6-bcae-4498-bc0e-b730ca9a11a5)] pl. oce [ōcé] n. 1) head 2) self

eceolɛŋ (comp.) ↔: ece o uleŋ, ece o uleŋ . n small ant hill oceolɛŋ

[**eceŋ**eceŋ](#g69c9462a-6380-4ee8-a202-ec44cd9a17da) [[ècêŋ](#g69c9462a-6380-4ee8-a202-ec44cd9a17da)] n. grits; larger lumps in cereal flour

[**ecok**ecok](#g29a134e8-eac8-4f1b-be16-e85848b5e332) [[ēcōk](#g29a134e8-eac8-4f1b-be16-e85848b5e332)] n. name

[**edeŋ**edeŋ](#g7087ca5b-2a8a-49f0-b4ef-1e51149c3a90) [[édèŋ](#g7087ca5b-2a8a-49f0-b4ef-1e51149c3a90)] n. 1) behind the house 2) backyard

[**edɛk**edɛk](#ga0e96edf-d23c-417b-b5f8-f1e67b22ffec) [[ēdɛ̀k](#ga0e96edf-d23c-417b-b5f8-f1e67b22ffec)] pl. ōdɛ̀k] n. unripe palm nut

[**egbak**egbak](#g14d1dc9f-9dcb-481c-8f53-b05a317bfe3f) [[égbàk](#g14d1dc9f-9dcb-481c-8f53-b05a317bfe3f)] p.n. Egbak village

[**Ego**Ego](#g6233eb46-1215-4d05-8c34-a8f46f7a3a98) [[égò](#g6233eb46-1215-4d05-8c34-a8f46f7a3a98)] p.n. Ego, personal name

[**ehai**ehai](#g13471912-a85b-4f60-9e79-7822c0f3ff52) [[ēhāy](#g13471912-a85b-4f60-9e79-7822c0f3ff52)] pl. ahai [āhày] n. swallow; gluey food Ex. Ihashe i tẽyɔɔ.

[**ehan**ehan](#ge27e539b-1c62-43d5-9f3d-de325e1b9c36) [[ēhān](#ge27e539b-1c62-43d5-9f3d-de325e1b9c36)] pl. ohan [òhān] n. cup; goblet

[**Ejaa**Ejaa](#g9aa9a04d-59a5-4a80-bb16-2fd72db16fa6) [[ējāà](#g9aa9a04d-59a5-4a80-bb16-2fd72db16fa6)] n. 1) personal name 2) drummer

[**ejau**ejau](#g2b8dea1b-0cfc-493a-afc7-a5e1f76c1a5c) [[èjaw](#g2b8dea1b-0cfc-493a-afc7-a5e1f76c1a5c)] n. sesame leaves

[**ejɛ**ejɛ](#g57a612d7-6cb7-4867-b95d-6b5e4d8aa60e) [[ējɛ̄](#g57a612d7-6cb7-4867-b95d-6b5e4d8aa60e)] pl. òjɛ̄] n. market

[**èkɛnɛmɛ**èkɛnɛmɛ](#g61bb23ec-73bd-4278-95c4-464480f589bf) [[èkɛ́nɛ̄mɛ̀](#g61bb23ec-73bd-4278-95c4-464480f589bf)] pl. okɛnɛmɛ [òkɛ́nɛ̄mɛ̀] n. 1) ladle 2) gourd-bottle

[**ekon**ekon](#gb614c971-99f0-4444-8e26-dfd7c2fcdc80) [[ēkôn](#gb614c971-99f0-4444-8e26-dfd7c2fcdc80)] pl. okon [òkôn] n. knife

[**ekonenai**ekonenai](#g5ec1e780-12d9-4f4b-91ad-69d0feeb4922) [[ēkónēnay](#g5ec1e780-12d9-4f4b-91ad-69d0feeb4922)] pl. okonenai [ōkónēnay] n. rainbow Ex. Ekonenashe e shirice. lit. 'knife of rain'

[**ekpikpir**ekpikpir](#g45893540-fbdc-470e-bdbe-8da35336cfb8) [Itɔ̃ɔ̃] dial. var. of [**icuhwɛ̃i**](#gf41ecd76-103d-4dc9-9c90-a403afecb756)

[**ekun**ekun](#g79f9a3ab-2a7a-4f77-8dbd-8c0eafb1a888) [[èkûn](#g79f9a3ab-2a7a-4f77-8dbd-8c0eafb1a888)] n. dirty dishes gathered for washing

[**ela**ela](#gde862542-7c8f-4776-ab57-09a529b276bd) [[ēlā](#gde862542-7c8f-4776-ab57-09a529b276bd)] pl. ola [òlā] n. 1) fire 2) electricity 3) torch

[**enae**enae](#gb229f751-b344-47ba-8be7-58dd494596d1) [[ênâè](#gb229f751-b344-47ba-8be7-58dd494596d1)] num. fourth

[**enebera**enebera](#g7ab7447b-a0b9-422b-b499-970fc06addd3) [[ènēbērā](#g7ab7447b-a0b9-422b-b499-970fc06addd3)] pl. onebera [ònēbērā] n. needle

[**enɛŋ**enɛŋ](#ged82e1e3-7a69-4107-96d2-49323dc58f65) [[énɛ́ŋ](#ged82e1e3-7a69-4107-96d2-49323dc58f65)] pl. onɛŋ [ònɛ̄ŋ] n. place

[**enɛu**enɛu](#gfa2ba6d1-7988-40a6-91a1-99b41b00c3fb) [[ēnɛ̄w](#gfa2ba6d1-7988-40a6-91a1-99b41b00c3fb)] pl. onɛu [ōnɛ̄w] n. dove (gen.)

[**enɛu eha**enɛu eha](#g79f91581-ee4d-412e-93ef-de45e0f6bc6f) [[ēnɛ̄w ēhá](#g79f91581-ee4d-412e-93ef-de45e0f6bc6f)] pl. onɛu eha [ōnɛ̄w ēhá] n. dove sp. Sc. found in rocks

[**eni**eni**1**](#g503f4465-ed72-4490-8428-1b948152423d) [[ēnī](#g503f4465-ed72-4490-8428-1b948152423d)] pl. oni [ònī] n. 1) pregnancy 2) abdomen; stomach 3) womb

[**eni**eni**2**](#gd2038d0c-3a3f-4217-a3cd-4299ed339461) [[ēnī](#gd2038d0c-3a3f-4217-a3cd-4299ed339461)] pl. oni [oni] n. in

[**enom**enom](#g4f904a4f-2fb8-4327-8195-b7504dee00d0) [[ènòm](#g4f904a4f-2fb8-4327-8195-b7504dee00d0)] n. afternoon

[**enoŋ**enoŋ](#gd313fbd0-e13f-4f9c-92b8-8d70642671cd) [[ēnōŋ](#gd313fbd0-e13f-4f9c-92b8-8d70642671cd)] pl. onoŋ [ōnōŋ] n. bird (generic)

[**entɔ̃ɔ̃i**entɔ̃ɔ̃i](#g330a5baa-3954-47ce-b120-1a679c25c65c) [[ēntɔ́ɔ̃́](#g330a5baa-3954-47ce-b120-1a679c25c65c)] num. fifth

[**entɔhʷɛile**entɔhʷɛile](#g8e2f8f70-ca2f-4561-b4f7-215ce1495822) [[entɔ́hʷɛ̀ile](#g8e2f8f70-ca2f-4561-b4f7-215ce1495822)] num. seventh

[**entɔ̃́nyiŋè**entɔ̃́nyiŋè](#gd967455d-5377-49cd-b717-ad2b9d5a597b) [[êntɔ̃́ɲíŋè](#gd967455d-5377-49cd-b717-ad2b9d5a597b)] num. sixth

[**entɔrɔke**entɔrɔke](#gf095f39a-61fa-4ced-912e-11a13dfee385) [[êntɔ́rɔ́kè](#gf095f39a-61fa-4ced-912e-11a13dfee385)] num. eighth

[**entũrãi**entũrãi](#ge5337108-fc26-40af-9494-9c5768bfbcaf) [[êntṹrã̀j](#ge5337108-fc26-40af-9494-9c5768bfbcaf)] num. ninth

[**enyaŋ**enyaŋ](#g3a1b1d8c-a957-4ffe-ade4-0924b1a41d1f) [[ènyàŋ](#g3a1b1d8c-a957-4ffe-ade4-0924b1a41d1f)] pl. anyaŋ [ànyàŋ] n. ruins of village

[**enyata**enyata](#g825046ee-614e-40c0-9b49-002ae0d7cc6f) [[ēnyàtā](#g825046ee-614e-40c0-9b49-002ae0d7cc6f)] n. lightning

[**eŋgbɛnɛu**eŋgbɛnɛu](#ge8831a72-a6bb-4429-ba3d-eb9236c20c57) [[éŋgbɛ̄nɛ̄w](#ge8831a72-a6bb-4429-ba3d-eb9236c20c57)] pl. oŋgbɛnɛu [óŋgbɛ̄nɛ̄w] n. dove sp.

[**eŋgbum**eŋgbum](#g1949fcf4-9f4d-4cf6-aa26-0deda57038e9) [[ēŋgbūm](#g1949fcf4-9f4d-4cf6-aa26-0deda57038e9)] n. leprosy

[**eŋwala**eŋwala](#gbb8f2b07-cd0e-4fd4-8f7e-597eb62012c3) [[ēŋwālā](#gbb8f2b07-cd0e-4fd4-8f7e-597eb62012c3)] pl. -] n. dazzling light

[**eŋwẽcẽ**eŋwẽcẽ](#ga87eefad-164c-4578-8ce7-5eaaeeecec57) [[ēŋwẽ̀cẽ̄](#ga87eefad-164c-4578-8ce7-5eaaeeecec57)] pl. oŋwẽcẽ [òŋwẽ̄cẽ̄] n. calabash

[**erɔk**erɔk](#gfe4c1861-4d90-40da-903a-67ea0fb16f9a) [[èrɔ̄k](#gfe4c1861-4d90-40da-903a-67ea0fb16f9a)]

[**esala**esala](#g7f82efc1-5557-4306-9811-768ddef4c72e) [[èsālā](#g7f82efc1-5557-4306-9811-768ddef4c72e)] pl. asala [àsālā] n. tree squirrel lives in crotch of tree

[**esha**esha](#g2deada93-3da0-4d0b-89e7-fce56d03d703) [[èʃâ](#g2deada93-3da0-4d0b-89e7-fce56d03d703)] adv. long ago; of old; formerly; in the past

[**eshɔpi**eshɔpi](#g5b77ba0c-9280-4e34-bc1a-120cc9ffcf81) [[ēshɔ̄pi](#g5b77ba0c-9280-4e34-bc1a-120cc9ffcf81)] n. masquerade dressed in grass fibre. Women are not allowed to see it

[**eshiŋ**eshiŋ**1**](#ga37ca8cd-8d31-4fe0-9660-01713c48e503) [[ēshîŋ](#ga37ca8cd-8d31-4fe0-9660-01713c48e503)] pl. oshiŋ [ōshîŋ] n. basket

[**eshiŋ**eshiŋ**2**](#g49c07a86-8879-4ce7-a885-b2982755734b) [[ēshîŋ](#g49c07a86-8879-4ce7-a885-b2982755734b)] pl. ōshîŋ] n. filter

[**etɛ̃**etɛ̃](#g77c74b39-477c-481d-b1a9-e8f72651b5d8) [[ētɛ̃̄](#g77c74b39-477c-481d-b1a9-e8f72651b5d8)] pl. otɛ̃ [òtɛ̃̄] n. tray; bowl; plate

[**ewer**ewer](#g94dbb199-25a7-47dd-a152-e06120bfc7ac) [[ɛ̀wɛ̀r](#g94dbb199-25a7-47dd-a152-e06120bfc7ac)] pl. ower [òwɛ̀r] n. quail

[**ewilik**ewilik](#gbb4388ee-a92d-4949-b9a0-715e6ddd6d5b) [[ēwīlīk](#gbb4388ee-a92d-4949-b9a0-715e6ddd6d5b)] pl. owilik [ōwīlīk] n. small bird sp.

[**eya**eya](#g614fc866-da28-4efd-a977-ff424f5a14c8) [[èyā](#g614fc866-da28-4efd-a977-ff424f5a14c8)] pl. oya [òyā] n. jar

**Ɛ ɛ**

[**ɛcɛta**ɛre](#g65a2aa1a-f151-43c4-8242-45497de9d240) [[ɛ̀cɛ̀tà](#g65a2aa1a-f151-43c4-8242-45497de9d240)] n. strength

[**ɛdɔŋɔ**ɛdɔŋɔ](#geccadaa2-4fd5-49c7-9df4-959a9b872170) [[ɛ̀dɔ̀ŋɔ̀](#geccadaa2-4fd5-49c7-9df4-959a9b872170)] n. healing

[**ɛre**ɛre](#gfcbedffb-1764-4a9b-ba79-c946eaf2a273) [[ɛ̄rē](#gfcbedffb-1764-4a9b-ba79-c946eaf2a273)] pl. āɛ̀rī] n. king

[**ɛrɛɛtɛ**ɛrɛɛtɛ](#gbf3be83a-769f-4568-87bb-bb5cfd0b2935) [[ɛ̄rɛ̄ɛ̀tɛ̄](#gbf3be83a-769f-4568-87bb-bb5cfd0b2935)] pl. ɔrɛɛtɛ [ɔ̄rɛ̄ɛ̀tɛ̄] n. dove sp.

[**ɛwɛŋbɔɔ**ɛwɛŋbɔɔ](#g3b3b21ff-6040-4bb4-9f15-60303a874c53) [[ɛ̄wɛ̄ŋbɔ̄ɔ̄](#g3b3b21ff-6040-4bb4-9f15-60303a874c53)] pl. awɛŋbɔɔ [āwɛ̄ŋbɔ̄ɔ̄] n. 1) my brother

**G g**

[**gbau**haai](#g7fd557e9-1c38-4d4c-ae1f-8aab25eead01) [[g̩͡bāw](#g7fd557e9-1c38-4d4c-ae1f-8aab25eead01)] id. noise of hitting; thwack

[**guni**guni](#gc211a891-1bf8-435f-b7d1-a60cc70fbf77) [[gúnī](#gc211a891-1bf8-435f-b7d1-a60cc70fbf77)] adv. again; repeatedly

**H h**

[**haai**hĩĩ](#gf61dcc9a-ef0d-4a54-a6ee-9cb7b0387ea3) [[hāâj](#gf61dcc9a-ef0d-4a54-a6ee-9cb7b0387ea3)] 1) excl. expresses concern over something

[**har**har](#g2112cde8-eda3-49f0-a43e-0194f7a97e76) [[hár](#g2112cde8-eda3-49f0-a43e-0194f7a97e76)] conn. up to syn. ki (<H.)

[**hĩĩ**hĩĩ](#g1034fbf5-fb0b-424a-8bd2-13c6bff6eb52) [[hĩ́ː](#g1034fbf5-fb0b-424a-8bd2-13c6bff6eb52)] n. poison; venom; toxin

[**hĩĩdẽi**hĩĩdẽi](#g0c211b5b-3fad-4626-9b61-0f61bc47a514) [[hĩ́ːdẽ᷆j](#g0c211b5b-3fad-4626-9b61-0f61bc47a514)] n. victory; leading

[**hiidĩ**hiidĩ](#gcc863efe-60a7-4fa6-a922-a8dc6e4d2cb2) [[híːdĩ̀](#gcc863efe-60a7-4fa6-a922-a8dc6e4d2cb2)] num. first

**I i**

[**i`jɛu**ibaba](#gde652f3d-ae63-4d95-8192-440179091ce2) [[ídʒɛ̄w](#gde652f3d-ae63-4d95-8192-440179091ce2)] pl. íjɛu] n. cut for blood letting

[**iaai**iaai](#g3daefe6a-7fa5-43b6-9ddd-5ef5a5ba0faa) [[ìààj](#g3daefe6a-7fa5-43b6-9ddd-5ef5a5ba0faa)] pl. íaai [íāāj] n. buffalo; bush-cow Sc. Syncerus kaffer Ex. Iaashe yɔ no.

[**ibaba**ibaba](#g56140dfc-10fb-4a45-b053-50eccfbb47ba) [[ìbàbá](#g56140dfc-10fb-4a45-b053-50eccfbb47ba)] pl. àbàbá] n. dad; father; pa

[**iban**iban](#g2ebb15d2-3efc-4fae-90e3-23e6615a02c5) [[ībân](#g2ebb15d2-3efc-4fae-90e3-23e6615a02c5)] n. pleasure

[**ibɔ̃**ibɔ̃](#g9b728e41-87dd-44a6-9a28-4b3a27550216) [[íbɔ̃̀](#g9b728e41-87dd-44a6-9a28-4b3a27550216)] pl. íbɔ̃ [íbɔ̃] n. penis

[**ibɔk**ibɔk](#gcf04c230-f2ad-46ae-9a85-4aa24db7c1e2) [[ībɔ̂k](#gcf04c230-f2ad-46ae-9a85-4aa24db7c1e2)] pl. íbɔk [íbɔ̂k] n. marsh, loamy area

[**ibeu**ibeu](#g7b1618a1-355d-4642-8228-4434218bceae) [[ībéw](#g7b1618a1-355d-4642-8228-4434218bceae)] pl. íbeu [íbéw] n. grasscutter Sc. Thryonomys swinderianus

[**ibimpɔr**ibimpɔr](#gb2185916-e807-4f0c-af72-ad535b9bdb1d) [[ìbīmpɔ̀r](#gb2185916-e807-4f0c-af72-ad535b9bdb1d)] pl. abimpɔr [àbīmpɔ̀r] n. mushroom (big)

[**ibinti**ibinti](#gcc73f977-e0c0-4775-92db-00696602d58f) [[ībíntí](#gcc73f977-e0c0-4775-92db-00696602d58f)] pl. abinti [ābíntí] n. large cow or bull

[**ibiŋkɔ̃ni**ibiŋkɔ̃ni](#g6f8d8cab-ba52-4919-9d0b-7b2c4aefef59) [[ībíŋkɔ̃̄nī](#g6f8d8cab-ba52-4919-9d0b-7b2c4aefef59)] pl. abiŋkɔ̃ni [ābíŋkɔ̃̄nī] n. badger

[**ibiwi**ibiwi](#g4062d145-8ce3-41f8-84a5-b8cd237915d8) [[ībíwí](#g4062d145-8ce3-41f8-84a5-b8cd237915d8)] n. stinginess

[**ibiyɔɔ**ibiyɔɔ](#gc5277ecf-4277-4464-ab65-3e533fa592fc) [[ìbíjɔ᷄](#gc5277ecf-4277-4464-ab65-3e533fa592fc)] a. not bad

[**ibõ**ibõ**1**](#gfb608bde-59e7-470a-a6a9-c7ac4f1833fd) [[ībṍ](#gfb608bde-59e7-470a-a6a9-c7ac4f1833fd)] pl. íbõ [íbõ] n. mosquito

[**ibõ**ibõ**2**](#g1dbde984-9e58-4488-9b59-6ce40813b836) [[ībṍ](#g1dbde984-9e58-4488-9b59-6ce40813b836)] pl. íbõ [íbõ] n. goat

[**ica**ica](#g4b058372-b4ff-48f0-9035-7c7c4a0c5593) [[ītʃá](#g4b058372-b4ff-48f0-9035-7c7c4a0c5593)] pl. íca [ítʃá] n. fish

[**icanjar**icanjar](#g28c54e07-173b-43ac-8906-723118a81e68) dial. var. of [**ijajar**](#g2ddc17df-b5a0-4ba3-8018-371cb1a63de8) Icɛk

[**icar**icar](#gcc7e80dd-4b7e-4105-8487-55bd6143ca9b) [[ītʃár](#gcc7e80dd-4b7e-4105-8487-55bd6143ca9b)] pl. ícar [ítʃár] n. feather

icar a ashu (comp.) n eyelash ítʃār ā àʃú

[**icɔk**icɔk](#gf677de05-bdc4-4cd6-8275-2f0125f7e401) [[ītʃɔ́k](#gf677de05-bdc4-4cd6-8275-2f0125f7e401)] pl. ícɔk [ítʃɔ́k] n. spoon

[**ice**ice](#g5cb5ecda-c410-4744-b72f-8dbe2771a7d7) [[ītʃé](#g5cb5ecda-c410-4744-b72f-8dbe2771a7d7)] n. sorrel Hibiscus sabdariffa

[**icecek**icecek](#g5e2397d7-99ad-45c5-9cd1-e11dd537c790) [[ītʃétʃék](#g5e2397d7-99ad-45c5-9cd1-e11dd537c790)] pl. ícecek [ítʃētʃēk] n. tree sp.

[**icei shigɔŋ**icei shigɔŋ](#g538fc6f4-1a76-4127-adba-03c3425f3592) [[ītʃéj ʃīgóŋ](#g538fc6f4-1a76-4127-adba-03c3425f3592)] pl. ícei [ítʃéj ʃīgóŋ] n. egusi melon Ex. Iceshe i cĩ.

[**icer**icer](#g10796d15-d1f0-4c7b-96c7-f369b9397d31) [[ītʃêr](#g10796d15-d1f0-4c7b-96c7-f369b9397d31)] pl. ícer [ítʃêr] n. 1) duty 2) work

[**iceu**iceu](#g14ec4edb-0609-4ea8-9b8d-d441dedbe77a) [[ītʃêw](#g14ec4edb-0609-4ea8-9b8d-d441dedbe77a)] pl. íceu [ítʃêw] n. gourd for carrying kunu to farm

[**icɛi**icɛi](#g5b6efc0d-419a-449c-82e0-c0a766d39580) [[ītʃɛ́j](#g5b6efc0d-419a-449c-82e0-c0a766d39580)] pl. ícɛi [ítʃɛ́j] n. marriage Ex. Icɛle hã i gõõyɔɔ.

[**icɛm**icɛm](#g2bbed5bd-9df7-4ab4-bc07-d8d82ddb80df) [[ītʃɛ̂m](#g2bbed5bd-9df7-4ab4-bc07-d8d82ddb80df)] pl. ícɛm [ítʃɛ̂m] n. patas monkey

[**icɛŋ**icɛŋ](#g43cdd904-c014-4d93-be0a-2b4cc6c06a30) [[ītʃɛ̂ŋ](#g43cdd904-c014-4d93-be0a-2b4cc6c06a30)] pl. ícɛŋ [ítʃɛ̂ŋ] n. python

[**icibi**icibi](#g5667f095-4b59-4a1d-a259-f285ac46d798) [[ítʃíbí](#g5667f095-4b59-4a1d-a259-f285ac46d798)] n. 1) cowrie shell 2) money

[**icim**icim](#gcdd23052-0408-42ef-adfe-48049ffd7bf4) [[ītʃīm](#gcdd23052-0408-42ef-adfe-48049ffd7bf4)] pl. ítʃím] n. vein

[**icuhwɛ̃i**icuhwɛ̃i](#gf41ecd76-103d-4dc9-9c90-a403afecb756) [[ītʃúhʷɛ̃j](#gf41ecd76-103d-4dc9-9c90-a403afecb756)] (dial. var. [**ekpikpir**](#g45893540-fbdc-470e-bdbe-8da35336cfb8) [Itɔ̃ɔ̃]) pl. acuhwɛ̃i [ātʃúhʷɛ̃j] n. Senegal galago

[**idãã**idãã](#g1d933a3b-41d8-464c-9460-e500403a3967) [[īdã́ː](#g1d933a3b-41d8-464c-9460-e500403a3967)] pl. ídã [ídã́ː] n. drum used during burial and ceremony of elders

[**idama**idama](#gbd848ecd-2cbc-4c14-a49b-d9f482cc1966) [[īdāmā](#gbd848ecd-2cbc-4c14-a49b-d9f482cc1966)] pl. ídama [ídámá] n. grass sp. for weaving fish traps

[**idɔɔ**idɔɔ](#g7f99d84b-94a9-45a2-86d7-f619e8e43484) [[īdɔ́ɔ̀](#g7f99d84b-94a9-45a2-86d7-f619e8e43484)] pl. ídɔɔ [ídɔ́ɔ̀] n. horse

[**idɔi**idɔi](#g9a73d4e2-1193-443e-aa3e-d0579f336a70) [[īdɔ̄j](#g9a73d4e2-1193-443e-aa3e-d0579f336a70)] pl. ídɔi [ídɔ̄j] n. 1) sheep Ex. Idɔshe i gɔŋ. 2) lamb

[**idɔk**idɔk](#g7a5509ce-3993-4382-b4d9-b7881f47af7c) [[īdɔ̄k](#g7a5509ce-3993-4382-b4d9-b7881f47af7c)] pl. ídɔk [ídɔ̄k] n. thorn

[**idɔŋ**idɔŋ](#g0060c342-2a48-40d0-99a8-ff7fcbc3bb6b) [[īdɔ̂ŋ](#g0060c342-2a48-40d0-99a8-ff7fcbc3bb6b)] pl. ídɔŋ [ídɔ̂ŋ] n. antelope sp.

[**idei**idei](#g0f66515d-8c26-4e26-884d-f813a6a2ff05) [[īdéj](#g0f66515d-8c26-4e26-884d-f813a6a2ff05)] pl. ídei [ídēj] n. cricket; large; pale Ex. ideshe yɛne

[**ider**ider](#gfaa3e7d5-6870-4355-b912-7a9783347d77) [[ìdèr](#gfaa3e7d5-6870-4355-b912-7a9783347d77)] 1) n. length 2) a. far 3) a. long 4) a. high

[**idɛ o obɔk** idɛ o obɔk](#g799b9db1-125f-430e-9b3f-0dce2e46b8db) [[ìdɛ̀ ō ōbɔ̄k](#g799b9db1-125f-430e-9b3f-0dce2e46b8db)] pl. ídɛ [ídɛ̀ ō ōbɔ̄k] n. palm of hand

[**idɛ o odak**idɛ o odak](#gd234e7cf-fe35-4a0f-b9f7-95f6f60a1c84) [[ìdɛ̀ ō ōdāk](#gd234e7cf-fe35-4a0f-b9f7-95f6f60a1c84)] pl. ídɛ [ídɛ̀ ō ōdāk] n. sole

[**idɛk**idɛk](#ga9fe5b59-1d73-4d9d-825a-224d54988fbf) [[īdɛ̄k](#ga9fe5b59-1d73-4d9d-825a-224d54988fbf)] pl. ídɛk [ídɛ̄k] n. 1) open place 2) plain

[**idɛm**idɛm](#gb30e2d36-accd-4bcd-838b-80257c2a20f6) [[īdɛ̄m](#gb30e2d36-accd-4bcd-838b-80257c2a20f6)] pl. ídɛm [ídɛ̄m] n. 1) antelope 2) gazelle

[**ido**ido](#g21bfa2c7-88f4-4fce-9c2f-1ef84742b630) [[ìdò](#g21bfa2c7-88f4-4fce-9c2f-1ef84742b630)] pl. ídò] n. rainy season

[**idoi**idoi](#gdd29632b-0025-41cf-91f0-5d10efd739c8) [[īdôj](#gdd29632b-0025-41cf-91f0-5d10efd739c8)] v.n. planting Ex. Idoshe hã i sheyɔɔ.

[**idu**idu](#g6527ed5f-ee64-4745-a6df-aef16c0ef014) [[ìdû](#g6527ed5f-ee64-4745-a6df-aef16c0ef014)] pl. ídu [īdû] n. vervet monkey Sc. Cercopithecus tantalus

[**idum**idum**1**](#g5381450d-19c0-47c2-af31-3ed1fd91e016) [[īdúm](#g5381450d-19c0-47c2-af31-3ed1fd91e016)] pl. ídum [ídúm] n. jar

[**idum**idum**2**](#g79a9f7c7-1bbe-4000-a7e0-c557df3e782d) [[īdúm](#g79a9f7c7-1bbe-4000-a7e0-c557df3e782d)] pl. íduum [ídúm] n. spitting cobra

[**iduma**iduma](#g5bb0757d-14fa-4576-928c-e8dab96e5c76) [[ìdùmà](#g5bb0757d-14fa-4576-928c-e8dab96e5c76)] pl. íduma [ídūmà] n. fish trap

[**iduru**iduru](#gbee63a85-a0fd-4542-93b0-3989d4015620) [[īdúrú](#gbee63a85-a0fd-4542-93b0-3989d4015620)] pl. íduru [ídúrú] n. snuff-box tree Sc. Strychnos spinosa

[**iɛɛ**iɛɛ](#g7408a5e0-0f5f-4550-9140-4ed86fe4183a) [[īɛ̄ɛ̀](#g7408a5e0-0f5f-4550-9140-4ed86fe4183a)] pl. íɛɛ [íɛ̄ɛ̀] n. bamboo

[**iɛɛk**iɛɛk](#g236170a7-7d84-4d8f-a4ae-884120ac2d45) [[īɛ̄ɛ̀](#g236170a7-7d84-4d8f-a4ae-884120ac2d45)] pl. aɛɛk [āɛ̄ɛ̀] n. village weaver bird

[**iɛ̃ɛ̃ŋ**iɛ̃ɛ̃ŋ](#gd4bab1b1-ed07-4247-84c4-abf146274d34) [[īɛ̃̄ɛ́ŋ](#gd4bab1b1-ed07-4247-84c4-abf146274d34)] n. width

[**iɛm**iɛm](#g5e39ccb6-e71e-4fa7-9156-0b89c3254581) [[ìɛ᷄m](#g5e39ccb6-e71e-4fa7-9156-0b89c3254581)] pl. íɛm [íɛ᷄m] n. hippopotamus

[**ifada**ifada](#g25870f2b-c6ee-40ba-8f36-f343c0b589a3) [[ìfàdā](#g25870f2b-c6ee-40ba-8f36-f343c0b589a3)] pl. afada [àfàdā] n. reverend father

[**igan**igan](#g52e1dd1b-8f35-4410-931f-e7e94257c878) [[īgán](#g52e1dd1b-8f35-4410-931f-e7e94257c878)] pl. ígan [ígán] n. 1) big hoe 2) plough

[**igashodẽ**igashodẽ](#gd33781c8-f935-4179-833d-68b07a60012a) [[īgáʃōdẽ](#gd33781c8-f935-4179-833d-68b07a60012a)] pl. ígashodẽ [ígáʃōdẽ̄] n. junction

[**igbam**igbam](#g545a4883-7a09-4491-a5d2-a9c6820d84e8) [[īg͡bám](#g545a4883-7a09-4491-a5d2-a9c6820d84e8)] pl. ígbam [ígbám] n. 1) rib 2) lute

[**igbam**igbam](#g262cfdd1-7e05-4cdd-b419-19cf700e90a1) [[ígbâm](#g262cfdd1-7e05-4cdd-b419-19cf700e90a1)] n. physical strength, unlike atk, authority

[**igbigba**igbigba](#g5d5328c3-45ca-4475-aecd-84fea2cc64fa) [[ígbīgbà](#g5d5328c3-45ca-4475-aecd-84fea2cc64fa)] adv. forever

[**igbim**igbim](#g09194797-944a-448e-9e23-dd67dd6ae91f) [[īgbɛ̀m](#g09194797-944a-448e-9e23-dd67dd6ae91f)] pl. ígbim [ígbɛm] n. wild fruit sp.

[**igbodo**igbodo](#g64e2bae7-158d-480e-9a33-b4037f83c881) [[ìgbōdō](#g64e2bae7-158d-480e-9a33-b4037f83c881)] n. lack of sense; foolishness

[**igboŋ**igboŋ**1**](#gc960cfb4-2cf4-4675-ab41-90cc71e03a65) [[ìgbòŋ](#gc960cfb4-2cf4-4675-ab41-90cc71e03a65)] pl. ígboŋ [īgbòŋ] n. 1) special walking stick 2) gun

[**igboŋ**igboŋ**2**](#g505cad8f-9556-4709-bfe7-f73e1c34026b) [[ìgbòŋ](#g505cad8f-9556-4709-bfe7-f73e1c34026b)] pl. ígboŋ [īgbòŋ] n. back of head

[**igɔɔ**igɔɔ](#g6e3dfa48-2e5f-4031-a9af-1136c4c73f47) [[ìgɔ̀ɔ](#g6e3dfa48-2e5f-4031-a9af-1136c4c73f47)] v.n. weeding

[**igɔk**igɔk](#g20d59ff4-1184-4268-bb7d-95d98f9f4c1d) [[īgɔ̂k](#g20d59ff4-1184-4268-bb7d-95d98f9f4c1d)] v.n. grinding

[**igɔŋ**igɔŋ](#gbcad71e6-2ec7-4bab-82e6-3ad6084f2b74) [[ìgɔ̄ŋ](#gbcad71e6-2ec7-4bab-82e6-3ad6084f2b74)] n. 1) great, high position 2) splendour

[**igɛndɛ**igɛndɛ](#g37df680d-ba10-4350-938a-f85ed3b8e59b) [[ìgɛ̄ndɛ̄](#g37df680d-ba10-4350-938a-f85ed3b8e59b)] pl. agɛndɛ [àgɛ̄ndɛ̄] n. tree sp. Sc. Pterocarpus santalinoides

[**igõ**igõ](#g9985860b-b535-41c9-b071-8d697a1f8ffc) [[ìgõ̀](#g9985860b-b535-41c9-b071-8d697a1f8ffc)] pl. ígõ [ígõ̀] n. very high hill, larger than ukpɔkpɔ such as hill in Kagoro.

[**igou**igou](#g69f4f9fe-2dae-4180-8e4e-620d3207498b) [[īgo᷇w](#g69f4f9fe-2dae-4180-8e4e-620d3207498b)] pl. ígou [ígôw] n. ant sp.

igou shi nyɔr (der.) biting ant

[**igui**igui](#g2568599f-418d-4124-b349-397de531236c) [[ìgwî](#g2568599f-418d-4124-b349-397de531236c)] pl. ígui [īgwî] n. boundary; frontier Ex. Igushe yene.

[**iguk**iguk**1**](#gcd5bad45-b402-4064-ae2d-0a34968cd93f) [[ìguk](#gcd5bad45-b402-4064-ae2d-0a34968cd93f)] pl. íguk [ɪ̄guk] n. aardvark

[**iguk**iguk**2**](#ga595079a-bfc5-4733-8723-833039b5805b) [[ìgūk](#ga595079a-bfc5-4733-8723-833039b5805b)] pl. íguk [īguk] n. pocket

[**iguk**iguk**3**](#ge4c52c35-f96f-4e42-95be-86ef3d42c60d) [[ìguk](#ge4c52c35-f96f-4e42-95be-86ef3d42c60d)] pl. íguk [īguk] n. goitre

[**igwar**igwar](#gd068c1f6-d7d9-4067-95c6-d2693c417cf5) [[ìgwār](#gd068c1f6-d7d9-4067-95c6-d2693c417cf5)] pl. ígwar [īgwār] n. hair

[**igwɛ**igwɛ](#g4c589f12-731b-44a0-aa63-2e2766f04654) [[ìgwɛ̄](#g4c589f12-731b-44a0-aa63-2e2766f04654)] pl. igwɛ [īgwɛ̄] n. 1) meat 2) wild animal

[**igwɛ̂r**igwɛ̂r](#gb1c3065b-313a-4658-ac6f-d9dd179a2306) [[ìgwɛ̂r](#gb1c3065b-313a-4658-ac6f-d9dd179a2306)] pl. ígwer [īgwɛ̂r] n. agama lizard Sc. Agama agama

[**igwi**igwi](#gc5ad587e-08ac-4901-9ad4-059ab63a3bf6) [[ìgwî](#gc5ad587e-08ac-4901-9ad4-059ab63a3bf6)] pl. ígwi [īgwî] n. dog

[**iha**iha](#gf43e06cd-de1b-4dab-9424-67d3d89dbadb) [[ìhá](#gf43e06cd-de1b-4dab-9424-67d3d89dbadb)] pl. īhā] n. threshing-rock

[**ihã**ihã](#gd49904b2-5de3-434f-aab2-654f53f11850) [[ìhã̂](#gd49904b2-5de3-434f-aab2-654f53f11850)] n. 1) poverty; suffering 2) danger

[**ihaa**ihaa](#g56a2464f-0db0-48c2-bf41-ab9bfb3c6582) [[īhāâ](#g56a2464f-0db0-48c2-bf41-ab9bfb3c6582)] v.n. reading

[**ihagba**ihagba](#g5ae14977-3869-47a2-b2ae-2a72f966abd2) [[ìhàgbā](#g5ae14977-3869-47a2-b2ae-2a72f966abd2)] pl. íhagba [īhàgbā] n. papaya; pawpaw Sc. Carica papaya

[**ihai**ihai](#g455da3a1-20b8-4560-aed2-fb7e1755f2d8) [[ìhây](#g455da3a1-20b8-4560-aed2-fb7e1755f2d8)] pl. íhai [īhây] n. crocodile Ex. Ihale i nyiyɔɔ namɛ.

[**ihak**ihak](#g61fe307c-2adb-4e95-a8ec-fb4308328da5) [[ìhak](#g61fe307c-2adb-4e95-a8ec-fb4308328da5)] pl. íhak [īhàk] n. meni oil tree sp. Sc. Lophira alata

[**ihaŋ**ihaŋ](#g079a30fc-3251-437c-aea1-17445547e278) [[ìhāŋ](#g079a30fc-3251-437c-aea1-17445547e278)] pl. íhaŋ [īhāŋ] n. side (of body); side of wall etc.

[**Ihãrã**Ihãrã](#gb13abbee-ffe1-454a-ab42-bc59bd1f4ddf) [[ìhã̄rã̀](#gb13abbee-ffe1-454a-ab42-bc59bd1f4ddf)] n. suffering; poverty

[**ihɔi**ihɔi](#g251fcbdc-48b9-420d-85db-0b5322afdbbf) [[ìhɔy](#g251fcbdc-48b9-420d-85db-0b5322afdbbf)] pl. íhɔi [ īhɔ̀y] n. missing tooth Ex. Ihɔle i gɔŋ.

[**ihea**ihea](#g0d2882bd-686b-40df-a917-e50515967245) [[ìhēà](#g0d2882bd-686b-40df-a917-e50515967245)] pl. ihea [īhēà] n. marriage; wedding

[**ihɛ**ihɛ](#g71f52937-8a0f-470c-82ba-8253c2d26e2a) [[ìhɛ̀](#g71f52937-8a0f-470c-82ba-8253c2d26e2a)] pl. íhɛ [īhɛ̀] n. pumpkin

[**ihɛ**ihɛ](#g5065381f-5b1c-4d4f-a51c-106a443556e2) [[ìhɛ̀](#g5065381f-5b1c-4d4f-a51c-106a443556e2)] pl. íhɛ [īhɛ̀] n. problem

[**ihɛi**ihɛi](#gb1406614-9e86-4bc5-b46c-328bd90f91ae) [[ìhɛ̂y](#gb1406614-9e86-4bc5-b46c-328bd90f91ae)] pl. íhɛi [īhɛ̂y] n. tree sp. Sc. Pterocarpus erinaceus Ex. Ihɛshe i jiyɔɔ.

[**ihɛu**ihɛu](#gb4e4c4c1-f5eb-43e1-8e81-71bf85ff4a8f) [[ìhɛ̂w](#gb4e4c4c1-f5eb-43e1-8e81-71bf85ff4a8f)] pl. íhɛu [īhɛ̂w] n. theft; robbery; burglary; pilfering

[**ihĩdẽ**ihĩdẽ](#g8cdd7bcc-0059-4b80-ac20-658dd0bac6e6) [[ìhĩ̄dẽ̀](#g8cdd7bcc-0059-4b80-ac20-658dd0bac6e6)] n. 1) success 2) beginning; start

[**ihira**ihira**1**](#g354bd7f6-a4ee-41fa-bfac-b1d10f7cb349) [[ìhìra](#g354bd7f6-a4ee-41fa-bfac-b1d10f7cb349)] pl. íhira [īhìra] n. driver ant

[**ihira**ihira**2**](#g82c6e888-2dc9-4784-8b58-8c78229c1163) [[ìhìra](#g82c6e888-2dc9-4784-8b58-8c78229c1163)] pl. íhira [īhìra] n. natural gap in teeth

[**ihoi**ihoi](#g89eea439-a55b-4f20-be84-6c1318905695) [[īhôj](#g89eea439-a55b-4f20-be84-6c1318905695)] n. fight Ex. Ihoshe i nene ocu.

[**ihou**ihou](#g6545501a-d5e6-431b-b4a7-b5ce1e8077c2) [[ìhôw](#g6545501a-d5e6-431b-b4a7-b5ce1e8077c2)] pl. íhou [íhôw] n. fig tree sp.

[**ihwar**ihwar](#g1452b33c-20de-46ec-bff5-0fc59a847dab) [[īhʷár](#g1452b33c-20de-46ec-bff5-0fc59a847dab)] pl. íhwar [íhwár] n. monkey guava

[**ihwei**ihwei](#g9bb1d727-2946-4583-b99e-eed0b5caab8e) [[īhʷéj](#g9bb1d727-2946-4583-b99e-eed0b5caab8e)] pl. íhʷéj] n. finger (generic)

[**ihwei o odak**](#g39ed67f3-21e9-4bad-abea-c13421545b05) (phrase) íhʷéj ō ōdák

[**ihwei o obɔk** ihwei o obɔk](#gf0b16442-81ff-4b0b-b32a-21281e021921) [[īhʷéj ō ōbɔ́k](#gf0b16442-81ff-4b0b-b32a-21281e021921)] pl. íhwei [íhwei ō ōbɔ́k] n. finger Ex. Iwheshe i cẽryɔɔ. lit. 'finger of arm'

[**ihwei o odak**ihwei o odak](#g39ed67f3-21e9-4bad-abea-c13421545b05) ( [**ihwei**](#g9bb1d727-2946-4583-b99e-eed0b5caab8e), [**obɔk**](#g302f7f05-1268-4539-a266-ebda6d46c179), see under [**ihwei**](#g9bb1d727-2946-4583-b99e-eed0b5caab8e))

[**ihwek**ihwek](#g5f311a44-7111-4e85-a3ee-fd6fe2254a62) [[īhʷe᷄k](#g5f311a44-7111-4e85-a3ee-fd6fe2254a62)] pl. íhwek [íhʷēk] n. tree sp. Sc. Syzygium guineense

[**ihwɛ̃**ihwɛ̃](#g817211bf-5d23-40fa-9bf3-0701d51249d0) [[ìhwɛ̃́ɛ̃́](#g817211bf-5d23-40fa-9bf3-0701d51249d0)] pl. íhwɛ̃] n. fertilizer

[**ihwɛi**ihwɛi](#gead12aa7-45d9-4f57-8db0-0f455beb30a3) [[ìhʷɛ́j](#gead12aa7-45d9-4f57-8db0-0f455beb30a3)] pl. íhwɛi [íhwɛ́j] n. egg-plant, garden egg Ex. Íwhɛle í gɔŋ.

[**ihwɛ̃i**ihwɛ̃i](#gdc624c2c-91d0-4c1e-bbd0-cfcf4b335e50) [[īhʷɛ̃᷄j](#gdc624c2c-91d0-4c1e-bbd0-cfcf4b335e50)] pl. íhwɛ̃i [íhwɛ̃i] n. duiker antelope Ex. Iwhɛ̃she i woshiyɔɔ.

[**ihwɛy**ihwɛy](#g2fe77b4b-6e0b-4c24-b243-a730de5c804c) [[ìhwɛ̄y](#g2fe77b4b-6e0b-4c24-b243-a730de5c804c)] pl. ihwɛy [īhwɛ̄y] n. finger

[**ihwi**ihwi](#gf9cd0908-bd8f-444b-95e7-6aed7b54496b) [[ìhʷì](#gf9cd0908-bd8f-444b-95e7-6aed7b54496b)] n. mould; fungus

[**ihwi**ihwi](#ge8b179ed-1d62-4949-bf2a-c4e3b8e6b11f) [[ìhʷì](#ge8b179ed-1d62-4949-bf2a-c4e3b8e6b11f)] pl. íhwi [īhwi] n. groundnut

[**ihwi**ihwi](#gbb8119c9-df20-492d-9025-b6aebac3758e) [[ìhʷì](#gbb8119c9-df20-492d-9025-b6aebac3758e)] n. dust cloud, fog Ex. Enɛŋe a tar iwhi.

[**ihwuhar**ihwuhar](#gaf1c41d5-4abe-4732-a7ba-a3c13ab23fd5) [[ìhʷùhár](#gaf1c41d5-4abe-4732-a7ba-a3c13ab23fd5)] pl. íhwuhar [íhʷùhár] n. rubbish tip where you can throw anything

[**ihwur**ihwur](#gb30ece6c-8477-4cc3-996f-8d26d49a1239) [[ìhʷùr](#gb30ece6c-8477-4cc3-996f-8d26d49a1239)] pl. íhwur [íhwùr] n. hat Ex. U cim iwhurkeŋo.

[**ijaa**ijaa](#g3b992be2-38c4-4302-acae-2aca3b9d3a27) [[ìdʒáà](#g3b992be2-38c4-4302-acae-2aca3b9d3a27)] pl. íjaa [ídʒáà] n. small drum, drum-big

[**ijajar**ijajar](#g2ddc17df-b5a0-4ba3-8018-371cb1a63de8) [[īdʒádʒâr](#g2ddc17df-b5a0-4ba3-8018-371cb1a63de8)] (dial. var. [**icanjar**](#g28c54e07-173b-43ac-8906-723118a81e68)) pl. íjajar [ídʒádʒâr] n. shea tree oil is extracted from it called <acei shahin>

[**ijara**ijara](#g0e2cc4c0-d763-4d13-8614-cc0e76e006af) [[ìdʒàrà](#g0e2cc4c0-d763-4d13-8614-cc0e76e006af)] pl. íjara [ídʒàrà] n. bag big one used for traveling

[**Ijɔ̃n**Ijɔ̃n](#g282a7f2a-4a7b-44ac-ac84-458e9751e8d5) [[íjɔ̃̂n](#g282a7f2a-4a7b-44ac-ac84-458e9751e8d5)] n. John

[**ijeŋ**ijeŋ](#gaf50fd4a-665a-4063-8956-c4870eff431d) [[īdʒêŋ](#gaf50fd4a-665a-4063-8956-c4870eff431d)] pl. íjeŋ [ídʒêŋ] n. black plum tree sp. Sc. Vitex doniana

[**ijɛɛr**ijɛɛr](#gf39bbf54-0a7a-4763-be10-4bf3d9316b0e) [[īdʒɛ́ːr](#gf39bbf54-0a7a-4763-be10-4bf3d9316b0e)] pl. íjɛɛr [ídʒɛ̄ɛ́r] n. star

[**ijɛm**ijɛm](#gf45e4f0c-6fbc-47f5-8330-f04f10aa57fa) [[īdʒɛ̂m](#gf45e4f0c-6fbc-47f5-8330-f04f10aa57fa)] pl. íjɛm [ídʒɛ̀m] n. tree sp. with broad leaves and wood which is easy to work

[**ijɛu**ijɛu](#g7fed7c08-0371-4ab4-abbe-26b803a6574a) [[īdʒɛ᷄w](#g7fed7c08-0371-4ab4-abbe-26b803a6574a)] n. guarding over s.t.

[**iji**iji](#g24ebadbe-5a62-45ae-996e-5ce6ddb72392) [[ìdʒì](#g24ebadbe-5a62-45ae-996e-5ce6ddb72392)] n. falling short; shortfall

[**ijĩ**ijĩ](#gd36eae28-05c6-48e6-98a9-efa5a43677f4) [[īdʒĩ́](#gd36eae28-05c6-48e6-98a9-efa5a43677f4)] pl. íjĩ [ídʒĩ́] n. gourd (generic)

[**ijii**ijii](#g40651179-0f03-4db7-8eed-93907b4a7c2f) [[īdʒīː](#g40651179-0f03-4db7-8eed-93907b4a7c2f)] 1) n. truth 2) a. honest 3) adv. really

[**ijim**ijim](#ge4e04ef9-df8d-4c74-af2f-b062813fe769) [[ìdʒìm](#ge4e04ef9-df8d-4c74-af2f-b062813fe769)] n. witchcraft

[**ijok**ijok](#gea70f7ab-b640-4276-9091-92255622e41f) [[ìdʒôk](#gea70f7ab-b640-4276-9091-92255622e41f)] pl. íjok [ídʒôk] n. guinea fowl

[**iju**iju](#g4cfb18b1-8aef-4a04-a6b3-f696c5f59b38) [[ìdʒù](#g4cfb18b1-8aef-4a04-a6b3-f696c5f59b38)] pl. íju [ídʒù] n. house fly

iju amɛ̃ (comp.) flea

[**ikar**ikar**1**](#g162fa75d-685f-46bc-82fa-7571677a6e20) [[ìkár](#g162fa75d-685f-46bc-82fa-7571677a6e20)] pl. íkar [íkár] n. 1) hoop 2) vehicle 3) prostitute

apparent borrowing from Hausa karuwa; Is this a legitimate entry? See ukarwa.

[**ikar a bi**ikar a bi](#g05ed3683-8ad9-4554-994a-8e39052ef50d) [[īkār ā bí](#g05ed3683-8ad9-4554-994a-8e39052ef50d)] pl. íkarabi [íkār ā bí] n.p. intestine lit. 'circle of faeces'

[**ikaretɛr**ikaretɛr](#ga11f4092-b7bc-477a-bc30-17fef8c6256d) [[īkáre᷄tɛ̄ɛ́r](#ga11f4092-b7bc-477a-bc30-17fef8c6256d)] pl. íkaretɛr [íkáre᷄tɛ̄ɛ́r] n. school lit. 'hoop of fishing net'

[**ikatãŋkpãŋ**ikatãŋkpãŋ](#gd1b198bc-ddc6-4ef7-9730-26545b6dc6f9) [[īkátã́ŋkpáŋ](#gd1b198bc-ddc6-4ef7-9730-26545b6dc6f9)] pl. íkatãŋkpãŋ [ākátã́ŋkpáŋ] n. tree sp. mostly found around river areas

[**ikɔ**ikɔ](#g5dd9106f-1fcc-4a03-82e2-b9f0fc6541b4) [[ìkɔ̂](#g5dd9106f-1fcc-4a03-82e2-b9f0fc6541b4)] pl. íkɔ [īkɔ̂] n. baboon Sc. Papio anubis syn. [**ubagõ**](#gc6c810b1-7a56-42b1-9bc8-7e224677b163)

[**ikɔ̃ɔ̃**ikɔ̃ɔ̃](#g34cd3785-5eff-40da-9ebc-f1c008ae7b5d) [[ìkɔ̃̀ɔ̃̂](#g34cd3785-5eff-40da-9ebc-f1c008ae7b5d)] n. itching

[**ikɔi**ikɔi](#gd4e86085-5893-41dc-ad2c-a8d176eb5c10) [[íkɔ̂j](#gd4e86085-5893-41dc-ad2c-a8d176eb5c10)] pl. íkɔi [íkɔ̀j] n. cock; rooster Ex. Ikɔle i gɔŋ.

[**ikɔk**ikɔk](#g4d39db4f-d993-4320-9ff5-2ee3e2712cdd) [[ìkɔ̀k](#g4d39db4f-d993-4320-9ff5-2ee3e2712cdd)] pl. íkɔk [íkɔ̀k] n. chest

[**ikɔr**ikɔr](#gd60aa1dd-5630-4b4a-a966-c9d9603f2f4b) [[ìkɔ́r](#gd60aa1dd-5630-4b4a-a966-c9d9603f2f4b)] pl. íkɔr [íkɔ́r] n. tree sp.

[**ikɔr**ikɔr](#g42500f66-3ede-4a8d-b5f1-a231e20289c6) [[ìkɔ́r](#g42500f66-3ede-4a8d-b5f1-a231e20289c6)] pl. íkɔr [íkɔ́r] n. giant snail

[**ikirikpi**ikirikpi](#g69c25e23-6d0a-4e7a-9610-9f300508c060) [[īkírīkpí](#g69c25e23-6d0a-4e7a-9610-9f300508c060)] (var. akripi) pl. íkirikpi [ákírīkpí] n. hedgehog

[**ikõ**ikõ](#ga9ea3700-5fd3-49b1-9da3-352b6eae353e) [[īkṍ](#ga9ea3700-5fd3-49b1-9da3-352b6eae353e)] pl. íkõ [íkṍ] n. seed; pip; stone

[**ikoch**ikoch](#g53417a68-8784-47b7-a3d4-2c3d7e68f619) [[ìkôtʃ](#g53417a68-8784-47b7-a3d4-2c3d7e68f619)] pl. àkôtʃ] n. coach (<E.)

[**ikoi**ikoi](#gc0fe3518-ed76-4065-b0ba-a56015cf5411) [[ìkôy](#gc0fe3518-ed76-4065-b0ba-a56015cf5411)] pl. íkoi [íkôy] n. partridge; bush-fowl Ex. Ikoshe i tẽyɔɔ.

[**ikoi**ikoi](#gaebb6f7c-63ce-4031-99b2-d6ad1feb2cf9) [[ìkôj](#gaebb6f7c-63ce-4031-99b2-d6ad1feb2cf9)] pl. íkoi [íkôy] n. raffia palm Ex. Ikole i purkɔɔ.

[**ikokaboihwi**ikokaboihwi](#g5a0289db-b7be-4c5e-a546-258f532d9213) [[īkōkâbòjhʷì](#g5a0289db-b7be-4c5e-a546-258f532d9213)] pl. akokaboihwi [ākōkâbòjhʷì] n. Senegal coucal dove sp. Sc. Centropus senegalensis

[**ikoora**ikoora](#g59b3ef2e-571e-416f-8333-4e08019d88ce) [[ìkóōrá](#g59b3ef2e-571e-416f-8333-4e08019d88ce)] pl. íkoora [íkóōrá] n. stone igneous, smooth

[**ikor**ikor](#g2df9742a-4673-4dc3-add0-3583db143d10) [[ìkôr](#g2df9742a-4673-4dc3-add0-3583db143d10)] pl. íkor [íkôr] n. 1) long-tailed mouse 2) giant rat

[**ikoraa**ikoraa](#g13316938-e964-4b96-b8b1-24adf55205f4) [[īkōráà](#g13316938-e964-4b96-b8b1-24adf55205f4)] n. wish

[**ikotai**ikotai](#g93bd4344-c9b2-444f-9426-e7b8f526fb73) [[ìkōtāy](#g93bd4344-c9b2-444f-9426-e7b8f526fb73)] pl. ikotai [īkōtāy]

[**ikpaikpai**ikpaikpai](#g126884c3-91aa-4b77-bb75-b66ab83b354e) ( onomatapia) var. of [**iŋgbarkanuma**](#g9c7f47a7-3e70-47a3-b15b-b5e0e5c1f020), [**agbalaŋgo**](#ga5071f55-bc8c-4803-a041-05ec24a2f1dc)

[**ikpakakpaka**ikpakakpaka](#g3479b4e5-4e24-4e7f-9f2a-f9acc8340422) [[īkpákákpáká](#g3479b4e5-4e24-4e7f-9f2a-f9acc8340422)] pl. akpakakpaka [ākpákákpáká] n. vine sp.

[**ikpanje**ikpanje](#g90eab972-a43a-48c9-ac22-1c5d2325e4bf) [[īkpândʒê](#g90eab972-a43a-48c9-ac22-1c5d2325e4bf)] pl. akpanje [ākpândʒê] n. skink

[**ikpanjun**ikpanjun](#g6ca42585-e1d2-4bd1-ad70-c6441d0bae5d) [[īkpàndʒún](#g6ca42585-e1d2-4bd1-ad70-c6441d0bae5d)] pl. akpanjun [àkpàndʒún] n. male agama lizard Sc. Agama agama with a big, red head

[**ikpãŋaa**ikpãŋaa](#gce213c12-a75e-4cae-9f46-651dd1d0b81f) [[ìkpã̀ŋáà](#gce213c12-a75e-4cae-9f46-651dd1d0b81f)] n. meeting point

[**ikpɔlenti**ikpɔlenti](#ga52f0976-f57d-48a0-a348-0d5c16f12fe5) [[īkpɔ̄léntí](#ga52f0976-f57d-48a0-a348-0d5c16f12fe5)] pl. akpɔlenti [ākpɔ̄léntí] n. woodpecker

[**ikpẽ**ikpẽ](#g48bec4de-f752-422a-8b30-928b46f4aac1) [[ìpkẽ́](#g48bec4de-f752-422a-8b30-928b46f4aac1)] pl. íkpẽ [íkpẽ́] n. acha; fonio Sc. Digitaria exilis

[**ikpeu**ikpeu](#g8473915f-4f82-4d5e-99ee-387df5c2795f) [[ìkpéw](#g8473915f-4f82-4d5e-99ee-387df5c2795f)] pl. íkpeu [íkpéw] n. navel

[**ikpɛikpɛi**ikpɛikpɛi](#g54524b38-0e73-4200-8fee-7e9eee2eeddd) [[īkpéjkpéj](#g54524b38-0e73-4200-8fee-7e9eee2eeddd)] pl. akpɛikpɛi [ākpéjkpéj] n. tree sp.

[**ikpi**ikpi](#g6abc2fcd-bb66-4f77-924c-a25eac1e3749) [[īkpí](#g6abc2fcd-bb66-4f77-924c-a25eac1e3749)] pl. íkpi [íkpí] n. rat

[**ikpim**ikpim](#g747cb102-6ee5-4428-a9db-6be9af2d82f4) [[īpkîm](#g747cb102-6ee5-4428-a9db-6be9af2d82f4)] pl. íkpim [īpkîm] n. gizzard

[**ikpo**ikpo](#g13ba2a2e-5cda-4110-addf-e3f9f12161f9) [[íkpô](#g13ba2a2e-5cda-4110-addf-e3f9f12161f9)] n. epidemic syn. [**ilaa**](#g4ef70f6a-fb55-4b4c-8cd6-44ab393eec5b)

[**ikporok**ikporok](#g69498d47-a0ab-4884-a51c-96a3809eb607) [[īkpōrōk](#g69498d47-a0ab-4884-a51c-96a3809eb607)] n. chicken-pox

[**ikuk**ikuk**1**](#g89d98768-35bf-4ece-9c0b-b5493f9d12a6) [[ìkûk](#g89d98768-35bf-4ece-9c0b-b5493f9d12a6)] pl. ikuk [īkûk] n. wound syn. [**inor 2**](#g9797d608-b4f0-482e-902d-b40369dcc364)

[**ikuli**ikuli](#g3ce920ce-630d-48b2-88e7-8192c573d21e) [[ìkūlī](#g3ce920ce-630d-48b2-88e7-8192c573d21e)] pl. ikuli [īkūlī] n. s.t. spherical

[**ikum**ikum](#gbf8ef494-4259-43a6-9b66-dc6b12603053) [[ìkūm](#gbf8ef494-4259-43a6-9b66-dc6b12603053)] pl. íkum [īkūm] n. silk-cotton tree; kapok tree Sc. Ceiba pantandra

[**ikuŋgwɛ**ikuŋgwɛ](#gc72d5e73-4efa-41cd-b742-167f688cd0f1) [[ìkūŋgwɛ̀](#gc72d5e73-4efa-41cd-b742-167f688cd0f1)] pl. akuŋgwɛ [ākúŋgwɛ̄] n. monitor lizard large scales, brownish

[**ikurungbɔk**ikurungbɔk](#gad8a3668-ba5c-4353-8fcc-5f7983051fea) [[ìkūrūŋgbɔ̄k](#gad8a3668-ba5c-4353-8fcc-5f7983051fea)] pl. akuruŋgbɔk [àkūrūŋgbɔ̄k] n. tortoise

[**ila**ila](#g1269dc51-06eb-43cd-bc02-66cd8cf9f7bd) [ [īlâ](#g1269dc51-06eb-43cd-bc02-66cd8cf9f7bd)] n. laziness; idleness; indolence

[**ilaa**ilaa](#g4ef70f6a-fb55-4b4c-8cd6-44ab393eec5b) [[ílāà](#g4ef70f6a-fb55-4b4c-8cd6-44ab393eec5b)] pl. ílaa [īlāà] n. epidemic; disease syn. [**ikpo**](#g13ba2a2e-5cda-4110-addf-e3f9f12161f9)

[**iLadi**iLadi](#gf2909288-cd1c-4356-b6a2-e529354e309b) [[ìLádì](#gf2909288-cd1c-4356-b6a2-e529354e309b)] p.n. Ladi, personal name

[**ilau**ilau](#ge1c098c8-9bc8-4b46-9e79-2a09a5e8e046) [[īlâw](#ge1c098c8-9bc8-4b46-9e79-2a09a5e8e046)] n. hunting

[**ilɔlɔɔ**ilɔlɔɔ](#g54583886-5fed-4802-80fc-ef2bf42ed348) [[ìlɔ̀lɔ̄ɔ̀](#g54583886-5fed-4802-80fc-ef2bf42ed348)] n. sweetness

[**ileahi**ileahi](#g3d0909aa-1abe-49e6-9976-e972ab8d4942) [[ìlèàhī](#g3d0909aa-1abe-49e6-9976-e972ab8d4942)] pl. Aleahi [àlèàhī] n. Igbo person lit. 'yam eaters'

[**ima**ima](#g4c9b724d-6785-4d28-b4cb-d05c2bdb9c1e) [[ìmā](#g4c9b724d-6785-4d28-b4cb-d05c2bdb9c1e)] pl. íma [īmā] n. 1) millet 2) wooden blade for serving porridge from the pot

[**iman**iman](#g93604225-96a2-48d1-b493-7040e6b00972) [[īmân](#g93604225-96a2-48d1-b493-7040e6b00972)] n. fatness; corpulence

[**imander**imander](#gd24e7a21-01e5-49c5-abb6-8363cda880b0) [[īmāndēr](#gd24e7a21-01e5-49c5-abb6-8363cda880b0)] pl. amander [āmāndēr] n. bambara nut Sc. Vigna subterranea

[**imar**imar](#gf1426137-5f5c-4369-a5ae-7c1a32180252) [[ìmar](#gf1426137-5f5c-4369-a5ae-7c1a32180252)] pl. imar [īmar] n. 1) clan 2) blood relative

[**imara**imara](#g1e916b4e-95cc-4eee-b180-631cf5e11d9d) [[ìmárà](#g1e916b4e-95cc-4eee-b180-631cf5e11d9d)] pl. īmárà] n. spirit

[**imau**imau](#g846f1567-176a-477b-8b11-9cbaa65b8194) [[ìmâw](#g846f1567-176a-477b-8b11-9cbaa65b8194)] pl. ímau [īmâw] n. axe

[**imbɔɔ**imbɔɔ](#gd5c64822-fdef-46aa-be33-1376ca18bf28) [[ímbɔ̄ɔ̂](#gd5c64822-fdef-46aa-be33-1376ca18bf28)] pron. 3P; they; them

[**imee**imee](#gc8b6f594-14e9-4585-ac0b-082c51589f27) [[ímeê](#gc8b6f594-14e9-4585-ac0b-082c51589f27)] pron. I; firrst peerson singular pronoun

[**imei**imei](#g07b605ae-fa35-42f9-9097-371ddfb513a4) [[ìmêy](#g07b605ae-fa35-42f9-9097-371ddfb513a4)] n. 1) hunger Ex. Imele hã guni layɔɔ. 2) raw food Ex. ber imei

[**imimi**imimi](#g1228975f-93aa-4352-81cb-69f042fdabbc) [[ìmìmī](#g1228975f-93aa-4352-81cb-69f042fdabbc)] pl. ímimi [īmìmī] n. lime; lemon

[**ina**ina](#g60a45944-7c0d-4c75-97cb-d3e0e342ca61) [[ìnā](#g60a45944-7c0d-4c75-97cb-d3e0e342ca61)] pl. ina [īnā] n. gift; present

[**inaha**inaha](#gb9a7580c-79d7-4976-b980-50e2fcd336ee) [[ìnàhà](#gb9a7580c-79d7-4976-b980-50e2fcd336ee)] pl. ínaha [ínàhà] n. scorpion

[**inai**inai](#g26df5510-4648-4160-99f5-c04a877db99b) [[ìnây](#g26df5510-4648-4160-99f5-c04a877db99b)] pl. ínai [īnây] n. rain Ex. Inashe i rɛyɔɔ.

[**inak**inak**1**](#gd8e490cb-998b-44ab-8823-829b3bc1763c) [[ìnàk](#gd8e490cb-998b-44ab-8823-829b3bc1763c)] pl. ínak [īnàk] n. cow

[**inar**inar](#gcbd7b3a3-b1a5-484a-9984-3cc384a7985f) [[īna᷄r](#gcbd7b3a3-b1a5-484a-9984-3cc384a7985f)] pl. ínar] n. harvest season August-December

[**Inbini**Inbini](#g7c365937-3492-476e-bec4-e1f1c05c073a) [[ìnbíní](#g7c365937-3492-476e-bec4-e1f1c05c073a)] n. Inbini river

[**incera**incera](#gb62a2d41-cbbe-4321-ad74-d27ffbb241e4) [[ìntʃe᷇rá](#gb62a2d41-cbbe-4321-ad74-d27ffbb241e4)] pl. ancera [àntʃe᷇rá] n. bush buck

[**inceu**inceu](#ge0735eb9-331f-4bf2-b227-0beb8eabd50b) [[ìntʃèw](#ge0735eb9-331f-4bf2-b227-0beb8eabd50b)] pl. anceu [àntʃèw] n. hawk or black kite

[**incin**incin](#g4bfc3cae-a567-402e-a661-e7c88d1bf550) [[ìntʃîn](#g4bfc3cae-a567-402e-a661-e7c88d1bf550)] pl. ancin [àntʃîn] n. tick

[**inɔk**inɔk](#ga7ddc87a-f54f-4a55-ba32-ea273c795573) [[ìnɔ̀k](#ga7ddc87a-f54f-4a55-ba32-ea273c795573)] pl. ínɔk [ínɔ̀k] n. face

[**inɔm**inɔm](#g4129a6d5-ddff-4520-a878-2ef703603d8f) [[ìnɔ̂m](#g4129a6d5-ddff-4520-a878-2ef703603d8f)] pl. anɔm [ànɔ̂m] n. general word for married relations

[**indã**indã](#g524265a2-fd76-40ee-afdd-7781e23879eb) [[ìndã̀](#g524265a2-fd76-40ee-afdd-7781e23879eb)] n. parlour

[**indɔcɛi**indɔcɛi**2**](#gd3fd0ffe-e5f8-4054-82bb-4c2d7d47ca4a) [[ìndɔ̀cɛ̄y](#gd3fd0ffe-e5f8-4054-82bb-4c2d7d47ca4a)] pl. andɔcɛi [àndɔ̀cɛ̄y] n. rivalry; enmity; opposition of women syn. [**oŋgamucak**](#g3678ec3d-f597-417f-a8bb-44d0eedd9dfe)

[**indɔɔri**indɔɔri](#gd2eb1525-0968-46bc-9648-59cb60eb856d) [[ìndɔ́ɔ̄rī](#gd2eb1525-0968-46bc-9648-59cb60eb856d)] pl. andɔɔri [àndɔ́ɔ̄rī] n. praying mantis

[**indɔk**indɔk](#g0bb3f800-156e-48a6-908a-ce2c2ffe6bd1) [[ìndɔ̄k](#g0bb3f800-156e-48a6-908a-ce2c2ffe6bd1)] pl. andɔk [àndɔ̄k] n. friend; mate; companion

indɔcɛi1 (comp.) n 1) rival, fellow-wife 2) wives of brothers andɔcɛi

[**indɔkyir**indɔkyir](#g5b2d36fa-d63f-4fd2-9eae-ea6a93c59d1f) [[ìndɔ́kʲīr](#g5b2d36fa-d63f-4fd2-9eae-ea6a93c59d1f)] pl. àndɔ́kʲīr] n. our friend

[**indɔmar**indɔmar](#g1d2352af-f250-4a79-bd1d-a27956824f75) [[ìndɔ̀már](#g1d2352af-f250-4a79-bd1d-a27956824f75)] pl. andɔmar [àndɔ̀már] n. sister in-law

[**indɔŋɔdɔŋɔ**indɔŋɔdɔŋɔ](#g85d221a4-9dbc-4ecf-8335-243ffee33b49) [[ìndɔ̀ŋɔ̄dɔ̄ŋɔ̄](#g85d221a4-9dbc-4ecf-8335-243ffee33b49)] pl. andɔŋɔdɔŋɔ [àndɔ̀ŋɔ̄dɔ̄ŋɔ̄] n. ant sp.

[**indi**indi](#g916b0069-5874-40de-9128-6bbd07521876) [[ìndí](#g916b0069-5874-40de-9128-6bbd07521876)] pl. índi [àndī] n. pygmy mouse

[**indiŋ**indiŋ](#g4738cfe1-52fa-4d6f-b74b-59db5c03395c) [[ìndīŋ](#g4738cfe1-52fa-4d6f-b74b-59db5c03395c)] pl. andiŋ [àndīŋ] n. fish with stinging barbs

[**indok**indok](#ga9085d6a-e2b6-4a3b-b552-2f854c5ee783) [[ìndôk](#ga9085d6a-e2b6-4a3b-b552-2f854c5ee783)] pl. ondok [àndôk] n. squirrel

[**indushikpi**indushikpi](#gd0bb4489-beec-49f7-8dfe-a1f07141dc3c) [[ìndúʃīkpí](#gd0bb4489-beec-49f7-8dfe-a1f07141dc3c)] pl. andushikpi [àndúʃīkpí] n. shrew Sc. Crocidura spp. lit. 'rat catcher'

[**ineu**ineu**1**](#g3d0326c4-fee8-448a-a1bd-3a1358480aed) [[ìnêw](#g3d0326c4-fee8-448a-a1bd-3a1358480aed)] pl. íneu [ínêw] n. bean

inewobẽ (comp.) n spiral cowpea ínéwōbẽ́

[**inewempɔtɔ**inewempɔtɔ](#g028fcb63-46c3-45dc-beff-1075d076628f) [[īnéwèmpɔ̀tɔ̀](#g028fcb63-46c3-45dc-beff-1075d076628f)] pl. ínewempɔtɔ [ínéwèmpɔ̀tɔ̀] n. lima bean

[**inɛi**inɛi**1**](#g2e01b095-9af4-4d3a-ad8c-f364b16bc16a) [[ìnɛ̂j](#g2e01b095-9af4-4d3a-ad8c-f364b16bc16a)] pl. ínɛi [ínɛ̂j] n. placenta

[**inɛi**inɛi**2**](#g41062f29-e7e0-4214-b3a1-a9130d32209b) [[ìnɛ̌j](#g41062f29-e7e0-4214-b3a1-a9130d32209b)] pl. ínɛ᷄j] n. date palm leaf

[**inɛr**inɛr](#g865ab742-9aa5-4d2b-a0ec-b3b6484aace2) [[ìnɛ̂r](#g865ab742-9aa5-4d2b-a0ec-b3b6484aace2)] pl. ínɛr [ínɛ̂r] n. tree sp. Sc. Swartzia madagascarensis with poisonous leaves

[**inɛr**inɛr](#g4440fa24-b32b-4531-bea1-803b03d0ee56) [[ìnɛ̀r](#g4440fa24-b32b-4531-bea1-803b03d0ee56)] n. nursing

[**ingurum**ingurum](#g98b9e04e-e7a3-43c9-81de-386a99adb2e3) [[ìngùrūm](#g98b9e04e-e7a3-43c9-81de-386a99adb2e3)] pl. àngùrūm] n. viper

[**ingwenɛ**ingwenɛ](#gcc8eec4f-14fc-4f32-a157-f02745861700) [[íŋgʷe᷄nɛ̀](#gcc8eec4f-14fc-4f32-a157-f02745861700)] dem. this one used only with speeches not with any thing else

[**inia**inia](#g70323edc-1870-4edf-b84d-8b6b783df41f) [[ìnīá](#g70323edc-1870-4edf-b84d-8b6b783df41f)] pl. ínīá] n. locust bean

[**inii**inii](#g2dbc527f-4f5c-4a40-afb0-ed7b9bc6ec5e) [[ìníː](#g2dbc527f-4f5c-4a40-afb0-ed7b9bc6ec5e)] pl. íni [íníː] n. elephant

[**iniŋgbishi**iniŋgbishi](#gf6b35611-b802-4c19-b952-9e5f993f81b3) [[ìnìŋ̄gbīshì](#gf6b35611-b802-4c19-b952-9e5f993f81b3)] pl. anaŋgbishi [ànìŋ̄gbīshì] n. masquerade with a costume made of leaves and a head of coloured palm fibre with two or many deepset eyes

[**injaba**injaba](#g3fb0f826-a401-4926-847c-2bac65bc664d) [[ìndʒábà](#g3fb0f826-a401-4926-847c-2bac65bc664d)] pl. anjaba [àndʒábà] n. water yam Sc. Dioscorea alata

[**injarkatã**injarkatã](#gaccff337-2b2f-47c6-8823-1560e9a4c998) [[ìndʒárkátà](#gaccff337-2b2f-47c6-8823-1560e9a4c998)] pl. anjarkatã [àndʒárkátà] n. dragonfly

[**injĩ**injĩ](#g5807250b-8237-4fca-806d-f36b9d4d799d) [[ìndʒĩ̀](#g5807250b-8237-4fca-806d-f36b9d4d799d)] pl. anjĩ [àndʒĩ̀] n. warthog

[**injoo**injoo](#g4cc4f11e-803a-4a54-a767-107a93579b2b) [[ìndʒóò](#g4cc4f11e-803a-4a54-a767-107a93579b2b)] pl. anjoo [àndʒóò] n. hare Sc. Lepus capensis

[**inkoko**inkoko](#g5fc587e1-965b-40a1-9c75-6da60915f23f) [[ìnkòkó](#g5fc587e1-965b-40a1-9c75-6da60915f23f)] pl. ànkòkó] n. grandmother

[**ino**ino](#g1141df79-5f51-4f97-a794-20463e863e43) [[ìnò](#g1141df79-5f51-4f97-a794-20463e863e43)] pl. íno [ínò] n. chicken; hen; fowl

[**inoi**inoi](#ga2fd948f-9ef9-4708-a5fc-134a78b0acab) [[ìnôy](#ga2fd948f-9ef9-4708-a5fc-134a78b0acab)] n. harmattan Ex. Inoshe i deryɔɔ.

[**inom**inom](#g0a91e4bd-c61a-472d-a0c3-1b26183104af) [[íno᷄m](#g0a91e4bd-c61a-472d-a0c3-1b26183104af)] dem. like that

[**inor**inor](#g9797d608-b4f0-482e-902d-b40369dcc364) [[ìnòr](#g9797d608-b4f0-482e-902d-b40369dcc364)] pl. inor [ínòr] n. wound syn. [**ikuk1**](#g89d98768-35bf-4ece-9c0b-b5493f9d12a6)

[**intan**intan](#gbc21f60b-e8eb-4559-920d-52d114ad71b1) [[ìntan](#gbc21f60b-e8eb-4559-920d-52d114ad71b1)] pl. antan [àntan] n. spider

[**inte**inte](#ga0af8ee0-0b96-4438-9626-2cd2a50ed4e8) [[íntè](#ga0af8ee0-0b96-4438-9626-2cd2a50ed4e8)] pron. we; us; our Ex. Inteke eba orɛ. We came yesterday.

[**intenokpoŋ**intenokpoŋ](#g0118b63e-bb6d-40be-ae66-e26f1fc111b6) [[ìntēnōkpōŋ](#g0118b63e-bb6d-40be-ae66-e26f1fc111b6)] pl. antenokpoŋ [ àntēnōkpōŋ] n. mad person; lunatic

[**intɛɛ**intɛɛ**1**](#g2374a324-7161-4cce-8461-35d2eee013a5) [[ìntɛ̀ɛ̄](#g2374a324-7161-4cce-8461-35d2eee013a5)] pl. antɛɛ [àntɛ̀ɛ̄] n. uncle; father

[**intɛɛ**intɛɛ**2**](#ga101517f-1ba7-4989-b182-8103d1f378d8) [[íntɛ̄ɛ́](#ga101517f-1ba7-4989-b182-8103d1f378d8)] pl. antɛɛ [antɛɛ] n. master

[**intɛtɛ**intɛtɛ](#g9d59e778-1821-4683-9c42-3616d7f4e10f) [[ìntɛ̀tɛ̄](#g9d59e778-1821-4683-9c42-3616d7f4e10f)] pl. antɛtɛ [àntɛ̀tɛ̄] n. 1) grandfather 2) elder

[**inu**inu**2**](#gc02bb8d7-9463-49de-965a-f63feebb9a74) [[ìnú](#gc02bb8d7-9463-49de-965a-f63feebb9a74)] num. thousand (<H.)

[**inuk**inuk](#ge9fbf51e-bd7f-4530-abce-cac4ad3a85ad) [[ìnûk](#ge9fbf51e-bd7f-4530-abce-cac4ad3a85ad)] pl. ínuk [īnûk] n. odour; smell; aroma; fragrance

[**inun**inun](#g3a5d5485-6caf-458c-9a39-8899339a4ce7) [[ìnun](#g3a5d5485-6caf-458c-9a39-8899339a4ce7)] pl. inun [ īnun] v.n. pounding

[**inya**inya](#g83a7c813-4f5d-43b6-880d-ba119558913f) [[īnyā](#g83a7c813-4f5d-43b6-880d-ba119558913f)] n. chain

[**inyaa**inyaa](#gc58e5d27-be45-4d35-91b9-c0ba813b9d54) [[ìnyàá](#gc58e5d27-be45-4d35-91b9-c0ba813b9d54)] pl. anyaa [anyaa] n. 1) mother 2) mother's sister 3) father's sister 4) mother

[**inyãã**inyãã](#g48cae0b2-c297-47de-8f23-c517ae8af8d0) [[ìɲã́ː](#g48cae0b2-c297-47de-8f23-c517ae8af8d0)] pl. benyãã [benyãã] pron. who

[**inyaŋ**inyaŋ](#gc0f3b697-07fe-4799-8774-881afe098c81) [[īnyâŋ](#gc0f3b697-07fe-4799-8774-881afe098c81)] n. slipperiness

[**inyar**inyar](#g2b4eb89a-335f-403e-837d-fafe39b9e5cd) [[ìnyâr](#g2b4eb89a-335f-403e-837d-fafe39b9e5cd)] n. mockery; ridicule

[**inyik**inyik](#g3f50f2fa-8eb7-479b-a30c-7982e13fc88c) [[ìnyîk](#g3f50f2fa-8eb7-479b-a30c-7982e13fc88c)] n. diarrhoea; dysentery

[**inyim**inyim](#g59b57a94-3fe2-4920-ab51-399cd2c7a901) [[ìnyìm](#g59b57a94-3fe2-4920-ab51-399cd2c7a901)] pl. ínyim [īnyìm] n. shrub sp.

[**inyim**inyim](#g4d2f4766-1c61-41b2-b5cd-02e523916c31) [[ìnyîm](#g4d2f4766-1c61-41b2-b5cd-02e523916c31)] n. dirtiness

[**inyime**inyime](#gfbb40f29-dee6-4a2f-8bfd-e2a02779bef8) [[íɲi᷄mè](#gfbb40f29-dee6-4a2f-8bfd-e2a02779bef8)] pron. you pl.

[**inyin**inyin](#g5fcc1f2d-3c27-4c42-bd5e-41031ecfc8e0) [[ìnyìn](#g5fcc1f2d-3c27-4c42-bd5e-41031ecfc8e0)] pl. ínyin [īnyìn] n. fishhook

[**inyiŋ**inyiŋ](#g0af11eef-1ea6-49d9-bbfc-ac41a0e93a78) [[īɲíŋ](#g0af11eef-1ea6-49d9-bbfc-ac41a0e93a78)] num. one agrees with the noun class i-

[**iŋgabura**iŋgabura](#g0895b8fa-89e2-42f4-a74d-080ec126f08a) [[ìŋgābūrā](#g0895b8fa-89e2-42f4-a74d-080ec126f08a)] pl. aŋgabura [àŋgābūrā] n. masquerade which comes out in the early hours of the morning. Its utterances are the voices of dead ancestors. Women must stay inside but the masquerade cracks jokes with older ones

[**iŋgaga**iŋgaga](#g8d4f5cda-783b-4b7d-9255-1d980478bce9) [ [ìŋgāgā](#g8d4f5cda-783b-4b7d-9255-1d980478bce9)] pl. íŋgaga [īŋgāgā] n. entrance room to compound Ex. iŋgaga o onaha

[**iŋgamucak**iŋgamucak](#g2013bd6c-8b94-441a-9f53-ab51bbbe7ce6) [[ìŋgàmūcāk](#g2013bd6c-8b94-441a-9f53-ab51bbbe7ce6)] pl. aŋgamucak [àŋgàmūcāk] n. rival; enemy; opponent; opponent referring to men

[**iŋgba**iŋgba](#g59860f08-907a-4fa0-9260-124591fef6c6) [[īŋgba](#g59860f08-907a-4fa0-9260-124591fef6c6)] pl. iŋgba [íŋgbà] n. tall drum beaten with the palms

[**Iŋgba**Iŋgba](#g6e624939-99b0-42fc-8025-c3c9887baca0) [[ìŋgbā](#g6e624939-99b0-42fc-8025-c3c9887baca0)] pl. Angba [àŋgbā] p.n. Gbagyi man; Gwari

[**iŋgbarkanuma**iŋgbarkanuma](#g9c7f47a7-3e70-47a3-b15b-b5e0e5c1f020) [[ìŋgbārkānùmā](#g9c7f47a7-3e70-47a3-b15b-b5e0e5c1f020)] (var. [**ikpaikpai**](#g126884c3-91aa-4b77-bb75-b66ab83b354e)) pl. aŋgbarkanuma [àŋgbārkānùmā] n. ant sp.

[**iŋgbɛbɛ**iŋgbɛbɛ](#g046596cc-5609-43ed-a69e-4f7a82864d0d) [[īŋgbɛ́bɛ̀](#g046596cc-5609-43ed-a69e-4f7a82864d0d)] pl. aŋgbɛbɛ [āŋgbɛ́bɛ̀] n. vulture Sc. Neophron monachus

[**iŋgbɛkɛnyi**iŋgbɛkɛnyi](#g7347d8a3-2683-4789-8b72-46e2b918611e) [[ìŋgbɛ̄kɛ̄nyì](#g7347d8a3-2683-4789-8b72-46e2b918611e)] pl. aŋgbɛkɛnyi [àŋgbɛ̄kɛ̄nyì] n. fish sp. edible probably tigerfish

[**Iŋgenak**Iŋgenak](#ge7180fdd-40d5-453d-b2d4-993bf6051126) [[īŋgénàk](#ge7180fdd-40d5-453d-b2d4-993bf6051126)] pl. Agenak [āgénàk] n. Fulani man ►note irregular singular lit. 'Hausa of cow'

[**iŋo**iŋo](#gab03d1ab-6b04-4d93-ba61-0f9bb4f01deb) [[íŋō](#gab03d1ab-6b04-4d93-ba61-0f9bb4f01deb)] pron. you sg.

[**irɔk**irɔk**1**](#g1738d62d-43bb-466c-b556-be375521f0c5) [[ìrɔ̄k](#g1738d62d-43bb-466c-b556-be375521f0c5)] n. gravel used for flooring

[**irɔk**irɔk**2**](#g6c232739-cf28-4749-97ec-d30877c1eb19) [[ìrɔ̀k](#g6c232739-cf28-4749-97ec-d30877c1eb19)] pl. írɔk [īrɔ̀k] n. throat

[**irek**irek](#gef7ac2d9-1c07-40cd-809d-5d35f755bc44) [[ìrêk](#gef7ac2d9-1c07-40cd-809d-5d35f755bc44)] pl. írek [īrêk] n. oil palm tree and fruit Sc. Elaeis guineensis

[**irɛ**irɛ](#g33b59e8f-16f3-47c8-9436-068255815fea) [[ìrɛ́](#g33b59e8f-16f3-47c8-9436-068255815fea)] n. numerous; plentiful; abundance

[**irii**irii](#gc1ee95dc-583c-4439-b84f-f861c392d039) [[ìríi](#gc1ee95dc-583c-4439-b84f-f861c392d039)] n. greed

[**isha**isha](#g98dcaefb-313d-4a41-a453-4cac9df3c049) [[īshâ](#g98dcaefb-313d-4a41-a453-4cac9df3c049)] n. jealousy; envy

[**ishã**ishã](#gd4ea1e36-eb0e-4770-8fb2-7f7b4bdc3ba4) [[īshã̀](#gd4ea1e36-eb0e-4770-8fb2-7f7b4bdc3ba4)] n. competition, race

[**ishaŋ**ishaŋ**1**](#g4eae4250-4d14-443c-a90a-38bc11a2dd2d) [[ìshâŋ](#g4eae4250-4d14-443c-a90a-38bc11a2dd2d)] pl. íshaŋ [īshâŋ] n. grain

ishaŋonyi (comp.) n tooth; teeth syn: [**onyi**](#gaec71fc3-751f-43a7-ab4b-91f8020dee52) . ishaŋonyi

[**ishaŋ**ishaŋ**2**](#g97f40ca3-d27d-453b-80cf-5bf1303f03f2) [[ìshàŋ](#g97f40ca3-d27d-453b-80cf-5bf1303f03f2)] pl. íshaŋ [īshàŋ] n. iroko tree sp. Sc. Milicia excelsa

[**ishaŋ**ishaŋ**3**](#g6099e161-e1d4-4b5e-b949-9ad3c3043090) [[ìshâŋ](#g6099e161-e1d4-4b5e-b949-9ad3c3043090)] pl. íshaŋ [īshâŋ] n. nakedness; nudity

ishaŋonyi (comp.) n tooth; teeth syn: [**onyi**](#gaec71fc3-751f-43a7-ab4b-91f8020dee52) . ishaŋonyi

[**ishay**ishay](#g1533166f-0a97-48db-8505-78de5e9cc5bd) [[ìshāy](#g1533166f-0a97-48db-8505-78de5e9cc5bd)] pl. ishay [īshāy] n. frog sp.

[**ishɔuhɔ**ishɔuhɔ](#ge0965285-a54d-41d2-be7e-b4b54f587deb) [[īʃɔ̌whɔ̀](#ge0965285-a54d-41d2-be7e-b4b54f587deb)] a. like that

[**ishe**ishe**2**](#g5ed3871d-4b29-4577-92e0-f67d3440944b) [[ìshè](#g5ed3871d-4b29-4577-92e0-f67d3440944b)] n. goodness

[**isheu**isheu](#gb72cdbb3-352f-44f9-89eb-b5cef38236de) [[ìshêw](#gb72cdbb3-352f-44f9-89eb-b5cef38236de)] pl. isheu [īshêw] n. young female goat

[**ishɛ**ishɛ**1**](#g56ac72bd-3cfb-4050-93d1-12cccd4df8c0) [[ìshɛ̂](#g56ac72bd-3cfb-4050-93d1-12cccd4df8c0)] n. 1) uselessness; pointlessness 2) speaking rubbish

[**ishɛ**ishɛ**2**](#g73582437-4ef2-49fc-810a-123a96dec8db) [[ìshɛ̀](#g73582437-4ef2-49fc-810a-123a96dec8db)] n. Ashe language

[**ishɛm**ishɛm**1**](#g6f486633-4701-4211-a105-9d16fae98679) [[īshɛ̄m](#g6f486633-4701-4211-a105-9d16fae98679)] pl. íshɛm [íshɛ̀m] n. sweat bee

[**ishii**ishii](#g6d747fce-a200-4017-b344-199ec8b08b7f) [[ìshíì](#g6d747fce-a200-4017-b344-199ec8b08b7f)] pl. ishii [īshíì] n. downward slope; descent

[**ishiu**ishiu](#g70b351cf-f3a0-4a6b-9710-be9aaa6d56bd) [[ìshyù](#g70b351cf-f3a0-4a6b-9710-be9aaa6d56bd)] n. sweat; perspiration

[**ishiu**ishiu](#g556ee202-8b4d-411c-b07d-fdd4206dfb68) [[ìshìū](#g556ee202-8b4d-411c-b07d-fdd4206dfb68)] pl. íshiu [īshìū] n. mushroom

[**ishu**ishu](#gf57c1003-3f1a-41dc-b20e-e9faf0cdf1d6) [[ìshû](#gf57c1003-3f1a-41dc-b20e-e9faf0cdf1d6)] pl. íshu [īshû] n. snake (generic)

[**ishur**ishur](#g8829179c-3337-4021-9b07-498f1c2f5cf3) [[ìshûr](#g8829179c-3337-4021-9b07-498f1c2f5cf3)] pl. íshur [īshûr] n. goat (male)

[**itak**itak](#gd7f2acf8-109e-4165-a4ea-ed02af1ceeb3) [[ìtâk](#gd7f2acf8-109e-4165-a4ea-ed02af1ceeb3)] pl. ítak [ītâk] n. winnowing tray

[**itamatiŋga**itamatiŋga](#gac1130e2-2025-48f8-92f2-065ebdabe502) [[ìtàmàtīŋgà](#gac1130e2-2025-48f8-92f2-065ebdabe502)] pl. atamatiŋga [àtàmàtīŋgà] n. galago big eyes

[**itaŋgbin**itaŋgbin](#g3e7204b2-d3d7-4f8c-a0c0-5f3451c8e39f) [[ìtàŋgbìn](#g3e7204b2-d3d7-4f8c-a0c0-5f3451c8e39f)] pl. ataŋgbin [àtàŋgbìn] n. rock hyrax Sc. Procavia capensis

[**itasha**itasha](#g1ce7f464-e98a-46a5-ad26-90d047f125c1) [[ìtàshà](#g1ce7f464-e98a-46a5-ad26-90d047f125c1)] pl. itasha [ītàshà] p.n. festival for the masquerade Nangbwishi

[**itɛɛr**itɛɛr](#gb233080f-84f9-4a21-ab6c-d02bffdc505c) [[ītɛ̀ɛ̄r](#gb233080f-84f9-4a21-ab6c-d02bffdc505c)] n. fishing net

[**Itɛŋgashe**Itɛŋgashe](#g2138d6e5-10e0-4f7f-b221-5eb7b6c2ca79) [[ìtɛ̄ŋgāshè](#g2138d6e5-10e0-4f7f-b221-5eb7b6c2ca79)] (VOC Atɛŋgashe) n. Lord

[**iti**iti](#g7db9dfc5-a722-4075-958a-2cc02a2221ce) [[ìtî](#g7db9dfc5-a722-4075-958a-2cc02a2221ce)] pl. íti [ ītî] n. anus

[**itoi**itoi](#gee3b92d6-1aa9-4b5b-9202-ac0d7ee442ff) [[ìtôy](#gee3b92d6-1aa9-4b5b-9202-ac0d7ee442ff)] n. bitterleaf Sc. Vernonia amygdalina

[**ituk oca**ituk oca](#gc062c4cb-d901-407d-a57c-1288f3327dce) [[ìtúk ōcà](#gc062c4cb-d901-407d-a57c-1288f3327dce)] n. breakfast Ex. Tuk oca!

[**ituruk**ituruk](#g9d446843-e9dd-424d-8e6f-162b85571cf5) [[ìtùrùk](#g9d446843-e9dd-424d-8e6f-162b85571cf5)] pl. ínturuk [īntùrùk] n. ram

[**ivɛnamɛ**ivɛnamɛ](#gfc02b9eb-5bf1-4f3d-a9f9-943c0cf04186) [[ìvɛ̀nàmɛ̀](#gfc02b9eb-5bf1-4f3d-a9f9-943c0cf04186)] pl. ivɛnamɛ [īvɛ̀nàmɛ̀] n. tree sp.

[**iwa**iwa](#g5648b34b-5363-44ef-b62a-1671dbd72123) [[ìwà](#g5648b34b-5363-44ef-b62a-1671dbd72123)] pl. íwa [īwà] n. war

[**iwayeye**iwayeye](#gcf64ec53-c59d-45f1-a6ac-8226036fafca) [[ìwàyēyē](#gcf64ec53-c59d-45f1-a6ac-8226036fafca)] pl. awayeye [àwàyēyē] n. masquerade with a wooden head and a cloth costume

[**iwei**iwei**1**](#g3542352b-9015-4adb-b4f3-0767aefbe113) [[ìwêy](#g3542352b-9015-4adb-b4f3-0767aefbe113)] n. fear; fright

[**iwei**iwei**2**](#gb51e21bd-20c1-437b-a850-e9d309d76ab9) [[ìwèy](#gb51e21bd-20c1-437b-a850-e9d309d76ab9)] pl. iwei [īwèy] n. frog

[**iwɛi**iwɛi](#gda519705-9655-4cbc-aa3f-40359daf1e4a) [[īwɛ̄y](#gda519705-9655-4cbc-aa3f-40359daf1e4a)] pl. íwɛi [íwɛ̀y] n. mite Ex. Íwɛshe í rɛyɔɔ.

[**iwoi**iwoi](#gcddbf73f-7bd8-4709-aaa8-0ad81984886c) [[ìwōy](#gcddbf73f-7bd8-4709-aaa8-0ad81984886c)] pl. íwoi [ īwōy] n. bee Ex. I whoshe i tẽyɔɔ.

[**iwor**iwor](#gd5fa4d9e-fb79-4677-97a2-686220cd2d37) [[īwōr](#gd5fa4d9e-fb79-4677-97a2-686220cd2d37)] n. body

[**iwor**iwor](#gb3937a7d-e6e9-4c35-b30e-309fc2f13bd0) [[ìwòr](#gb3937a7d-e6e9-4c35-b30e-309fc2f13bd0)] n. 1) depth 2) value

[**iwura**iwura](#geb9b666f-5ed0-42e6-a20d-3f9355af4f73) [[ìwùrâ](#geb9b666f-5ed0-42e6-a20d-3f9355af4f73)] n. heat

[**iyaa**iyaa](#ge080df37-ea71-4624-982f-0c65946284ba) [[ìyàâ](#ge080df37-ea71-4624-982f-0c65946284ba)] pl. íyaa [īyàâ] n. 1) pain 2) disease 3) suffering

[**iyaahɔ**iyaahɔ](#ga077979d-1e47-426b-b2bc-56d4fda5fcbc) [[īyàāhɔ](#ga077979d-1e47-426b-b2bc-56d4fda5fcbc) ] pl. ayaahɔ [āyàāhɔ ] n. masquerade with grass fibre clothing which collects rubbish lying on the ground

[**iye**iye](#ga85ab905-33fe-4c26-b4eb-4bed7654ead5) [[íjēê](#ga85ab905-33fe-4c26-b4eb-4bed7654ead5)] n. talk

[**iyee**iyee](#gc64fdfb5-36df-4760-8edd-e3efba212dd1) [[íyēê](#gc64fdfb5-36df-4760-8edd-e3efba212dd1)]

[**iyɛɛ**iyɛɛ](#g28bfabe1-c5e9-4eda-85ae-7eddafc7c04c) [[íjɛ́ɛ̀](#g28bfabe1-c5e9-4eda-85ae-7eddafc7c04c)] dem. these ones

[**iyɛi**iyɛi**2**](#g47f7e99f-d01d-4fa0-bdd3-e0b324d1c01e) [[ìyɛ̄y](#g47f7e99f-d01d-4fa0-bdd3-e0b324d1c01e)] n. chat, discussion

[**iyik**iyik](#g2524953a-6c7d-4bf7-a8ea-7246be900032) [[ìyîk](#g2524953a-6c7d-4bf7-a8ea-7246be900032)] pl. íyik [īyîk] n. porcupine

[**izanci**izanci](#gb4bdbb92-fcc8-48c4-90dd-cea54fd3d459) [[ìzancī](#gb4bdbb92-fcc8-48c4-90dd-cea54fd3d459)] pl. azanci [àzancī] n. donkey

[**izhɛ̃**izhɛ̃](#g72fcdb64-3173-4193-b8f4-73b8146d3930) [[ìzhɛ̃̄](#g72fcdb64-3173-4193-b8f4-73b8146d3930)] n. folly

**K k**

[**kɔɔ**kocɛ̃i](#g0a157b04-5559-4250-b6fd-ac7dbb26c164) [[kɔ́ɔ̀](#g0a157b04-5559-4250-b6fd-ac7dbb26c164)] dem. those ones DEM.PL

[**kɛm**kɛm](#ge9d4ab20-f57b-45ad-a120-799f06d7e536) [[kɛ̂m](#ge9d4ab20-f57b-45ad-a120-799f06d7e536)] conn. then

[**ko**ko**1**](#g267ad005-3514-46c2-b1a8-937e0d1ed568) [[kó](#g267ad005-3514-46c2-b1a8-937e0d1ed568)] 1) det. every 2) det. any 3) adv. manner

[**ko aŋkaŋ**ko aŋkaŋ](#ge20e98cb-bece-4965-ab72-24e8985093a4) [[kó àŋkāŋ](#ge20e98cb-bece-4965-ab72-24e8985093a4)] adv. daily; everyday

[**kobindim**kobindim](#g9a10982c-f808-4df6-afc6-9d908fe90585) [[kóbìndìm](#g9a10982c-f808-4df6-afc6-9d908fe90585)] a. too dark; very dark

[**kocɛ̃i**kocɛ̃i](#g404eaee7-68af-41eb-885c-99bafcf5ade7) [[kòtʃɛ́j](#g404eaee7-68af-41eb-885c-99bafcf5ade7)] adv. silently

[**kogiŋ**kogiŋ](#gb289c5bd-8161-4fec-88d4-23682aa6e0bd) [[kògíŋ](#gb289c5bd-8161-4fec-88d4-23682aa6e0bd)] adv. very well; very strong

[**koinyãã**koinyãã](#g3d502c1a-bce2-4f0a-9373-e443a5fbb472) [[kóìɲã́ã̄](#g3d502c1a-bce2-4f0a-9373-e443a5fbb472)] pron. everybody; each person

[**kpiraa**kpiraa](#ge6519705-506f-4027-bb64-334525ab2165) [[kpìrāà](#ge6519705-506f-4027-bb64-334525ab2165)] ᴠ. to mould pots or blocks Ex. Inaa kpir ubɛi

[**kpiu**kpiu](#gb4f46db9-16d6-4b89-9548-747ca2298239) [[kpyū](#gb4f46db9-16d6-4b89-9548-747ca2298239)] s.v. to be short; to be a dwarf Ex. Ishuindok a sho shu kpiu. Ex. U jẽa jẽ u sher ni uti shu kpiu hanɔ.

**M m**

[**mama**nɔko](#g59946ace-75da-45b9-9ac4-20dc615b0419) [[màmâ](#g59946ace-75da-45b9-9ac4-20dc615b0419)] ᴠ. to suck breast

[**mɔrko**mɔrko](#gf3e9e971-a683-4e2c-b2b0-082c5bf6c04c) [[mɔ̌rkò](#gf3e9e971-a683-4e2c-b2b0-082c5bf6c04c)] s.v. to be ignorant

[**mi**mi](#gf90d10ea-4599-4abf-9e46-c5b51e9cc414) [[mî](#gf90d10ea-4599-4abf-9e46-c5b51e9cc414)] dem. here it is used with the object in focus

**N n**

[**naa**nimocuha**3**](#gc60c22eb-1db5-4db4-84f7-0f6ba9237960) [[nāá](#gc60c22eb-1db5-4db4-84f7-0f6ba9237960)] v.a. progressive marker

[**nɔɔ**nɔɔ](#g6cef0a0a-9836-4a34-ae48-a01fe4e61e11) [[nɔ́ɔ̀](#g6cef0a0a-9836-4a34-ae48-a01fe4e61e11)] pl. nɔshɔ̃ [nɔ̀shɔ̃̄] s.v. to be lying down

[**nɔko**nɔko](#g6e187282-da03-47de-b22a-9097f83872ee) [[nɔ̀kō](#g6e187282-da03-47de-b22a-9097f83872ee)] a. other

[**nɛnɛ**nɛnɛ](#g627ca3e5-7363-40c7-ab8a-5f7d2952f5bb) [[nɛ́nɛ́](#g627ca3e5-7363-40c7-ab8a-5f7d2952f5bb)] adv. repeatedly

[**nim**nim](#gba04cf84-0f1c-41a3-b885-04ba8094ad2d) [[ním](#gba04cf84-0f1c-41a3-b885-04ba8094ad2d)] adv. instantly

[**nimocuha**nimocuha](#g5f8a24ed-02b9-45e6-b0be-a09eb65948cf) [[nīmōtʃúhà](#g5f8a24ed-02b9-45e6-b0be-a09eb65948cf)] adv. immediately

[**nyanyar**nyanyar](#g4ea54b5f-5d01-49e3-8139-5f4a8425c3ed) [[nyānyār](#g4ea54b5f-5d01-49e3-8139-5f4a8425c3ed)] id. glittering

[**nyɔɔr**nyɔɔr](#g35cbb7ba-a4e2-4264-89e5-76c1227ddd93) [[ɲɔ́ɔ̀ɾ](#g35cbb7ba-a4e2-4264-89e5-76c1227ddd93)] ᴠ. to bite by a person or animal but not food

[**nyiŋ**nyiŋ**2**](#gf443e6d4-3926-4670-9df0-d6db76200d43) [[nyíŋ](#gf443e6d4-3926-4670-9df0-d6db76200d43)] 1) num. one 2) s.v. to be one; to be in unison

[**nyiŋ**nyiŋ**3**](#g45e845c9-e538-4506-a4cc-f2626399bbd2) [[nyîŋ](#g45e845c9-e538-4506-a4cc-f2626399bbd2)] ᴠ. to scoop food from a plate

**O o**

[**oamaa**obɛ̃](#gced8e2d6-9402-4931-a751-1762491bbdd6) [[ōàmāâ](#gced8e2d6-9402-4931-a751-1762491bbdd6)] n. state of being a new mother Ex. Uceihanɛ a sho ni oamaa. This woman has just delivered.

[**obanjin**obanjin](#g4edf0ef9-a5a0-481b-83f9-6851f6fca48c) [[òbànjìn](#g4edf0ef9-a5a0-481b-83f9-6851f6fca48c)] pl. abanjin [àbànjìn] n. wall

[**obɔk**obɔk](#g302f7f05-1268-4539-a266-ebda6d46c179) [ [ōbɔ̄k](#g302f7f05-1268-4539-a266-ebda6d46c179)] pl. abɔk [ābɔ̄k] n. 1) arm 2) hand

abɔk e inte (phrase) n our hands

[**obẽ**obẽ](#ga6480d6c-91f1-43c1-805c-390b30fdb7e6) [[òbẽ̄](#ga6480d6c-91f1-43c1-805c-390b30fdb7e6)] pl. abẽ [àbẽ̄] n. 1) ground; land; earth 2) floor 3) country

[**obema**obema](#g4330c02e-f4de-4f08-a575-aad72012ecf3) [[òbèmà](#g4330c02e-f4de-4f08-a575-aad72012ecf3)] 1) n. agreement; consensus 2) v.n. liking

[**obɛ̃**obɛ̃](#g66ffdc40-442a-473d-ad8f-77c73977e015) [[ōbɛ̃̄](#g66ffdc40-442a-473d-ad8f-77c73977e015)] pl. abɛ̃ [ābɛ̃̄] n. 1) breast 2) udder

[**obur**obur](#g782c5510-6f56-4004-ad1f-f1769cf628a7) [[ōbūr](#g782c5510-6f56-4004-ad1f-f1769cf628a7)] loc. behind; back

[**obur**obur](#g33a5cfae-33b7-4dcb-8f2b-5031800a901f) [[ōbūr](#g33a5cfae-33b7-4dcb-8f2b-5031800a901f)] pl. ibur [ìbúr] n. back Ex. obur o obɔk

[**obwi**obwi](#g8d55d3da-83d7-4471-bb5a-acccce2ca5b8) [[òbwî](#g8d55d3da-83d7-4471-bb5a-acccce2ca5b8)] v.n. diving

[**oca**oca](#g6fb17d75-e70d-4ddc-b844-06fa42bee68c) [[òcà](#g6fb17d75-e70d-4ddc-b844-06fa42bee68c)] n. morning Ex. Oca a sharcee.

[**ocɔ**ocɔ](#gaab3719e-9683-459c-b361-8bc9c467a2e3) [[ōcɔ̄](#gaab3719e-9683-459c-b361-8bc9c467a2e3)] pl. acɔ [ācɔ̄] n. 1) spot; scar 2) bite mark

[**ocɔn**ocɔn](#gc1fa6269-81b7-44ec-9394-a0ac3c3f94f3) [[ōcɔ̄n](#gc1fa6269-81b7-44ec-9394-a0ac3c3f94f3)] pl. icɔn [ìcɔ̄n] n. story; tale; folktale; fable

[**ocim**ocim](#ga9bb80f5-7d0e-42cd-9632-95fc4f8e8551) [[òcîm](#ga9bb80f5-7d0e-42cd-9632-95fc4f8e8551)] n. sneeze

[**ocir**ocir](#gf4198015-69b3-469f-876d-a02274cb55ef) [[òcîr](#gf4198015-69b3-469f-876d-a02274cb55ef)] pl. acir [àcîr] n. yam

[**ocok**ocok](#g5fa8dcef-5287-4226-ad46-b7100c8aee7d) [[ōcōk](#g5fa8dcef-5287-4226-ad46-b7100c8aee7d)] pl. icok [ìcōk] n. name

[**ocu**ocu](#ge4465cec-0eaf-40a8-9812-c4907d62e18a) [[ótʃù](#ge4465cec-0eaf-40a8-9812-c4907d62e18a)] n. 1) period 2) time 3) season

[**ocuniocu**ocuniocu](#ga59f7ebb-fa75-4064-8725-cdd6bb7e7e89) [[otʃùnīōtʃù](#ga59f7ebb-fa75-4064-8725-cdd6bb7e7e89)] adv. often; always

[**odak**odak](#gac42a232-8fac-4e13-87d4-df3a4179478a) [[ōdāk](#gac42a232-8fac-4e13-87d4-df3a4179478a)] pl. adak [ādāk] n. 1) leg 2) foot

[**odaŋ**odaŋ](#g94f8dbcf-6aae-4d2f-a5b7-3f65157eb368) [[ōdāŋ](#g94f8dbcf-6aae-4d2f-a5b7-3f65157eb368)] pl. adaŋ [ādāŋ] n. playground

[**odeshek**odeshek](#g5c592417-b3da-41bf-954f-5d80af0b675c) [[òdèʃék](#g5c592417-b3da-41bf-954f-5d80af0b675c)] adv. previously

[**odɛ̃**odɛ̃](#g8823ed4a-ea6a-4aea-8c31-474ca46cba50) [[ódɛ̃̀](#g8823ed4a-ea6a-4aea-8c31-474ca46cba50)] n. world

[**odim**odim](#g49bf24fa-d540-42f8-af90-cc0d29a5da9f) [[ōdīm](#g49bf24fa-d540-42f8-af90-cc0d29a5da9f)] pl. adim [ādīm] n. bundle

[**odõ**odõ](#g2b344ff6-7fc3-43f7-93b6-39c1803abc27) [[òdõ̀](#g2b344ff6-7fc3-43f7-93b6-39c1803abc27)] n. fire outbreak in a house

[**odor**odor](#g1d951d4c-fcad-43a3-90db-12c71c3d2b91) [[ōdôr](#g1d951d4c-fcad-43a3-90db-12c71c3d2b91)] pl. idor [ìdôr] n. threshing floor

[**odu**odu](#g581104a5-93e2-4f9d-8027-95185ba7f238) [ [ōdū](#g581104a5-93e2-4f9d-8027-95185ba7f238)] n. 1) herd 2) flock 3) family work group

[**oɛ̃ɛ̃**oɛ̃ɛ̃](#g7a7cb817-453c-402b-9c8a-d607099caea7) [[òɛ̃̀ɛ̃̂](#g7a7cb817-453c-402b-9c8a-d607099caea7)] n. tears

[**oɛ̃ɛ̃**oɛ̃ɛ̃](#g4086b383-4126-415c-8f55-0a9acf538c63) [[òɛ̃̀ɛ̃̂](#g4086b383-4126-415c-8f55-0a9acf538c63)] n. greed

[**oɛm**oɛm**1**](#gf63cdbae-9072-4d02-98e3-a74766f279a0) [[ōɛ̄m](#gf63cdbae-9072-4d02-98e3-a74766f279a0)] pl. iɛm [ìɛ̄m] n. armpit

[**oɛm**oɛm**2**](#gc3ef2331-44e1-4835-8127-c2889ba4a2ed) [[ōɛ̂m](#gc3ef2331-44e1-4835-8127-c2889ba4a2ed)] n. yawn

[**ogbɔkɔrɔk**ogbɔkɔrɔk**2**](#ga1341482-289b-413c-b04e-db53af7aaf21) [[ōgbɔ̄kɔ̀rɔ̀k](#ga1341482-289b-413c-b04e-db53af7aaf21)] (var. ogbɔkɔrɔk1) pl. agbɔkɔrɔk [āgbɔ̄kɔ̀rɔ̀k] n. vine sp. Sc. Cissus populnea

[**ogbeŋ**ogbeŋ](#g9ce00fdc-7a4c-48e8-8cb5-5e39f1e3b305) [[ōgbēŋ](#g9ce00fdc-7a4c-48e8-8cb5-5e39f1e3b305)] (var. igbɛm) pl. igbeŋ [ìgbēŋ] n. feast on all occasions

[**ōgbɛ̃̄**ōgbɛ̃̄](#g5ee58c04-ffc9-4562-bfb5-5f8a3edcbda2) [[ogbɛ̃](#g5ee58c04-ffc9-4562-bfb5-5f8a3edcbda2)] pl. agbɛ̃ [āgbɛ̃̄] n. 1) community work group 2) church congregation

[**ogbululu**ogbululu](#g034d8912-875c-4495-8244-ceb40e513473) [[ōgbūlūlū](#g034d8912-875c-4495-8244-ceb40e513473)] n. tree sp.

[**ogɔk**ogɔk](#g053d4e6f-be08-44fa-b9c9-97b4cb9325c5) [[ōgɔ̂k](#g053d4e6f-be08-44fa-b9c9-97b4cb9325c5)] n. flour

[**ohau**ohau](#g56c5fc4d-0dc1-42fb-8b89-98ec18588eb2) [[ōhāw](#g56c5fc4d-0dc1-42fb-8b89-98ec18588eb2)] pl. ahau [āhāw] n. quiver

[**ohɛ̃**ohɛ̃](#g4be04ea4-a522-4b90-aff8-d40c48c4f788) [[ōhɛ̃̄](#g4be04ea4-a522-4b90-aff8-d40c48c4f788)] pl. ihɛ̃ [ìhɛ̃̄] n. food/porridge

[**ohwei**ohwei](#gdac2cb0f-188f-406b-a560-77701964ef9e) [[ōhwêy](#gdac2cb0f-188f-406b-a560-77701964ef9e)] pl. ihwɛy [īhwɛ̄y] n. 1) pit Ex. Owheshe o wor. 2) hole

[**ohwu**ohwu](#g4f2e1fc0-7cdc-4171-bb54-07a0ef7706fc) [[ōhwû](#g4f2e1fc0-7cdc-4171-bb54-07a0ef7706fc)] . n. 1) bubble 2) foam; suds; lather; froth

[**oje**oje](#ga5b6d3c4-6384-4609-b739-227f0e25075e) [[ōjê](#ga5b6d3c4-6384-4609-b739-227f0e25075e)] pl. aje [ājê] n. egg

[**ojek**ojek](#g713c7725-35ee-4ddf-91ce-5f8fc708b928) [[ōjèk](#g713c7725-35ee-4ddf-91ce-5f8fc708b928)] pl. ajek, ijek [ājèk, ìjèk] n. grave; tomb

[**okai**okai](#g56377421-f6d8-47a2-a9b6-537a58b3a762) [[ōkày](#g56377421-f6d8-47a2-a9b6-537a58b3a762)] pl. akai [ākày] n. close friend a term expressing intimacy

[**okaŋgo**okaŋgo](#ge86b3ae2-fbbf-4dd0-bbf7-f1e845df04ec) [[ōkāŋgō](#ge86b3ae2-fbbf-4dd0-bbf7-f1e845df04ec)] pl. akaŋgo [ākāŋgō]

[**okata**okata**1**](#gde2d6416-aca6-4814-a7c3-a6e4be90fb2d) [[ōkàtà](#gde2d6416-aca6-4814-a7c3-a6e4be90fb2d)] pl. akata [ākàtà] n. broad-brimmed hat

[**okata**okata**2**](#g7b9c5000-75af-4287-a973-7e85e9448f39) [[ōkātà](#g7b9c5000-75af-4287-a973-7e85e9448f39)] n. walking in a zigzag pattern

[**okau**okau](#ge1774a47-7ff7-4e55-af09-3804cac5752c) [[ōkāw](#ge1774a47-7ff7-4e55-af09-3804cac5752c)] pl. akau [ākāw] n. lake; pond; pool; dam; fadama where the water is flowing syn. [**okaŋgo**](#ge86b3ae2-fbbf-4dd0-bbf7-f1e845df04ec)

[**okɔ̃**okɔ̃](#g51e97eca-a295-46d7-91ea-730226c5362d) [[ōkɔ̃̄](#g51e97eca-a295-46d7-91ea-730226c5362d)] pl. akɔ̃ [ākɔ̃̄] n. elbow

[**okɔk**okɔk](#g863b1b8b-d2e8-44e1-b190-c3bc51901a9e) [[ōkɔ̄k](#g863b1b8b-d2e8-44e1-b190-c3bc51901a9e)] n. lower grinding stone

[**okok**okok](#gb968fb83-46b0-47d1-8156-6ce17a1edd93) [[ōkōk](#gb968fb83-46b0-47d1-8156-6ce17a1edd93)] pl. akok [ākōk] n. buttock

[**okoŋwã**okoŋwã](#g3e64ea92-2168-47dd-b997-f91f7430d9b6) [[ōkōŋwã̀](#g3e64ea92-2168-47dd-b997-f91f7430d9b6)] n. gathering; meeting; assembly; conclave

[**okpa**okpa](#g274fbaa4-d037-4e1a-b0f8-9c2ff777c8e5) [[ōkpâ](#g274fbaa4-d037-4e1a-b0f8-9c2ff777c8e5)] pl. akpa [ākpâ] n. 1) firewood

[**okpɛŋ**okpɛŋ](#gdb660ef9-bd75-4f26-9993-b48508ee6236) [[ōkpɛ̄ŋ](#gdb660ef9-bd75-4f26-9993-b48508ee6236)] pl. akpɛŋ [ākpɛ̄ŋ] n. fence

[**okpi**okpi](#g0901f495-7b24-466a-937b-1f2ef65de289) [[ōkpī](#g0901f495-7b24-466a-937b-1f2ef65de289)] pl. akpi [ākpī] n. small communal work group

[**okpi abẽ**okpi abẽ](#g75e6471d-a9e1-41df-a1f0-7bf8565ee231) [[ōkpī àbẽ̄](#g75e6471d-a9e1-41df-a1f0-7bf8565ee231)] pl. akpi abẽ [ākpī àbẽ̄] n.p. clay block

[**okpoŋ**okpoŋ](#gecee2ee3-e93c-417a-a077-2e8749032d66) [[ōkpōŋ](#gecee2ee3-e93c-417a-a077-2e8749032d66)] n. madness; lunacy; craziness

[**oku**oku](#gbe42f156-a410-42b3-aa6c-5a93b0e205e0) [[ōkũ̄](#gbe42f156-a410-42b3-aa6c-5a93b0e205e0)] n. edge; bank of river

[**okuŋẽ**okuŋẽ](#gf31cfca2-86fe-4226-b1d4-e9d25d6dde10) [[ōkūŋẽ̀](#gf31cfca2-86fe-4226-b1d4-e9d25d6dde10)] pl. akuŋẽ [ākūŋẽ̀] n. river bank

[**onaha**onaha](#gc781ab7c-ceba-40a1-842e-9903e6daeb2a) [[ōnàhà](#gc781ab7c-ceba-40a1-842e-9903e6daeb2a)] n. smithing; forging Ex. A naa nahi onaha.

[**onak**onak](#g131e97f6-3164-4967-a867-8b34ca6d654e) [[ōnak](#g131e97f6-3164-4967-a867-8b34ca6d654e)] pl. anak [ānak] n. charm to protect fruit

[**onau**onau](#g85363aeb-a99a-4daa-8fdf-872c6edda957) [[ōnàw](#g85363aeb-a99a-4daa-8fdf-872c6edda957)] pl. anau [ānàw] n. branch

[**onyɔnɔ**onyɔnɔ](#gb1a67b15-5ba8-4e70-b6e6-40f1d50bfb2b) [[ōnyɔ̄nɔ̀](#gb1a67b15-5ba8-4e70-b6e6-40f1d50bfb2b)] pl. inyɔnɔ [ ìnyɔ̄nɔ̀] n. brook; stream; rivulet

[**onyi**onyi](#gaec71fc3-751f-43a7-ab4b-91f8020dee52) [[ōnyi](#gaec71fc3-751f-43a7-ab4b-91f8020dee52) ] pl. anyi [ānyi] n. tooth syn. ishaŋonyi (comp. of [**ishaŋ1**](#g4eae4250-4d14-443c-a90a-38bc11a2dd2d), [**anyi**](#g9d1b327d-f89a-426a-8a79-3573930ddee7), [**ishaŋ3**](#g6099e161-e1d4-4b5e-b949-9ad3c3043090))

[**onyirã**onyirã](#g0f11fc7e-92b1-48f6-abf5-ff72f6412b4c) [[ōnyīrã̀](#g0f11fc7e-92b1-48f6-abf5-ff72f6412b4c)] n. laughter

[**onyõ**onyõ](#gf260657a-9cdf-4635-8587-9e84b68739ba) [[ōnyõ](#gf260657a-9cdf-4635-8587-9e84b68739ba)] pl. inyõ [ìnyõ] n. room

[**oŋgamucak**oŋgamucak](#g3678ec3d-f597-417f-a8bb-44d0eedd9dfe) [[òŋgàmūcāk](#g3678ec3d-f597-417f-a8bb-44d0eedd9dfe)] n. rivalry; enmity; antagonism between men syn. [**indɔcɛi2**](#gd3fd0ffe-e5f8-4054-82bb-4c2d7d47ca4a)

[**orɔ**orɔ](#gd127cbe5-6978-4f20-bccd-d741798e9735) [[ōrɔ̂](#gd127cbe5-6978-4f20-bccd-d741798e9735)] . n. 1) sleep 2) vision; fantasy 3) dream

[**orɛm**orɛm](#gdd949408-80a4-47bb-b029-f40c81c885ce) [[ōrɛ̂m](#gdd949408-80a4-47bb-b029-f40c81c885ce)] v.n. swimming Ex. Per orɛm!

[**orusha**orusha](#g8d80b729-d31a-4221-a9b7-d1ed5ecf29ad) [[ōrūshà](#g8d80b729-d31a-4221-a9b7-d1ed5ecf29ad)] n. question; query

[**oshaha**oshaha](#gdc0e20fc-e113-4b6b-8278-ddc7f58047ed) [[ōshāhā](#gdc0e20fc-e113-4b6b-8278-ddc7f58047ed)] n. dance of the masquerade iningbishi

[**oshami**oshami](#g893a19b1-96ba-49fc-bc3d-3eb079153bf9) [[ōshāmi](#g893a19b1-96ba-49fc-bc3d-3eb079153bf9)] pl. ashami [āshāmi] n. rag (<sumaH.)

[**oshɔ̃**oshɔ̃](#g726f2000-9344-4ab8-913a-5cfb55842601) [[ōshɔ̃̄](#g726f2000-9344-4ab8-913a-5cfb55842601)] (var. oshũ) loc. inside; in; within

[**osherenti**osherenti](#g853e15bf-e763-4a52-9c02-21f5562424ee) [[ōshērèntī](#g853e15bf-e763-4a52-9c02-21f5562424ee)] pl. asherenti [āshērèntī] n. tree trunk

[**oshi**oshi](#gf883ea53-ecc9-4ac6-a698-ca073d866d72) [[ōshī](#gf883ea53-ecc9-4ac6-a698-ca073d866d72)] pl. ashi [āshī] n. base e.g. of a tree Ex. oshĩ onyo

[**oshiŋ**oshiŋ**1**](#g9d016338-4e54-4574-8ae1-251b42bcdcdb) [[ōshīŋ](#g9d016338-4e54-4574-8ae1-251b42bcdcdb)] pl. ashiŋ [āshīŋ] n. 1) shadow; shade 2) photograph; image

[**oshiŋ**oshiŋ**2**](#gb1b417e0-ac23-4123-9f1c-7725fda0d7c6) [[ōshīŋ](#gb1b417e0-ac23-4123-9f1c-7725fda0d7c6)] pl. ashiŋ [āshīŋ] n. shelter temporary house in the fields

[**oshoi**oshoi**1**](#g1e0e9979-15b1-4541-9f4d-8ec02a4f8084) [[ōshôy](#g1e0e9979-15b1-4541-9f4d-8ec02a4f8084)] n. whistling Ex. oshoshe o rɛcee

[**oshoi**oshoi**2**](#gf47a0266-3156-4921-bcb6-f9ed136cc80f) [[ōshôy](#gf47a0266-3156-4921-bcb6-f9ed136cc80f)] n. home a word only used in idiomatic expressions Ex. A jẽẽi oshoshe a guikɔɔ. going home is suspended

[**oshu**oshu**1**](#gca00de70-4b32-48bb-9970-0c86fc271d3f) [[ōshū](#gca00de70-4b32-48bb-9970-0c86fc271d3f)] pl. ashu [āshū] n. eye

[**oshuha**oshuha](#g99010ec4-d66e-4eab-98c5-6cfffd484d8b) [[ōshūha](#g99010ec4-d66e-4eab-98c5-6cfffd484d8b)] n. bellows

[**oshui**oshui](#g58d80cb3-a5bf-475c-9913-085ce773ab2a) [[ōshwi](#g58d80cb3-a5bf-475c-9913-085ce773ab2a)] n. 1) meaning 2) reason

[**otai**otai](#g10a5d921-f8fb-4a6b-bae6-b295ba54ac05) [[ōtây](#g10a5d921-f8fb-4a6b-bae6-b295ba54ac05)] pl. atai [ātây] n. cave Ex. Otashe o ɛ̃ŋ.

[**otam**otam](#g3cf6a081-0c2b-478a-a316-7facc362da77) [[ōtām](#g3cf6a081-0c2b-478a-a316-7facc362da77)] pl. atam [ātām] n. cheek

[**otɔ**otɔ](#gd3b6bc83-8e76-47a1-8ff4-6675bc3031c3) [[ōtɔ̄](#gd3b6bc83-8e76-47a1-8ff4-6675bc3031c3)] pl. itɔ [ìtɔ̄] n. bow

[**oteka**oteka](#g406f7e9e-34b6-46df-b7db-23625658b9bb) [[ōtēkà](#g406f7e9e-34b6-46df-b7db-23625658b9bb)] n. time; moment -not in common use

[**oteu**oteu](#g882e47d6-1eb4-4ab6-a801-5729a015bb18) [[ōtēw](#g882e47d6-1eb4-4ab6-a801-5729a015bb18)] pl. iteu [ìtēw] n. village; settlement

[**otɛi**otɛi](#g65622836-9e4d-4b25-9917-677b316eac0a) [[ōtɛ̄y](#g65622836-9e4d-4b25-9917-677b316eac0a)] pl. itɛi [ìtɛ̄y] n. 1) stone; rock Ex. Otele o cikicee. 2) cliff

[**otɛk**otɛk](#gd2826de5-797c-4fc7-bdcf-6e04186bc4a9) [[ōtɛ̄k](#gd2826de5-797c-4fc7-bdcf-6e04186bc4a9)] pl. atɛk [ātɛ̄k] n. shoulder

[**oto**oto](#gbb901698-e338-4e99-b2f9-778dfd738480) [[ōtō](#gbb901698-e338-4e99-b2f9-778dfd738480)] pl. ato [ātō] n. ear

[**otoi**otoi](#gde6472d0-9a81-4d95-9a51-6a2e0066fa24) [[ōtōy](#gde6472d0-9a81-4d95-9a51-6a2e0066fa24)] n. honey Ex. Otoshe o lɔlɔɔ.

[**otui**otui](#ga34e15d1-82a5-43c6-809e-eb5c48425c6d) [[ōtwī](#ga34e15d1-82a5-43c6-809e-eb5c48425c6d)] pl. itui [ìtwī] n. mortar Ex. Otule o gɔŋ.

[**owoa**owoa](#ge0ba14f8-5346-442e-9d04-d8dae2e0ce75) [[ōwōâ](#ge0ba14f8-5346-442e-9d04-d8dae2e0ce75)] n. 1) breath 2) life

[**oye**oye](#ga4fcb9cc-81fc-4767-881a-4351e75e0567) [[ōyè](#ga4fcb9cc-81fc-4767-881a-4351e75e0567)] n. talk

[**oyer**oyer](#g1e72ce2d-cfc3-412e-a281-14e12f318a63) [[òyēr](#g1e72ce2d-cfc3-412e-a281-14e12f318a63)] conn. about

[**ozhiu**ozhiu](#g28068491-568e-40dc-96a2-7b0873249447) [[ōzhìū](#g28068491-568e-40dc-96a2-7b0873249447)] pl. azhiu [āzhìū] n. bunch ayaba, ulɛndu, akataŋkpaŋ

**R r**

[**rɛɛ**shagbe](#g24486e46-6f4c-448e-a5df-34738d303785) [[rɛ́ː](#g24486e46-6f4c-448e-a5df-34738d303785)] a. plenty

**S s**

[**sai**shagwira](#g6f6fc6f9-b958-4ffe-8c94-b3390ad053c9) [[sáj](#g6f6fc6f9-b958-4ffe-8c94-b3390ad053c9)] conn. then (<H.)

[**sha**sha](#gf01a21dc-d236-438b-8324-812300540abf) [[ʃá](#gf01a21dc-d236-438b-8324-812300540abf)] pron. FUT-3S

[**shabã**shabã](#g1c62d358-fc9f-4e3e-bea3-7725fefff53c) [[ʃâbã̂](#g1c62d358-fc9f-4e3e-bea3-7725fefff53c)] c.a. red agrees with the a- and e- noun classes e.g. <abin shabã> 'red things' syn. shubã

[**shacer**shacer](#ga4f3f63d-cbc1-4e78-a6c2-712612b0670d) [[ʃâtʃér](#ga4f3f63d-cbc1-4e78-a6c2-712612b0670d)] c.a. raw

[**shagbe**shagbe](#gbec1475e-b15d-466a-8fc1-27dd2ab5a80e) [[ʃâgbê](#gbec1475e-b15d-466a-8fc1-27dd2ab5a80e)] c.a. old usually agrees with the e- noun class e.g. <ayaba shabe> 'old banana'

[**shagwira**shagwira](#g5d5fa741-d0ae-419e-b30b-bcc0f6613c25) [[ʃágʷírá](#g5d5fa741-d0ae-419e-b30b-bcc0f6613c25)] c.a. white

[**shaha**shaha](#g419f7177-a586-4b75-bc81-e2db0374ceb3) [[ʃâhâ](#g419f7177-a586-4b75-bc81-e2db0374ceb3)] c.a. new usually agrees with the a- noun class e.g. <agui shaha> 'new corn'

[**shahin**shahin](#g80d05371-9118-4376-b48f-30c9317eaefa) [[ʃâhín](#g80d05371-9118-4376-b48f-30c9317eaefa)] c.a. black usually agrees with the i- noun class e.g. <amɛ shahin> 'black water'

[**shɔkpe**shɔkpe](#g902e109a-8f12-4368-8909-4fa58d07202e) [[shɔkpè](#g902e109a-8f12-4368-8909-4fa58d07202e)] s.v. to be like

[**shecer**shecer](#g8efc7970-a648-4011-b811-a3d76daf7f39) [[ʃêtʃér](#g8efc7970-a648-4011-b811-a3d76daf7f39)] c.a. raw

[**shegbe**shegbe](#g837b5ed9-be0d-4857-904a-5a4986da523f) [[ʃégbê](#g837b5ed9-be0d-4857-904a-5a4986da523f)] c.a. old usually agrees with the e- noun class e.g. <eneŋ shebe> 'old place'

[**shegwira**shegwira](#gb18f55b9-5a48-41ce-b14a-0cbb147c0b31) [[ʃégʷírá](#gb18f55b9-5a48-41ce-b14a-0cbb147c0b31)] c.a. white

[**sheha**sheha](#g920e3455-e5dd-45b7-b5ce-db3978a75d86) [[ʃêhâ](#g920e3455-e5dd-45b7-b5ce-db3978a75d86)] c.a. new usually agrees with the e- noun class e.g. <eneŋ sheha> 'new place'

[**shehin**shehin](#g6b226442-8fdf-4fc2-82e3-38efa8f6e057) [[ʃêhín](#g6b226442-8fdf-4fc2-82e3-38efa8f6e057)] c.a. black

[**shibã**shibã](#gf1e4838a-9f95-4d4d-b254-7eed35055a1b) [[ʃîbã̂](#gf1e4838a-9f95-4d4d-b254-7eed35055a1b)] c.a. red usually agrees with the i- noun class e.g. <irek shibã> 'red palm nut'

[**shicer**shicer](#gf600b05c-3622-438a-b431-88af8209f317) [[ʃîtʃér](#gf600b05c-3622-438a-b431-88af8209f317)] c.a. raw

[**shigbe**shigbe](#gbbe99b15-11f7-4a62-ad10-b7d137ecfca8) [[ʃīgbê](#gbbe99b15-11f7-4a62-ad10-b7d137ecfca8)] c.a. old usually agrees with the i- noun class e.g. <inkuma shibe> 'old bed'

[**shiha**shiha](#g7671d120-8037-4263-84f4-4b72884bb0c4) [[ʃîhâ](#g7671d120-8037-4263-84f4-4b72884bb0c4)] c.a. new usually agrees with the i- noun class e.g. <ineu shiha> 'new beans'

[**shihin**shihin](#ge73e8377-2290-49a7-b789-a65106b4cd8e) [[ʃîhín](#ge73e8377-2290-49a7-b789-a65106b4cd8e)] c.a. black; dark usually agrees with the i- noun class e.g. <igwi shihin> 'black dog'

[**shiŋjoŋ**shiŋjoŋ](#g9376f7f7-e85c-4e71-ac85-46da31293c35) [[ʃíŋdʒóŋ](#g9376f7f7-e85c-4e71-ac85-46da31293c35)] adv. quickly

[**shobã**shobã](#g336deb84-195a-4daf-b871-ad8ccbe3abdc) [[ʃôbã̂](#g336deb84-195a-4daf-b871-ad8ccbe3abdc)] c.a. red usually agrees with the o- noun class e.g. <onyo shobã> 'red room'

[**shocer**shocer](#gfffa2096-89e6-4a64-aae5-1cc00ec9450a) [[ʃâtʃér](#gfffa2096-89e6-4a64-aae5-1cc00ec9450a)] c.a. raw

[**shogbe**shogbe](#g5ee6eade-1749-4d95-b5d5-2cc6a6318f2d) [[ʃogbe](#g5ee6eade-1749-4d95-b5d5-2cc6a6318f2d)] c.a. old usually agrees with the o- noun class e.g. <otoi shobe> 'old honey'

[**shogwira**shogwira](#gfe55fc4b-1f64-4347-9f2a-27bab8bd44b6) [[ʃógʷírá](#gfe55fc4b-1f64-4347-9f2a-27bab8bd44b6)] c.a. white

[**shohin**shohin](#ga595dfee-32bc-4282-985a-507faab595a4) [[ʃôhín](#ga595dfee-32bc-4282-985a-507faab595a4)] c.a. black; dark usually agrees with the i- noun class e.g. <ocir shohin> 'black yam'

[**shushoka**shushoka](#g4e048bf7-a8e6-4736-b7b8-6f66cf9f7d5e) [[ʃûʃòká](#g4e048bf7-a8e6-4736-b7b8-6f66cf9f7d5e)] c.a. young

**T t**

[**tan**ubataŋ**1**](#gf4603cba-565a-4b2f-9274-c67ae1959dce) [[tân](#gf4603cba-565a-4b2f-9274-c67ae1959dce)] conn. lest

**U u**

[**uaakpa**ubɔi](#gb10de6a3-d422-4ef6-8383-fa266dea6a16) [[ùāàkpa](#gb10de6a3-d422-4ef6-8383-fa266dea6a16)] pl. aaakpa [àāàkpa] n. guinea corn; sorghum Sc. Sorghum bicolor

[**uara**uara](#gd00d67bb-fc6a-4d02-ba89-c83f601f9e92) [[ùārā](#gd00d67bb-fc6a-4d02-ba89-c83f601f9e92)] pl. aara [àārā] n. tree sp.

[**ubagõ**ubagõ](#gc6c810b1-7a56-42b1-9bc8-7e224677b163) [[ùbàgȭ](#gc6c810b1-7a56-42b1-9bc8-7e224677b163)] pl. abagõ [àbàgȭ] n. patas monkey Sc. Erythrocebus patas syn. [**ikɔ**](#g5dd9106f-1fcc-4a03-82e2-b9f0fc6541b4)

[**ubam**ubam](#g48416dcd-31e2-4120-ae5b-832369eb04ad) [[ùbâm](#g48416dcd-31e2-4120-ae5b-832369eb04ad)] n. palm-wine (<H. bammi)

[**ubataŋ**ubataŋ](#gdb30204f-4c43-4362-b179-fe629ab39fde) [[ùbàtāŋ](#gdb30204f-4c43-4362-b179-fe629ab39fde)] pl. abataŋ [àbàtāŋ] n. broth; soup

[**ubɔi**ubɔi](#gc1260163-3075-4db3-868b-73f6184cd200) [[ūbɔ̄y](#gc1260163-3075-4db3-868b-73f6184cd200)] pl. ibɔi [ìbɔ̄y] n. ridge Ex. Ubɔle u she.

[**ubẽhẽ**ubẽhẽ](#g06eda24e-0637-4699-b5d6-0b84fb087f0f) [[ūbẽ̄hẽ̄](#g06eda24e-0637-4699-b5d6-0b84fb087f0f)] n. grass

[**ubeŋ**ubeŋ](#gec81510f-d1d0-468a-b527-4061c40287f1) [[ùbêŋ](#gec81510f-d1d0-468a-b527-4061c40287f1)] pl. ebeŋ [èbêŋ] n. ladder

[**ubɛi**ubɛi](#g1b20c860-6174-477d-bb09-f3c15121cb42) [[ūbɛ̄y](#g1b20c860-6174-477d-bb09-f3c15121cb42)] pl. ibɛi [ìbɛ̄y] n. locust bean cake; dandawa Ex. Ubɛle u nuk.

[**ubɛr**ubɛr](#g257cc0fa-dedb-4b5e-8c27-218ee650ec6d) [[ūbɛ̄r](#g257cc0fa-dedb-4b5e-8c27-218ee650ec6d)] pl. ibɛr [ìbɛ̄r] n. small bag used by men, hung on the shoulder when going to hunt

[**ubin**ubin](#ged734a20-2331-4f04-b8c0-54936a71f8fc) [[ūbīn](#ged734a20-2331-4f04-b8c0-54936a71f8fc)] pl. abin [ābīn] n. thing plural applies to possessions, belongings

ubin alea (comp.) n food abin alea

[**ubinotuk**ubinotuk](#gbe60d05a-b046-48c0-b090-7f38779797c1) [[ūbīnòtūk](#gbe60d05a-b046-48c0-b090-7f38779797c1)] . pl. abinotuk [ābīnòtūk] n. hyena

[**ubiŋ**ubiŋ](#gd8b7b6d9-8be1-4662-8d46-b6fa6d42d5eb) [[ūbìŋ](#gd8b7b6d9-8be1-4662-8d46-b6fa6d42d5eb)] pl. ibiŋ [ìbìŋ] n. back

[**ubiwi**ubiwi](#g2aa3ce9b-e8e9-4c51-905e-7b9fec6e491f) [[ùbìwi](#g2aa3ce9b-e8e9-4c51-905e-7b9fec6e491f)] pl. abiwi [àbìwì] n. miser

[**ubuka**ubuka](#g361f2007-089d-4d9b-8508-c7684c670054) [[ùbūkā](#g361f2007-089d-4d9b-8508-c7684c670054)] pl. abuka [àbūkā] n. beehive

[**ucak**ucak**2**](#g533ee6d1-817d-45c3-bdc2-7d7341b03f88) [[útʃák](#g533ee6d1-817d-45c3-bdc2-7d7341b03f88)] pl. ātʃák] n. husband

[**ucẽ**ucẽ](#gff59ef6a-ffaf-47d5-8428-07b4835440c7) [[ūcẽ](#gff59ef6a-ffaf-47d5-8428-07b4835440c7)] . pl. icẽ [ìcẽ] n. load

[**Ucek**Ucek](#gce2ce804-70b5-481e-8589-93f60a324800) [[ūtʃék](#gce2ce804-70b5-481e-8589-93f60a324800)] n. Iche village

[**udawa**udawa](#g24b38bf3-25e9-4871-8499-dae7f505a4c7) [[ūdàwà](#g24b38bf3-25e9-4871-8499-dae7f505a4c7)] pl. adawa [ādàwà] n. masquerade which can change its height, sometimes appearing very tall and then crumbling down. Similar masquerades are found across Central Nigeria

[**udeshoŋe**udeshoŋe](#gb25badd1-9fdf-4866-b7b2-4f99737ab355) [[ūdéʃōŋè](#gb25badd1-9fdf-4866-b7b2-4f99737ab355)] int. where

[**ugara**ugara](#gb3198809-cf34-4fe6-9896-08bac7bdeed3) [[ūgārà](#gb3198809-cf34-4fe6-9896-08bac7bdeed3)] pl. agara [āgārà] n. masquerade which dances and is said to be the husband of ūkūāshìà,

[**ugburma**ugburma](#g774c356f-41aa-4c75-8738-c67e44ef0ac9) [[ùgbūrmā](#g774c356f-41aa-4c75-8738-c67e44ef0ac9)] pl. agburma [àgbūrmā] n. onion

[**ugundɛr**ugundɛr](#gefc0bddd-7828-4475-840d-fa8ca60a4b55) [[ùgúndɛ̀r](#gefc0bddd-7828-4475-840d-fa8ca60a4b55)] pl. agundɛr [àgúndɛ̀r] n. tall, abandoned termite mound

[**uham**uham**1**](#g6afcdc70-1b92-40e7-9d34-0b8490a78ad7) [[ùhàm](#g6afcdc70-1b92-40e7-9d34-0b8490a78ad7)] n. anger; rage; fury

[**uhɛi**uhɛi](#g6352400c-3120-46c4-8d9b-f2e339f0091a) [[ūhɛ̂w](#g6352400c-3120-46c4-8d9b-f2e339f0091a)] pl. āhɛ̂w] n. thief; robber; burglar

[**uhwur**uhwur](#gff7cfaee-eefa-4b81-bf17-dfb9eeecce04) [[ūhwur](#gff7cfaee-eefa-4b81-bf17-dfb9eeecce04)] pl. ehwur [ēhwur] n. flower

[**ujẽ**ujẽ**1**](#g518144f9-3c2a-4466-b998-1be956774017) [[ūjẽ](#g518144f9-3c2a-4466-b998-1be956774017)] pl. ājẽ] n. visitor; guest; stranger

[**ujɛ̃ɛ̃mɛ**ujɛ̃ɛ̃mɛ](#ge4303e8f-a887-40a5-b1df-8c6c27f79d4d) [[ūjɛ̃̄ɛ̃̀mɛ̀](#ge4303e8f-a887-40a5-b1df-8c6c27f79d4d)] pl. ijɛ̃ɛ̃mɛ [ìjɛ̃̄ɛ̃̀mɛ̀] n. ditch; trench; channel

[**ujĩĩ**ujĩĩ](#ga402c977-7c35-46de-8037-759437403faa) [[údᶚĩ́ĩ̀ː](#ga402c977-7c35-46de-8037-759437403faa)] n. location; place

[**ukar**ukar](#g3b5a00f2-c8f1-4d64-a4d8-5910282a60e0) [[ūkār](#g3b5a00f2-c8f1-4d64-a4d8-5910282a60e0)] pl. akar [ākār] n. circle

[**ukɔi**ukɔi**1**](#gb8f9f328-ae9c-412a-a760-f4d4206af743) [[ùkɔ̂y](#gb8f9f328-ae9c-412a-a760-f4d4206af743)] . pl. akɔi [àkɔ̂y] n. leather; hide Ex. Akɔle kɛne.

[**ukom**ukom**2**](#g47a0922c-6f25-4efa-9062-f9c0983e87c3) [[úkóm](#g47a0922c-6f25-4efa-9062-f9c0983e87c3)] n. spear grass Sc. Imperate cylindrica

[**ukoom**ukoom](#g1329cb5c-e4dc-4ef8-adb7-44c5100a56a3) [[ùkòːm](#g1329cb5c-e4dc-4ef8-adb7-44c5100a56a3)] n. 1) storm 2) whirlwind; dust-devil

[**ukpaminto**ukpaminto](#g3a862c88-4392-49b4-82de-49ec292edaf3) [[ùkpàmīntō](#g3a862c88-4392-49b4-82de-49ec292edaf3)] pl. akpaminto [àkpàmīntō] n. ant sp. attracted to fermented beer etc.

[**ukpau**ukpau](#gd69c61b8-2deb-4348-be03-ddd850866509) [[ukpaw](#gd69c61b8-2deb-4348-be03-ddd850866509)] pl. akpau [akpau] n. 1) lower leg 2) shin

[**ukpi**ukpi**1**](#g8defdf8d-6601-4f47-b3b6-e8d7112dd1af) [[ùkpì](#g8defdf8d-6601-4f47-b3b6-e8d7112dd1af)] pl. àkpì] n. rash

[**uku**uku](#gb1920b69-0ff0-4f49-bbc6-479b11ba0916) [[ūkû](#gb1920b69-0ff0-4f49-bbc6-479b11ba0916)] pl. aku [ākû] n. masquerade (generic)

[**ukuashia**ukuashia](#ga143b7af-db4f-4e7e-a7ea-1bbe456fce96) [[ūkūāshìà](#ga143b7af-db4f-4e7e-a7ea-1bbe456fce96)] pl. ākūāshìà] n. masquerade said to be the wife of ugara

[**ukundɛr**ukundɛr](#g20274544-9a27-49b9-96ed-d596d6e0ae66) [[ūkūndɛ̀r](#g20274544-9a27-49b9-96ed-d596d6e0ae66)] pl. akundɛr [ākūndɛ̀r] n. masquerade which remains in the shrine and does not emerge. It is not seen by women. It announces the infractions committed by men and women who are 'stubborn' and sets the penalties, such as sacrifices of animals and preparation of beer

[**ukuoshaha**ukuoshaha](#g03025cd0-d953-4fe7-a4ac-725947e7206e) [[ūku òshāhā](#g03025cd0-d953-4fe7-a4ac-725947e7206e)] pl. akuoshaha [āku òshāhā] n. masquerade with a cloth costume which dances oshaha. It can be seen by women.

[**ukusubiwi**ukusubiwi](#g8821dcd1-d493-4598-b7c4-d174598af8c0) [[ūkūsubīwī](#g8821dcd1-d493-4598-b7c4-d174598af8c0)] pl. akusabiwi [ākūsabīwī] n. masquerade person: dangerous with a wicked character. Not seen by women. If she does see it she will abort

[**ùkùù**ùkùù](#g63cdc4a9-7411-41b9-ba44-6a1d2fcd064b) [[ùkùù](#g63cdc4a9-7411-41b9-ba44-6a1d2fcd064b)] pl. ēkūū [ēkūū] n. bone

ukuu e ihwi (comp.) peanut shell

[**ukuyaŋga**ukuyaŋga](#g48394e68-4f29-4647-b8dc-7f5d98c93522) [[ūkūyàŋ̄gā](#g48394e68-4f29-4647-b8dc-7f5d98c93522) ] pl. akuyaŋga [ākūyàŋ̄gā] n. masquerade which entertains people with dances. It is dressed in raffia leaves

[**ulamba**ulamba](#ge258f925-1aa4-4c93-97c3-2659bca5c101) [[ūlámbà](#ge258f925-1aa4-4c93-97c3-2659bca5c101)] n. number (<H.)

[**umamaki**umamaki](#gf837e5d3-6331-44f5-9219-7b356d616630) [[ùmàmákì](#gf837e5d3-6331-44f5-9219-7b356d616630)] n. amazement; wonder (<H.)

[**umandom**umandom](#g26521d6e-41e5-418f-b345-63226a764667) [[ùmàndôm](#g26521d6e-41e5-418f-b345-63226a764667)] pl. amandom [ àmàndôm] n. ant sp. which bites

[**ume**ume](#g51fe0216-f0f5-4284-a3a7-45bad951f6e6) [[úme̊](#g51fe0216-f0f5-4284-a3a7-45bad951f6e6)] dem. your own

[**umeeiŋo**umeeiŋo](#g3dd59b47-de0c-49a5-8afb-235150f9ef20) [[ūméːjŋō](#g3dd59b47-de0c-49a5-8afb-235150f9ef20)] pron. yours; your own

[**umpu**umpu](#g4a27f84c-fc46-4375-81b9-2a6fcdfd8d0f) [[ūmpū](#g4a27f84c-fc46-4375-81b9-2a6fcdfd8d0f)] pl. ampu [āmpū] n. yam heap

[**uncuk**uncuk](#gf75a476a-5d1a-4a45-bf42-0e429bf9357e) [[ūncūk](#gf75a476a-5d1a-4a45-bf42-0e429bf9357e)] pl. ancuk [āncūk] n. owl

[**uneke**uneke**2**](#gb10003e5-417e-41ca-a042-2bdc818e5e48) [[ūnēkè](#gb10003e5-417e-41ca-a042-2bdc818e5e48)] pl. aneke [ānēkè] n. person; people

[**uner**uner**2**](#gde3cb88a-c81e-4635-b378-a521aa4b3df3) [[únèr](#gde3cb88a-c81e-4635-b378-a521aa4b3df3)] pl. ánèr] n. people

[**unom e idã**unom e idã](#g0149b8da-211c-4231-832a-c184c1eccf95) [[únòm é ìdã̀](#g0149b8da-211c-4231-832a-c184c1eccf95)] n.p. some day

[**unyom**unyom](#g7e28b578-6cfd-4db0-bfd0-eb6e15bb59a3) [[úɲóm](#g7e28b578-6cfd-4db0-bfd0-eb6e15bb59a3)] pl. abom [abom] pron. someone

[**uŋwanaŋ**uŋwanaŋ**2**](#gfe7fa4af-9bcd-49fc-82af-7229cce919c0) [[ùŋwānàŋ](#gfe7fa4af-9bcd-49fc-82af-7229cce919c0)] pl. akɔk [ākɔ̄k] n. lower grinding stone

[**uŋwɛ**uŋwɛ](#ga9c5c23e-1333-43b6-a431-6c4b4ee16f28) [[ūŋwɛ̄](#ga9c5c23e-1333-43b6-a431-6c4b4ee16f28)] pl. aŋwɛ [āŋwɛ̄] n. 1) son 2) boy 3) nephew

uŋwela1 (comp.), (unspec. comp. form) n shrub with red berries aŋwela

uŋwela2 (comp.), (unspec. comp. form) n firefly aŋwela

[**uŋwɛɛ**uŋwɛɛ](#ga9f88442-ffff-40a4-a761-94aa66f00b9e) [[ūŋwēː](#ga9f88442-ffff-40a4-a761-94aa66f00b9e)] int. what?

[**uŋwɛshe**uŋwɛshe](#gf0fde4c5-5ed0-4330-b9a0-a4be5f7d031e) [[ūŋwɛshe](#gf0fde4c5-5ed0-4330-b9a0-a4be5f7d031e) ] . pl. aŋwɛshe [ āŋwɛshe] n. young man; youth

[**uŋwiha**uŋwiha](#gd1b3b428-a4c0-4878-a792-21a70688e858) [[ùŋwìhà](#gd1b3b428-a4c0-4878-a792-21a70688e858)] pl. aŋwiha [àŋwìhà] n. custard apple Sc. Annona senegalensis

[**uom**uom](#g436eb371-8770-44f8-bd62-8f50e6b9690e) [[ūòm](#g436eb371-8770-44f8-bd62-8f50e6b9690e)] pl. iõm [ìòm] n. passage e.g. between two houses Ex. uõm a amɛ̃

[**urɛm**urɛm](#gbe4f0a18-9b97-4292-a839-21bda2d60ad8) [[ūrɛ̄m](#gbe4f0a18-9b97-4292-a839-21bda2d60ad8)] pl. irɛm [ìrɛ̄m] n. word

[**usha**usha](#gdcc61862-1fef-46b4-8c31-1473b8903d0a) [[ùʃà](#gdcc61862-1fef-46b4-8c31-1473b8903d0a)] pl. àʃàj] n. liver Ex. Ashale a rɛ.

[**ushɛ**ushɛ**2**](#gc80830ea-1bd9-443e-914b-fbdf3e97b208) [[ùʃɛ̀](#gc80830ea-1bd9-443e-914b-fbdf3e97b208)] pl. áʃɛ̀] n. Ashɛ person, people

[**ushook**ushook](#g03d174ce-427d-4568-90c7-5c23bf6ee60b) [[ùshòōk](#g03d174ce-427d-4568-90c7-5c23bf6ee60b)] pl. ashook [àshòōk] n. masquerade which is dressed in leaves. It is very large and appears in advance of the Ningbishi festival.

[**uti**uti](#gf5b32655-e71b-4b30-8755-096bd563d44b) [[ūtī](#gf5b32655-e71b-4b30-8755-096bd563d44b)] (inf. var. inti) pl. eti [ētī] n. tree, generic

[**uzhɛ̃**uzhɛ̃](#gfddca375-b2a0-4399-9833-f13b12f72d7f) [[ūzhɛ̃̄](#gfddca375-b2a0-4399-9833-f13b12f72d7f)] pl. azhɛ̃ [āzhɛ̃̄] n. fool; idiot; dunderhead; nitwit

**Y y**

[**yɔɔ**yɔɔ**3**](#gd11596fd-cb56-49f6-8340-66ec626e3453) [[jɔ́ɔ̀](#gd11596fd-cb56-49f6-8340-66ec626e3453)] dem. that

**A a**

a

ardvark n. iguk

abandon, to ᴠ. nɛke

abdomen n. eni

about conn. oyer

absolutely adv. dududuk

accompany home, to ᴠ. duŋ

accompany, to ᴠ. yik; ᴠ. ker

accustomed to, be s.v. gbĩŋaa

acha n. ikpẽ

add, to ᴠ. takaa

advise, to ᴠ. shɛm

afternoon n. enom

again do, to ᴠ. gurkaa

again, to do adv. guni

agama lizard n. ikpanjun; n. igwɛ̂r

agemate n. ushaa

agree, to ᴠ. bemaa

agreement n. obema

all of- ke-

always adv. ocuniocu

amazement n. umamaki

amulet n. onak

and then conn. ni bani

anger n. uham

animal n. igwɛ

ankle n. ikporodak

answer, to ᴠ. bemaa

ant n. ihira

ant sp. n. indɔŋɔdɔŋɔ; n. ikpaikpai; n. ukpaminto; n. umandom; n. iŋgbarkanuma; n. igou

antagonism n. indɔcɛi; n. oŋgamucak

antelope n. idɛm; n. idɔŋ

anus n. iti

any det. ko

approach, to ᴠ. yo

Ariko village p.n. Ariko

arm n. obɔk

armpit n. oɛm

aroma n. inuk

arrange, to ᴠ. gbeshaa

arrival n. ayɔke

arrive, to ᴠ. yɔk; ᴠ. yɔkpi

arrow n. agwi

arse n. okok

Ashe language n. ishɛ

Ashe people n. ishɛu

ashes n. atɔɔ

Ashɛ person, people n. ushɛ

ask for ᴠ. shu

ask, to ᴠ. rushaa

assembly n. okoŋwã

attitude n. akele

authority n. atɛɛk

awake early, to ᴠ. bum

awaken (s.o.), to ᴠ. shitik

axe n. imau

**B b**

baboon n. ikɔ; n. ubagõ

back n. ubiŋ; n. obur; loc. obur

back of head n. igboŋ

backyard n. edeŋ

bad a. biyɔɔ

bad, be s.v. bi

bad, to s.v. biwi

badger n. ibiŋkɔ̃ni; n. ebã

bag n. ubɛr; n. ijara

bake, to ᴠ. kããĩ

bambara nut n. imander

bamboo n. iɛɛ

bank of river n. oku

barb, to ᴠ. kparaa

bark n. uguk

bark, to ᴠ. gbiu

base n. oshi

basket n. eshiŋ

bat (fruit bat) n. iŋkpaŋ

bathe, to ᴠ. waa

bathing n. awaa

be, to ᴠ. sho

bean n. ineu

bean fritter n. uhwɔhwɔk

beat (drum), to ᴠ. bar

beat floor, to ᴠ. tua

beat, to ᴠ. yarkaa

beautiful, be s.v. she

become dark, to ᴠ. hin

become dry?, to ᴠ. kor

bed n. iŋkuma

bedbug n. ugwem

bee n. iwoi

beehive n. uduru ewoi; n. ubuka

beer n. adɛk okolba; n. adɛk

beer filter n. ushɛ̃ŋgbe

beeswax n.p. abin otoi

beg, to ᴠ. maa

beg, to ᴠ. shu

begging v.n. shu

begin, to ᴠ. shai

beginning n. ihĩdẽ

behind loc. obur

behind the house n. edeŋ

bell n. ujɔu

bellows n. oshuha

bellows pumper uner o oshuhaa

below loc. atak

bend over, to ᴠ. kuu

bent, be s.v. kurkaa

big hoe n. igan

big, to be s.v. gɔŋ

bird n. enoŋ

bite (snake), to ᴠ. gbɛr

bite mark n. ocɔ

bite, to ᴠ. nyɔr; ᴠ. tar; ᴠ. nyɔɔr

biting v.n. atãi

biting ant igou shi nyɔr

biting fly n. uju

biting fly sp. n. uhoi

bitter leaf n. itoi

bitter, be s.v. co

black c.a. shahin; c.a. shehin; c.a. shohin; c.a. shihin

black sesame n. ushun

black, be s.v. bindim

blacksmith n. unaha

bladder n. ahira

block, to ᴠ. kakaa

blood n. umɛhɛ

blood relative n. unã; n. imar

blow (horn), to ᴠ. bar

blow (wind), to ᴠ. tẽ

blow (with mouth), to ᴠ. hɛkpɛɛ

blow away, to ᴠ. hɛkpɛɛ

blow, to ᴠ. hɛkpɛɛ

body n. iwor

bog n. ibɔk

boil, to ᴠ. hwua; ᴠ. nunaa

bone n. ùkùù

bother, to ᴠ. la

boundary n. igui

bow n. ohau; n. otɔ

bow, to ᴠ. rukpaa

boy n. uŋwɛ

braid ᴠ. cɛk

branch n. onau

bread n. uhwɔhwɔk

break off a piece, to ᴠ. cɔr

break out, to ᴠ. lɔkkiyɔ

break up, to ᴠ. lɔkkice

break, to ᴠ. cẽr

breakfast n. ituk oca

breast n. obɛ̃

breath n. owoa

breathe, to ᴠ. woa

brighten, to ᴠ. tan

bring kõ uba

broadcast, to ᴠ. hɛɛr

broken piece n. ucɛ̃ŋkuun

broken pot n. ujoo

broken thing n. ucɛri

brook n. onyɔnɔ

broom n. uhɔɔ

broth n. ubataŋ

brother n. uŋwɛyir

brother-in-law n. inɔm

bruise, to ᴠ. ɔrɔɔ

brush n. uhɔɔ

bubble n. ohwu

buffalo n. iaai

build (house), to ᴠ. jin

bull n. ibinti

bullet n. agwi

bunch n. ozhiu

bundle n. odim

burglar n. uhɛi

burglary n. ihɛu

burn, to ᴠ. coshaa

burn, to ᴠ. kpoa

burst, to ᴠ. lɔkɔɔ

bury, to ᴠ. jak

bush n. ahou

bush buck n. incera

bush-cow n. iaai

bush-fowl n. ikoi

bushy, be s.v. kpui

but conn. amma

butterfly n. upɛshɛku

buttock n. okok

buy, to ᴠ. goi; ᴠ. dãm

**C c**

calabash n. eŋwẽcẽ

call, to ᴠ. yeshaa; ᴠ. yisha

calling v.n. yishiite

cane rat n. ibeu

cane/walking stick n. ati

care for, to ᴠ. nɛr; ᴠ. nɛtɛɛ

caregiver n.p. uner e inɛr

carrier/frame n. ukpa

carry on head, to ᴠ. cẽ

carry, to ᴠ. kõ; ᴠ. cẽ

carve, to ᴠ. cɛ̃

cat n. ipaduma

catch, to ᴠ. kpakpaa

catch, to ᴠ. dur; ᴠ. udur

cave n. otai

certain a. abom

chain n. inya

chair n. ukpou

chameleon n. inyã

character n. akele

charcoal n. akã

charm n. onak

chase ᴠ. kila

chase, to ᴠ. turaa

chat, discussion n. iyɛi

cheek n. otam

chest n. ikɔk

chew, to ᴠ. tãã

chicken n. ino

chicken pox n. ikporok

child n. uŋwɛ

chin n. anjɔɔr

choose, to ᴠ. tũã; ᴠ. tar

circle n. ukar

clan n. imar

clay n. ulɔi

clay n. àbẽ́

clay block n.p. okpi abẽ

clean, to ᴠ. yishaa

clear up, to ᴠ. tɛŋ

clear, to ᴠ. tɛɛr

cliff n. otɛi

close friend n. okai

close, to ᴠ. cia; ᴠ. hãm

cloth/wrapper n. uta

cloud n. umɛhɛ

coach n. ikoch

cock n. ikɔi

cockroach n. ukpɛhɛu

cocoyam n. ushekenu

coil (rope), to ᴠ. hetaa

coiled, be s.v. kan

cola tree n. ikatãŋkpãŋ

cold, be s.v. dɔŋ

colour n. amɛ

comb n. atiece; n. ucaca

come ᴠ. wusha

come down, to ᴠ. cikpi; ᴠ. cikpaa

come from, to ᴠ. wur

come out, to ᴠ. wurta

come, to ᴠ. ba; ᴠ. bai; ᴠ. maba

coming out v.n. ewurta

communally curse, to ᴠ. shi

communally farm, to ᴠ. shi

community work group n. ōgbɛ̃̄

companion n. indɔk

compassion n. atoi

compensation n. utɔɔ

competition n. ishã

completely adv. dududuk

comportment n. akele

compound n. aɛi

concern excl. haai

conclave n. okoŋwã

confused a. doti

congregation n. ōgbɛ̃̄

consciousness n. ajɛn

continuous marker v.a. no

cook soup, to ᴠ. nuk

cook, to ᴠ. shek

cooking stones n. acalaŋgbau

cool n. adɔŋi

cord n. arii

corn cob n. ujee

cornmeal n. eceŋ

corpse n. ukɔ̃m

corpulence n. iman

cotton n. uru

cough, to ᴠ. kpeshaa

counsel, to ᴠ. shɛm

count, to ᴠ. haa

country n. obẽ

course of blocks n. utɔk abẽ

courtyard floor n. atukadẽ

cover, to ᴠ. cia; ᴠ. kurkaa

cow n. inak

cowrie shell n. icibi

crack, to ᴠ. ar

craziness n. okpoŋ

create, to ᴠ. kpea

cricket n. idei

crocodile n. ihai

crooked, be s.v. shem

cross, to ᴠ. gar

crumb n. ucɔshɔ

crunch, to ᴠ. lɔtɔ

cry, to ᴠ. ããŋ

cup n. ehan

curdled milk n. àbɛ̃̂

custard apple n. uŋwiha

cut down, to ᴠ. gbɛr

cut for blood letting n. i`jɛu

cut open, to ᴠ. ŋwaa

cut, to ᴠ. shar; ᴠ. kɛshɛɛ

**D d**

dad n. ibaba

daily adv. ko aŋkaŋ

dam n. okau

dance n. ajer

dance of masquerade n. oshaha

dance, to ᴠ. jer

danger n. ihã

dangle upside down, to ᴠ. shũrãã

dangle, to ᴠ. yuraa

dark c.a. shohin; c.a. shihin

dark, be s.v. bindim

darkness n. ushĩ

daughter n. unɛɛ; n. unɛkpe

daughter-in-law n. inɔm

daughter's child n. ujii

day n. unom

dazzling light n. eŋwala

death n. ace

deep, be s.v. wor

defecate, to ᴠ. shã

demeanour n. akele

dented, be s.v. lõŋwaa

depleted, be s.v. ta

deprivation n. ihã

depth n. iwor

depth n. iwor

descend, to ᴠ. shii

descent n. ishii

destroy by termites, to ᴠ. bãn

destroy, to ᴠ. shenaa

dew n. umɛhɛ

diarrhoea n. inyik

die, to ᴠ. ce; ᴠ. cei

difficult, be s.v. yaa

dig lightly, to ᴠ. hwɛɛk

dig, to ᴠ. shim

dip with finger, to ᴠ. kɔr

dirtiness n. inyim

dirty dishes n. ekun

dirty, be s.v. hĩrãã

discern, to ᴠ. mɔrte

disease n. iyaa

dislocated, be s.v. gurkaa

distribute a drink, to ᴠ. dar

ditch n. ujɛ̃ɛ̃mɛ

dive, to ᴠ. bui

divert, to ᴠ. ãrŋaa

divide, to ᴠ. gashaa

diviner n. ukɔi

diving v.n. obwi

do, to ᴠ. kpea

doctor uner o ugɔu

dog n. igwi

donkey n. izanci

donut n. uhwɔhwɔk

door n. adɛ

dove (gen.) n. enɛu

dove sp. n. ikokaboihwi; n. ɛrɛɛtɛ; n. eŋgbɛnɛu; n. enɛu eha

downward slope n. ishii

drag, to ᴠ. dɔ̃; ᴠ. wɔu

drag/slither, to ᴠ. wɔuu

dragon n. unuma

dragonfly n. injarkatã

draw water, to ᴠ. jĩrŋãã

dream n. orɔ

dream, to ᴠ. rɔɔ

drench, to ᴠ. hwuraa

dress, to ᴠ. tuk

drink, to ᴠ. hwa

driver ant n. ihira

drop, to ᴠ. ŋwɛ; ᴠ. shũã

drown, to ᴠ. jɛ̃

drum n. idãã; n. iŋgba

drummer n. Ejaa

dry in sun, to ᴠ. tɛɛ

dry season n. inoi

dry up, to ᴠ. tɛɛ; ᴠ. vee

dry, to ᴠ. wɛshik

duiker antelope n. ihwɛ̃i

dump, to ᴠ. wowaa

dunderhead n. uzhɛ̃

dust n. uciik

duty n. icer

dwarf, to be a s.v. kpiu

dwell, to ᴠ. kɔtɔɔ

dysentery n. inyik

**E e**

eagle n. iŋkããhã

ear n. oto

early, be s.v. shiu

earthworm n. untɔ̃ɔ̃m

eat rice tãã igboŋ

eat, to ᴠ. lea; ᴠ. lei; ᴠ. le

eating, to v.n. alea

edge n. oku

Egbak village p.n. egbak

egg n. oje

egg-plant?, garden egg n. ihwɛi

Ego, personal name p.n. Ego

egusi melon n. icei shigɔŋ

eighth num. entɔrɔke

elasticity n. inyaŋ

elbow n. okɔ̃

elder n. intɛtɛ

elderly woman n. iŋkoko

electric fish n. iruk

electricity n. ela

elephant n. inii

enclose to ripen, to ᴠ. bitaa

end, to v.n. atai; ᴠ. maa

enemy n. iŋgamucak

enmity n. oŋgamucak; n. indɔcɛi

enough, be s.v. mak

enter, to ᴠ. nyi; ᴠ. nyia

entrance n. adɛ

entrance room to compound n. iŋgaga

epidemic n. ilaa; n. ikpo

epilepsy n. ugbiwaa

err, to ᴠ. ji

escape ᴠ. ɔɔr

evening n. uyɛ

every det. ko

everybody pron. koinyãã

everyday adv. ko aŋkaŋ

excrement n. abi

excreta n. abi

exhaustion n. azhea

exit ᴠ. wur

explain, to ᴠ. nyishãã

extinguish, to ᴠ. nyim

eye n. oshu

eyelash n. icar a ashu

**F f**

face n. inɔk

fadama n. okau

faeces n. abi

fail, to ᴠ. ji

fall, to n. iji; ᴠ. ji

fall/faint, to ᴠ. jishi

family n. uŋwɛ̃; n. uŋwɛ̃

family work group n. odu

fan palm n. ujɛi

fantasy n. orɔ

far a. ider

farm n. ushi

farm, to ᴠ. kau

fat, be s.v. gɔŋ

father n. intɛɛ; n. ibaba

father-in-law n. inɔm

father's sister n. inyaa

fatigue n. azhea

fatness n. iman

fear n. iwei

feast n. ogbeŋ

feather n. icar

feel, to ᴠ. gõõ

fellowship be in, to ᴠ. dokpa

fence n. okpɛŋ

ferment, to ᴠ. hɔ̃

fertilizer n. ihwɛ̃

festival p.n. itasha

fetch (liquid), to ᴠ. kpɛkpɛɛ

fetch liquid, to ᴠ. rɛkpɛɛ

fetch, to ᴠ. yeu; ᴠ. cɔr

fetch, to ᴠ. bei

fiance (boyfriend) n. ucak

fiancee (girlfriend) n. unɛɛ

fifth num. entɔ̃ɔ̃i

fig tree sp. n. ihou

fight cĩã; n. ihoi

fight (war), to ᴠ. cĩã

fighter n. uhoi

fill, to ᴠ. tɔk

filter, to n. eshiŋ; ᴠ. shɛ̃

filth n. inyim

find, to ᴠ. dok; ᴠ. beraa

finger n. ihwei o obɔk ; n. ihwɛy; n. ihwei

fingernail n. ucɔ ehwei

finish (a task), to ᴠ. maa

finish, to v.n. atai; ᴠ. ta; ᴠ. tayɔɔ

fire n. ela

fire outbreak n. odõ

firefly n. uŋwela

fireplace n. aca ela

firewood n. okpa

first num. hiidĩ

first, to s.v. ihĩĩdɛ̃

fish n. ica

fish sp. n. indiŋ

fish sp. (lots of teeth) n. iŋgbɛkɛnyi

fish trap n. iduma

fish, to ᴠ. dɔm

fishhook n. inyin

fishing net n. itɛɛr; n. ashak

flame up, to ᴠ. gar

flea iju amɛ̃

float, to ᴠ. taak

flock n. odu

flog, to ᴠ. miu

floor n. obẽ

floor beater n. umambo

flour n. ogɔk

flow, to ᴠ. jɛ̃

flower n. uhwur

flute n. upĩã; n. ishe

fly, to ᴠ. tẽ

foam n. ohwu

fog n. ihwi

fold, to ᴠ. hetaa

follow, to ᴠ. dokpaa

folly n. izhɛ̃

fonio n. ikpẽ

food n. ubin alea; n. awara

food to be cooked n. imei

food/porridge n. ohɛ̃

fool n. uzhɛ̃

foot n. odak

forbid, to ᴠ. nya

force feed, to ᴠ. hwɛk

forceful be, to ᴠ. ko giŋ

forehead n. ashĩece

forest n. akoi

forever adv. igbigba

forge, to ᴠ. nak

forget, to ᴠ. yirkaa; ᴠ. yirkihe

forging n. onaha

form, to ᴠ. hai

formerly adv. esha

fourth num. enae

fowl n. ino

fragrance n. inuk

fright n. iwei

frog n. iwei

frog sp. n. ishay

frontier n. igui

froth n. ohwu

fruit n. ukpɔ enti

fry, to ᴠ. kããĩ

Fulani n. Iŋgenak

fungus n. ihwi

furrow n. ujɛ̃

fury n. uham

FUT-3S pron. sha

**G g**

galago n. itamatiŋga

game n. aŋwũã

gap n. ihira

garbage dump n. ihwuhar

Gardi p.n. Agidi

gate n. adɛ

gather (honey), to ᴠ. tɛŋ

gather, to ᴠ. kõŋwãã; ᴠ. kaa

gathering n. okoŋwã

gazelle n. idɛm

Gbagyi p.n. Iŋgba

gecko n. ishendɔm

get, to ᴠ. dok

giant rat n. ikor

giant snail n. ikɔr

gift n. ina

gill n. araŋgai

girl n. unɛɛ

give birth, to ᴠ. mar

give, to ᴠ. jaa; ᴠ. jẽhẽ; ᴠ. jawa

gizzard n. ikpim

glittering id. nyanyar

gnat n. ujorobi

go ahead, to ᴠ. hĩĩdẽ

go out, to ᴠ. wur

go out, to ᴠ. wursha

go, to ᴠ. wusha

go, to ᴠ. jẽa; ᴠ. jɛ̃ɛ̃; ᴠ. jẽẽ

goat n. ibõ

goat (male) n. ishur

goblet n. ehan

God n. Ushe

goitre n. iguk

goodness n. ishe

gossip, to ᴠ. iwɛ̃ɛ̃

gourd n. ijĩ; n. iceu

gourd dipper n. ukpɛwɛ

gourd rattle n. ishar

gourd-bottle n. èkɛnɛmɛ

grab angrily, to ᴠ. vuur

grain n. ishaŋ

grain like acha n. ugbaŋ

granary n. uduru

grandfather n. intɛtɛ

grandmother n. inkoko

grass n. ubẽhẽ; n. idama

grass sp. n. ucɛɛ; n. ipama; n. ucuru

grasscutter n. ibeu

grasshopper n. ucuu

grassland n. ushi

grave n. ojek

gravel n. irɔk

graze, to ᴠ. yari

great, high position n. igɔŋ

greed n. oɛ̃ɛ̃; n. irii

greedy person n. urii

greet, to ᴠ. hwea

grind, to ᴠ. gɔk

grinding v.n. igɔk

grinding stone n. okɔk

groom n. ucak

ground n. obẽ

groundnut n. ihwi

grow, to ᴠ. sheŋ

guarding over s.t. n. ijɛu

guest n. ujẽ

guinea corn n. ugui; n. uaakpa

guinea corn husk n. ujee

guinea fowl n. ijok

gun n. igboŋ

Gwari p.n. Iŋgba

**H h**

hair n. igwar

hand n. obɔk

handle n. uhou

hang ᴠ. hak

hang up, to ᴠ. hak

hang, to ᴠ. hakpaa

hardship n. ihã

hare n. injoo

harvest season n. inar

harvest, to ᴠ. gbɛr

hat n. ihwur; n. okata

hatch, to ᴠ. hum

hate, to ᴠ. kpɛ̃

Hausa n. Iŋgee

hawk? black kite n. inceu

head n. ece

head of guinea corn n. ujeŋ gui

headpad n. ujir

healing n. ɛdɔŋɔ

heap up, to ᴠ. kõŋwãã

hear, to ᴠ. gõõ

heart n. akele

heat n. iwura

heaven n. ahãrã

heavy, be s.v. mor

hedgehog n. ikirikpi

help lift onto head, to ᴠ. cek

help, to ᴠ. yik

hen n. ino

herd n. odu

here it is dem. mi

hesitate, to ᴠ. daa

hiccup n. unyek

hide n. ugur; n. ukɔi

hide (oneself), to ᴠ. woshaa

hide, to ᴠ. ɔɔk

high a. ider

hill n. igõ

hippopotamus n. iɛm

hit, to ᴠ. dɛr

hoe n. utɛ̃; n. utɛ̃

hoe, to ᴠ. kau

hold, to ᴠ. usho; ᴠ. kõ

hole n. ohwei

hollow out, to ᴠ. cɛ̃

home n. oshoi

honest a. ijii

honey n. otoi

honey-bee n. iwoi

honeycomb n. eshɔrotoi

hoop n. ikar

horn n. utom

horse n. idɔɔ

hot (weather), be s.v. wuraa

hot like pepper id. acɔacɔ

hot, be s.v. dõ

house n. aɛi

house fly n. iju

hunger n. imei

hunt, to ᴠ. lau

hunter n. ulau

hunting n. ilau

husband n. ucak; n. ucak

husband's mother n. iŋkoko

husk n. ahɛ

hyena n. ubinotuk

**I i**

I pron. imee

I will idx. shín

Iche village n. Ucek

idiot n. uzhɛ̃

Igbo person n. ileahi

ignorant, to be s.v. mɔrko

image n. oshiŋ

imitate, to ᴠ. dokpaa

immediately adv. nimocuha

in loc. oshɔ̃; n. eni

in the past adv. esha

Inbini river n. Inbini

increase, to ᴠ. takaa

indicate, to ᴠ. yotaa

indoor granary n. ushak

inhale, to ᴠ. shook

in-law n. inɔm

insect n. ucuu

insect sp. n. ishɛm

inside loc. oshɔ̃

inspect, to ᴠ. ɛkpɛɛ

instantly adv. nim

instruction n. adam

intestine n.p. ikar a bi

intoxicate, to ᴠ. hĩ

invite, to ᴠ. yeshaa

iron n. ujɔu

iron gong n. unã

iron pot stand n. acalaŋgbau

iron see tree n. uzhɛgɛzhɛgɛ

iron, to ᴠ. ɔ̃ɔ̃ŋ

it ᴠ. -yɔɔ

it is ᴠ. ashio; ᴠ. ashiu; ᴠ. asho

itch, to ᴠ. hwĩã

itching n. ikɔ̃ɔ̃

**J j**

jar n. idum; n. eya

jaw n. uŋgbok

jealousy n. isha

John n. Ijɔ̃n

join head, to ᴠ. gbokpece

join, to ᴠ. gbokpaa; ᴠ. gbo

jump over, to ᴠ. nar

junction n. igashodẽ

**K k**

Kagarko p.n. Agõŋ

kapok n. ikum

Katugal town p.n. Atõõr

keep, to ᴠ. duŋ; ᴠ. ŋwɛ; ᴠ. aŋwɛ̃ɛ̃i

kick, to ᴠ. dɛr

kill, to ᴠ. hɛr

king n. uɛɛre; n. ɛre

knee n. ucuru

kneel, to ᴠ. rukpaa

knife n. ekon

knock, to ᴠ. kpolɔɔ

know, to ᴠ. hwɛŋ

**L l**

lack of sense n. igbodo

ladder n. ubeŋ

ladle n. èkɛnɛmɛ

lake n. okau

lamb n. idɔi

land, to ᴠ. cikpaa; ᴠ. hwɛr

language n. ishɛu

larva n. uzhi

larva of fly sp. n. ugbii

last n. imaatak

late (tardy), be s.v. dɔ̃ɔ̃k

lather n. ohwu

laugh, to ᴠ. nyia

laughter n. onyirã

lay, to ᴠ. wua

laying down n. anɔ̃ɔ̃

lazy, to ᴠ. Ila

lead, to ᴠ. yotaa; ᴠ. kõ

leading n. hĩĩdẽi

leaf n. uyɛra

leap, to ᴠ. gaa

learn, to ᴠ. maa

leather n. ukɔi

leave (smth), to ᴠ. nɛke

leave, to ᴠ. nɛki; ᴠ. wur; ᴠ. yisha; ᴠ. nɛkihe

leave/abandon, to ᴠ. bɔrke

leftovers n. ayeba

leg n. odak

lemon n. imimi

length n. ider

leopard? n. ucãmi

leprosy n. eŋgbum

lest conn. tan

let go, to ᴠ. tũ

lick, to ᴠ. rɛ̃

lie n. agbɛtɛnyi

lie down ᴠ. nɔ̃; ᴠ. nɔ̃

lie down, to ᴠ. nɔ̃

life n. owoa

lift (heavy thing), to ᴠ. makpaa

lightning n. enyata

like that a. ishɔuhɔ; dem. inom

like, to ᴠ. bemaa

like, to be s.v. shɔkpe

liking v.n. obema

lima bean n. inewempɔtɔ

lime n. imimi

limp, to ᴠ. gbetaa

line up, to ᴠ. tõrõõ

lip n.p. upɛshi anyi

listen, to ᴠ. gõõ

little, sweet banana n. uŋgbɛ̃ŋ

live together, to ᴠ. cɛi

live, to ᴠ. aŋu; ᴠ. ŋwũã

liver n. usha

load n. ucẽ

location n. ujĩĩ

locust bean n. inia

locust bean cake n. ubɛi

locust bean tree n. irũ

locust pod/fruit n. urũ

locust tree n. irũ

long a. ider

long ago adv. esha

long for, to ᴠ. koraa

long, be s.v. der

long-tailed mouse n. ikor

look after, to ᴠ. jɛu

look at, to ᴠ. ri

look for ᴠ. bei

loose ᴠ. gaak

loosen ᴠ. gaak

Lord n. Itɛŋgashe

lose (something), to ᴠ. bui

louse n. irou

love, to ᴠ. bemaa; ᴠ. ebema

lower grinding stone n. uŋwanaŋ

lower leg n. ukpau

lower, to ᴠ. cikpaa

lump n. ukpi

lunacy n. okpoŋ

lunatic n. intenokpoŋ

lute n. igbam

lying down, to be s.v. nɔɔ

**M m**

mad person n. intenokpoŋ

madness n. okpoŋ

maggot n. uzhi

mahogany tree n. ujei

maize n. ugutama

make rope, to ᴠ. wɛk

make smooth, to ᴠ. ɔrɔɔ

mammal sp. n. icɛm

man (male) n. ucak

manner adv. ko

march, to ᴠ. jeka

market n. ejɛ

marriage n. icɛi; n. ihea

marry, to ᴠ. hea

marsh n. ibɔk

mascara n. atizere

masquerade n. aduwa; n. eshɔpi; n. ugara; n. ukundɛr; n. udawa; n. iniŋgbishi; n. iŋgabura; n. ukusubiwi; n. ubadarigo; n. iyaahɔ; n. iwayeye; n. ushook; n. ukuoshaha; n. ukuyaŋga; n. ukuashia

masquerade (generic) n. uku

masquerade dance n. oshaha

master n. intɛɛ

mat (generic) n. uhar

matchet/cutlass n. uda

mate n. indɔk

me pron. imee

meaning n. oshui

meanness n. ibiwi

measure, to ᴠ. mak

meat n. igwɛ

medicine n. ugɔu

medicine man uner o ugɔu

meet, to ᴠ. gbokpaa; ᴠ. kpãŋaa

meeting n. okoŋwã

meeting point n. ikpãŋaa

melon n. ihɛ

mend, to ᴠ. gbeshaa

milk n. àbɛ̃̂

millet n. ima

millipede n. utinjeu

mind n. akele; n. ajɛn; n. akele

minnow n. ucɛu

miser n. ubiwi

missing tooth n. ihɔi

mistake aãrŋi orɛm

mite n. iwɛi

mix ᴠ. kaa

mix, to ᴠ. hada

mock ᴠ. nyar

mockery n. inyar

moment n. oteka

money n. icibi

monitor lizard n. ikuŋgwɛ; n. iyɛi

monkey n. idu

monkey guava n. ihwar

moon n. uhɛ̃nto

mop, to ᴠ. yishaa

morning n. oca

mortar n. otui

mosquito n. ibõ

moth n. upɛshɛku

mother n. inyaa; n. inyaa

mother-in-law n. inɔm

mother's sister n. inyaa

mould n. ihwi

mould (pot), to ᴠ. jin

mould, to ᴠ. kpiraa

mountain n. igõ

mountain spirit n. iŋkirigõ

mouth n. anyi

move forward, to ᴠ. cigaba

move, to ᴠ. mɛɛk; ᴠ. kpurr

mud n. àbẽ́; n. adɛm

mud wasp n. umanjin

mushroom n. ishiu

mushroom n. ibimpɔr

musical instrument n. idãã

my brother n. ɛwɛŋbɔɔ

my mother n. ayaya

**N n**

nakedness n. ishaŋ

name n. ocok; n. ecok

name, to ᴠ. tar

navel n. ikpeu

near, be s.v. yo

neck n. utɔ

need, to ᴠ. bemaa

needle n. enebera

nephew n. uŋwɛ; n. uŋwɛ

new c.a. shaha; c.a. sheha; c.a. shiha

next-born sibling n. utora

night n. ushĩ

ninth num. entũrãi

nitwit n. uzhɛ̃

no neg. ne; neg. nu

nose n. eɔ̃

not bad a. ibiyɔɔ

not know, to ᴠ. mɔk

nudity n. ishaŋ

number n. irɛ; n. ulamba

nursing n. inɛr

Nyankpa p.n. Ankpaŋ

**O o**

odour n. inuk

of part. naa

of old adv. esha

often adv. ocuniocu

oil palm n. irek

okra n. ece

old c.a. shagbe; c.a. shegbe; c.a. shogbe; c.a. shigbe

old, be s.v. kɔ̃

on (s.t.), be s.v. toraa

one num. nyiŋ; num. inyiŋ

one another pron. adɔkbɔ

one, to be s.v. nyiŋ

onion n. ugburma

open place n. idɛk

open your mouth, to ᴠ. haa

open, to ᴠ. cirkaa; ᴠ. tan

opponent n. iŋgamucak

opposition n. indɔcɛi

other a. nɔko

our friend n. indɔkyir

ourselves pron. azhayir

owl n. uncuk

**P p**

pa n. ibaba

pack, to ᴠ. hai; ᴠ. gweshaa; ᴠ. yaa

paddle, to ᴠ. kaa

pain n. iyaa

palm n. idɛ o obɔk

palm leaf n. inɛi

palm-wine n. ubam

papaya n. ihagba

parlour n. indã

parsimony n. ibiwi

partridge n. ikoi

pass, to ᴠ. tɔŋ

passage n. uom

patas monkey n. icɛm

path n. udẽ

pawpaw n. ihagba

peanut shell ukuu e ihwi

peel, to ᴠ. cɛ̃; ᴠ. hek

penis n. ibɔ̃

people n. uner; n. uneke

pepper (green) n. uyabũ

period n. ocu

person n. uneke; n. uneke

person from Kondoro p.n. uner Andorok

person without sense n. ugbodo

personal name p.n. iLadi

perspiration n. ishiu

pestle n. uji

photograph n. oshiŋ

pick up, to ᴠ. yepa

pick, to ᴠ. yeu

piece n. ucɔshɔ

piece of vegetation n. ebin

pied crow n. iŋkɔlɔ

pierce, to ᴠ. hwir; ᴠ. tar

pile of tubers ishai ahii

pilfering n. ihɛu

pimple/boil n. ukpi

pip n. ikõ

pit n. ohwei

pito n. adɛk

place ᴠ. gaŋaa

place, to n. enɛŋ; n. ujĩĩ

placenta n. inɛi

plain n. idɛk

plait, to ᴠ. cɛk

plant sp. n. ajei

plant, to ᴠ. doi

planting v.n. idoi

playground n. odaŋ

plead ᴠ. shu

plead, to ᴠ. dak

pleasure n. iban

plenty a. rɛɛ

plenty, be s.v. rɛ

plow n. igan

pluck, to ᴠ. kper; ᴠ. pur

pocket n. iguk

point, to ᴠ. yotaa

pointlessness n. ishɛ

poison n. hĩĩ

polish, to ᴠ. ɔ̃ɔ̃ŋ

pond n. okau

pool n. okau

poor man n. uhãã

porcupine n. iyik

porridge n. abu

portion of a farm n. aman

pot n. ugba

pot stand n. acalaŋgbau

potash n. atɔɔk

potato n. ulawur

pound, to ᴠ. nun

pounding v.n. inun

pour away ᴠ. taŋ

pour into, to ᴠ. tuk

pour out, to ᴠ. ɛɛk; ᴠ. shur

poverty n. ihã; n. Ihãrã

pray, to ᴠ. shu

praying mantis n. indɔɔri

precede, to ᴠ. hĩĩdẽ

pregnancy n. eni

prepare, to ᴠ. dak

present n. ina

press, to ᴠ. pashaa

prevent, to ᴠ. nya

previously adv. odeshek

priest n. ukɔi

problem n. ihɛ

process palm oil, to ᴠ. ŋwɛu

progress, to ᴠ. gurka

progressive marker v.a. naa

prostitute n. ikar

protect by charm, to ᴠ. nak

proverb n. ogben oye

pubic hair n. ishã

pull, to ᴠ. gbikpa; ᴠ. ŋwĩrŋa; ᴠ. jĩrŋãã

pulverise, to ᴠ. tishaa

puncture, to ᴠ. tar

pursue, to ᴠ. kila

push, to ᴠ. yishaa

put, to ᴠ. tuk; ᴠ. tukakea

pygmy mouse n. indi

python n. icɛŋ

**Q q**

quail n. ewer; n. ewilik

quench, to ᴠ. hɛr

query n. orusha

question n. orusha

quickly adv. shiŋjoŋ

**R r**

raffia palm n. ikoi

rag n. oshami

rage n. uham

rain n. inai

rainbow n. ekonenai

rainy season n. ido

ram n. ituruk

rambling n. ishɛ

rash n. ukpi

rat n. ikpi

raw c.a. shecer; c.a. shacer; c.a. shocer; c.a. shicer

reach, to ᴠ. yɔk; ᴠ. yɔkpi

read, to ᴠ. haa

reading v.n. ihaa

really adv. ijii

reason n. oshui

receive, to ᴠ. ai; ᴠ. aishɛ

recount, to ᴠ. cɔn

recover, to ᴠ. dɔŋe

red c.a. shabã; c.a. shobã; c.a. shibã

red ginger n. ubompori

refuse, to ᴠ. kpɛ̃; ᴠ. nya; ᴠ. kashaa

reheat, to ᴠ. shikpaa

rejoice, to ᴠ. shutik; ᴠ. zeraa

remain, to ᴠ. bɔr; ᴠ. wakpaa

remember, to ᴠ. yitik

remind, to ᴠ. yitik

remnants n. ayeba

remove ᴠ. tũã

remove from fire, to ᴠ. shũã

remove, to ᴠ. tũ

repeat, to ᴠ. gui; ᴠ. sake

repeatedly adv. nɛnɛ; adv. guni

reptile sp. n. igwɛ̂r; n. ikpanjun; n. ikuŋgwɛ

rescue, to ᴠ. ŋwãshãã

resemble, to ᴠ. ai

rest, to ᴠ. azhe

return ᴠ. gui

return, to ᴠ. gui; ᴠ. guna

reverend father n. ifada

revive, to ᴠ. guui

rib n. igbam

rib-beating festival n. ukuberi

ridge n. ubɔi

ridicule n. inyar

ridicule, to ᴠ. nyar

ring, to ᴠ. per

ripe, be s.v. kɔ̃

rise up, to ᴠ. shok

rival/fellow-wife n. indɔcɛi

rivalry n. indɔcɛi; n. oŋgamucak

river n. udu

river bank n. okuŋẽ

rivulet n. onyɔnɔ

roast, to ᴠ. hũmaa

robber n. uhɛi

robbery n. ihɛu

rock n. otɛi; n. ikoora

rock hyrax n. itaŋgbin

roll, to ᴠ. hetaa; ᴠ. kana

room n. onyõ

rooster n. ikɔi

root n. unaŋ

rope n. arii

rotten, be s.v. hɔ̃; s.v. hɔ̃

rubbish tip n. ihwuhar

ruins of village n. enyaŋ

rule over, to ᴠ. kõ

run n. ucer

run, to ᴠ. tẽna; ᴠ. ujẽ

**S s**

s.t. spherical n. ikuli

sack n. ahwira

sacrifice n. ushɛ̃

safe, be s.v. naŋ

sag, to ᴠ. pɛlɛɛ

saliva n. acii

salt n. eãã

salvation n. anaŋa

sand n. ujeu

sap n. adɔm

save, to ᴠ. naŋ

say ᴠ. hɛɛ

say, to ᴠ. uhɛɛ

scar n. ocɔ

scatter, to ᴠ. naa

school n. ikaretɛr

scoop food, to ᴠ. nyiŋ

scoop plenty, to ᴠ. mɔkɔɔ

scoop, to ᴠ. gbiik; ᴠ. jekpaa; ᴠ. shɔk

scorpion n. inaha

scrape (weeds), to ᴠ. kɛɛ

scrape, to ᴠ. ɔrɔɔ

scratch, to ᴠ. kɔ̃ɔ̃

scrotum n. adɛm

scrub, to ᴠ. dãshãã

season n. ocu

seated s.v. sher

see, to ᴠ. jɛ̃

seed n. ikõ

seek, to ᴠ. bei; ᴠ. beraa

self n. ece; n. azhaa

sell, to ᴠ. dãm; ᴠ. goi

send away, to ᴠ. kashaa

Senegal coucal n. untuur

Senegal galago n. icuhwɛ̃i

sesame leaves n. ejau

set a trap, to ᴠ. dɛ̃ɛ̃ĩ

set free, to ᴠ. hɛɛr

set, to ᴠ. gaŋaa

settle, to ᴠ. nɔ

seventh num. entɔhʷɛile

sever, to ᴠ. kɛshɛɛ

sew, to ᴠ. shɔr

shade n. oshiŋ

shadow n. oshiŋ

shaft n. uŋwia

shake, to ᴠ. nyishãã; ᴠ. gbekaa

share, to ᴠ. gashaa

sharp, be s.v. le

sharpen, to ᴠ. har

shave, to ᴠ. kon

shea tree n. ijajar; n. icanjar

sheep n. idɔi

shelter n. oshiŋ

shield n. uyer

shin n. ukpau

shine, to ᴠ. rãŋã

shirt n. anyim

shoe n. ukɔi adak

shoot aimlessly, to ᴠ. taŋ

shoot, to ᴠ. pert; ᴠ. tar; ᴠ. per

short be, to ᴠ. shɔkpeo

short, to be s.v. kpiu

shoulder n. otɛk

shouldn't, to ᴠ. nɛke

show, to ᴠ. nyishãã; ᴠ. yotaa; ᴠ. yota

shrew n. indushikpi

shrine n. udou

shrub sp. n. iyai; n. inyim; n. ashaŋgarala; n. uŋwela

sick, to be s.v. yaa

sickle n. unamzin

side n. agaw

side (location) n. unyaŋ

side (of body) n. ihaŋ

silently adv. kocɛ̃i

silk-cotton tree n. ikum

sing, to ᴠ. bom

sip, to ᴠ. shook; ᴠ. veer; ᴠ. hwukpaa

sister n. unɛɛshir

sister-in-law n. inɔm

sister-in-law n. indɔmar

sit, to ᴠ. sher

sixth num. entɔ̃́nyiŋè

skim, to ᴠ. kparaa

skin (living) (of man) n. ugur

skin rash n. ucɛɛ

skin to eat n. ukɔi

skink n. ikpanje

sky n. ahãrã

slaughter, to ᴠ. ŋwaa

slave n. ugãã

sleep, to n. orɔ; ᴠ. rɔɔ

slice, to ᴠ. shar; ᴠ. ar

slide away, to ᴠ. ɔɔr

slide, to ᴠ. cɔ̃rɔ̃ɔ̃

slip, to ᴠ. hirik

slippery, be s.v. jɔtɔɔ

sloth n. ila

sluggard n. ula

small ant hill n. eceolɛŋ

small ball of tuwo n. uŋgbolo o ohɛ̃

small drum n. ijaa

small knife n. iyɔu

small piece n. uŋgbolo

small, be s.v. cika

smash, to ᴠ. lɔkɔɔ

smell n. inuk

smithing n. onaha

smoke n. ajo

snake n. iŋgurum

snake n. ishu

snake sp. n. icɛŋ

sneeze n. ocim

snort, to ᴠ. hɛɛr

soft palate n. araŋgai

soft, be s.v. rukik

soil n. àbẽ́

sole n. idɛ o odak

some a. abom

some day n.p. unom e idã

someone pron. unyom

son n. uŋwɛ

song n. abom

son-in-law n. inɔm

sorcerer n. ujim

sorceress n. ujim

sorghum n. uaakpa

sorrel n. ice

soup n. ubataŋ

sour, be s.v. shãnã

source of drinking water n. uji

sow, to ᴠ. naa

spark, to ᴠ. nyar

sparkle, to ᴠ. ŋwala

speak, to ᴠ. yea

spear n. akpan

spear grass n. ukom

speed, to ᴠ. tẽ

spider n. intan

spiral cowpea n. inewobẽ

spirit n. imara

spit ataŋ aci

spit out, to ᴠ. cishi

spitting cobra n. idum

spittle n. acii

splendour n. igɔŋ

split into pieces, to ᴠ. shɛm

split, to v.n. amaa

spoil, to ᴠ. shenaa

spoon n. icɔk

spoon feed, to ᴠ. dɔk

spot n. ocɔ

spread out, to ᴠ. kala

spring trap n. ugburuk

sprinkle (rain), to ᴠ. shɛkɛɛ

sprinkle, to ᴠ. wowaa

sprout, to ᴠ. cĩ

squat, to ᴠ. kuu

squeeze through, to ᴠ. ɔ̃shɔ̃ɔ̃

squeeze, to ᴠ. pashaa

squirrel n. indok

squirrel (tree) n. esala

stab, to ᴠ. cir

stalk n. ugaam

stand, to ᴠ. dɛ̃ɛ̃; ᴠ. dɛ̃ɛ̃

stand, to n. acalaŋgbau

star n. ijɛɛr

start n. ihĩdẽ

state of being a new mother n. oamaa

stay, to ᴠ. tũ

steal, to ᴠ. hɛu

steer, to ᴠ. kaa

sting, to ᴠ. tar

stinginess n. ibiwi

stink, to ᴠ. nuk

stir, to ᴠ. kaa

stirring stick n. ahik

stomach n. eni

stone n. otɛi; n. ikõ; n. ikoora

stool n. ukpou

stoop, to ᴠ. lɛlɛɛ

stop up, to ᴠ. hãm

store, to ᴠ. duŋ

storm n. ukoom

story n. ocɔn

stranger n. ujẽ; n. ujẽ

straw n. ashĩã

stream n. onyɔnɔ

strength n. ɛcɛta; n. igbam

stretch, to ᴠ. hĩĩk

string n. arii; n. uru

strong adv. kogiŋ

struggle, to ᴠ. gɛkɛɛ

stupidity n. izhɛ̃

stutter step, to ᴠ. kataa

subtract, to ᴠ. tũã

success n. ihĩdẽ

suck breast, to ᴠ. mama; ᴠ. mamaa

suck, to ᴠ. shotaa

suds n. ohwu

suffering n. ihã; n. iyaa; n. Ihãrã

suffice s.v. mak

sugarcane ugaam anasara

sun n. unom

swallow, to n. ehai; ᴠ. ɔ̃

swamp n. ibɔk

sweat n. ishiu

sweat bee n. ishɛm

sweep, to ᴠ. ya

sweet potato n. ulawur

sweet, to be s.v. lɔlɔɔ

sweet, to be ᴠ. bana

sweetness n. ilɔlɔɔ

swell, to ᴠ. sheŋ

swim, to ᴠ. rɛm

swimming v.n. orɛm

sympathy n. atoi

**T t**

tail n. ushau

take a bit, to ᴠ. shɔk

take away, to ᴠ. nẽnẽ

take out, to ᴠ. tũã

take, to ᴠ. ŋwe; ᴠ. ai

talisman n. onak

talk n. oye; n. iye

talking rubbish n. ishɛ

taro n. ugbɔɔ; n. ushekenu

taste, to ᴠ. baŋaa; ᴠ. taba; ᴠ. rɛ̃ɛ̃k

teach, to ᴠ. maa

teacher n. ukɔi

tear (cloth), to ᴠ. shɛɛk

tear, to ᴠ. vããr

tears n. oɛ̃ɛ̃

teeth n. ishaŋonyi

teeth, to ᴠ. nyi

tell, to ᴠ. hɛɛ; ᴠ. hɛɛwa

terminalia sp. n. uyea o ɛɛre

termite (flying) n. uee

termite (generic) n. ulɛ

termite mound n. ugundɛr

termite sp. n. uleŋ; n. ukai; n. uŋgbekum; n. akɔr ejok; n. ukaa

terror n. iwei

testicle n. ukpi

thank, to ᴠ. wɛɛ

that dem. yɔɔ

thatch roof n. eber

the -ŋwe

theft n. ihɛu

them pron. imbɔɔ

then conn. kɛm; conn. sai

there is, to ᴠ. akwai

these ones dem. iyɛɛ; pron. akɛɛ

they pron. imbɔɔ

thick kunu n. ugbada

thick, be s.v. cin

thief n. uhɛu; n. uhɛi

thing n. ubin

think, to ᴠ. haa

this one dem. ingwenɛ

thorn n. idɔk

those ones dem. kɔɔ

thousand num. inu

thresh in mortar, to ᴠ. cekpaa

threshing floor n. odor

threshing rock n. iha

throat n. irɔk

throw away, to ᴠ. taŋ

throw, to ᴠ. taŋ

thunder n. ayarkenai

thunder, to ᴠ. yarkaa

thwack id. gbau

tick n. incin

tie (knot), to ᴠ. gweshaa

tie, to ᴠ. yirkaa; ᴠ. jɛr

tighten, to ᴠ. gbãŋ; ᴠ. gweshaa

till, to ᴠ. kau

time n. ocu; n. oteka

tire, to ᴠ. zhe

tiredness n. azhea

to part. nike

to be seated ᴠ. sheta

to break ᴠ. lɔki

to dance v.p. jer ajer

to fall ᴠ. daak

to perform witchcraft ᴠ. jim

to remove ᴠ. ai

to sit down ᴠ. sheta

to smash ᴠ. lɔki

to walk around ᴠ. yara

tobacco n. ajo

tomb n. ojek

tongue n. arɛm

too dark a. kobindim

tooth n. ishaŋonyi; n. onyi

torch n. ela

tortoise n. ikurungbɔk

touch, to ᴠ. baŋaa

town of Kondoro p.n. Andorok

toxin n. hĩĩ

transplant, to ᴠ. dũã

trap n. ujɔu

trap, to ᴠ. kurkaa

travel, go on a trip jẽẽ ajẽã

tray/bowl/plate n. etɛ̃

tree n. uti

tree mouse n. ekpikpir

tree pangolin n. inpaewoi

tree sp. n. ogbululu; n. uara; n. icecek; n. igɛndɛ; n. ihak; n. ihɛi; n. ihwek; n. ijɛm; n. ikɔr; n. ikpɛikpɛi; n. ikum; n. inɛr; n. ishaŋ; n. ivɛnamɛ

tree species n. iduru; n. udam; n. ugai; n. udodok; n. ijeŋ; n. uhuma

tree species n. unciŋ

tree trunk n. osherenti

trench, to ᴠ. hã

truth n. ijii

try, to ᴠ. tɛtɛɛ; ᴠ. tɛti

tuber n. uhii; n. injaba

turn, to ᴠ. jiir; ᴠ. gurkaa; ᴠ. mɛɛk

turnip n. unaŋgɔu

tuwo packer n. ima

tuwo scraps n. ukɔhɔ

twin n. uharaŋwɛ

twine n. arii

twist (rope), to ᴠ. shena

**U u**

udder n. obɛ̃

ululation n. irak

unable, to ᴠ. dak

uncle n. intɛɛ

uncleanness n. inyim

under loc. atak

underneath loc. atak

undress, to ᴠ. tũã

unison, to be in s.v. nyiŋ

unload, to ᴠ. tũã

unripe palm nut n. edɛk

untie, to ᴠ. gaak

unwrap, to ᴠ. cirkaa

up to conn. har

uphill n. uhã

upper grinding stone n. uŋwanaŋ

uproot, to ᴠ. gũũr

urine n. ahira

us pron. inte

useless person n. ushɛɛ

uselessness n. ishɛ

**V v**

vagina n. ishɔ̃

value n. iwor

vanish, to ᴠ. shiraa

vehicle n. ikar

vein n. icim

venom n. adɔm; n. hĩĩ

veranda n. udɛncu

very dark a. kobindim

victory n. hĩĩdẽi

village n. oteu

village weaver bird n. iɛɛk

vine n. unuma

vine sp. n. ogbɔkɔrɔk; n. ikpakakpaka

vine sp. (stinging) n. ukɔikɔi

viper n. ingurum

vision n. orɔ

visitor n. ujẽ

vomit n. agoi

vomit, to v.n. agbɛ; ᴠ. goi

vulture n. iŋgbɛbɛ

**W w**

wad n. uŋgbolo

wail, to ᴠ. ãŋace

waist n. ushĩ

wait, to ᴠ. jɛu

wake up, to ᴠ. shok

walk, to ᴠ. jẽã; ᴠ. jeka

walking stick n. igboŋ

wall n. obanjin

war n. iwa

warm, to ᴠ. nunaa

warthog n. injĩ

wash, to ᴠ. wak

watch, to ᴠ. ajɛu; ᴠ. shɛɛ

water n. amɛ

water yam n. injaba

we pron. inte

we shouldn't, to ᴠ. kenɛke

we will, to ᴠ. keshe

weariness n. azhea

weather n. anɛŋ

weave, to ᴠ. nok

wedding n. ihea; n. icɛi

weed with a hoe, to ᴠ. kpotaa

weed, to ᴠ. gɔɔ; ᴠ. tua

weeding v.n. igɔɔ

weep, to ᴠ. ããŋ

well adv. kogiŋ

what int. uŋwɛ̃

what sort int. anasar

what? int. uŋwɛɛ

where int. udeshoŋe

whip n. ashau

whirlwind n. ukoom

whistling n. oshoi

white c.a. shagwira; c.a. shegwira; c.a. shogwira

who pron. inyãã

wide, be s.v. ɛ̃ɛ̃ŋɛ̃

width n. iɛ̃ɛ̃ŋ

wild fruit n. igbim

wild yam n. uhii

wild yam I n. uhek

wild yam II n. udɔ̃

will not, to ᴠ. shine; ᴠ. shunu

will, to ᴠ. she

wilted, be s.v. rukik

wind n. ugbak

wing n. upɛ̃mɛ̃

winnow ᴠ. shar; ᴠ. shar

winnow, to ᴠ. shar

winnowing tray n. itak

wipe out with finger, to ᴠ. nyiŋ

wipe, to ᴠ. yishaa; ᴠ. ɔ̃ɔ̃ŋ; ᴠ. kããk

wish n. ikoraa

witchcraft n. ijim

with difficulty, to do ᴠ. da kyar

wither, to ᴠ. kor

within loc. oshɔ̃

wives of brothers n. indɔcɛi

woman n. ucɛi

womb n. eni

wonder n. umamaki

woodpecker n. ikpɔlenti

word n. urɛm

work n. icer

work group n. adi; n. okpi

world n. odɛ̃

wound n. inor; n. ikuk

write, to ᴠ. cɛŋ; ᴠ. letaa

**Y y**

yam n. ocir; n. injaba

yam heap n. umpu

yawn n. oɛm

yawn, to ᴠ. ɛ̃m

year n. amɛk

you ᴠ. -ŋo

you call, to ᴠ. maba

you pl. pron. inyime

you see, to ᴠ. shujɛ

young c.a. shushoka

young female goat n. isheu

young man n. uŋwɛshe

young woman n. unɛɛ

your own pron. umeeiŋo; dem. ume

yours pron. umeeiŋo

youth n. uŋwɛshe

**Z z**

zigzag pattern n. okata